

# *Historical Statistics*

# HISTORICAL STATISTICS

The following tables provide a historical summary of some statistics relating to Victoria.

A blank space indicates that the figures are not available.

A two dot leader (..) indicates nil.

A line drawn across a column between two consecutive figures indicates a break in the continuity of the series; see footnotes for further explanation.

## DEMOGRAPHY

### VICTORIA—POPULATION

Year	Population at 31 December (a) (b)				Mean population (a) (b)		Population of Melbourne (b) (d)
	Males	Females	Total persons	Masculinity (c)	Year ended 30 June	Year ended 31 December	
1836	186	38	224	489.47			200
1837	984	280	1,264	351.43		744	
1838	3,080	431	3,511	714.62		2,388	
1839	4,104	1,718	5,822	238.88		4,667	
1840	7,254	3,037	10,291	238.85		8,057	4,000
1841	14,391	6,025	20,416	238.85		15,354	4,479
1842	15,691	8,108	23,799	193.52		22,108	
1843	15,892	8,211	24,103	193.55		23,951	
1844	17,626	9,108	26,734	193.52		25,419	
1845	20,624	10,656	31,280	193.54		29,007	
1846	23,531	14,803	38,334	158.96		34,807	12,351
1847	26,004	16,932	42,936	153.58		40,635	
1848	30,697	20,693	51,390	148.34		47,163	
1849	39,556	26,664	66,220	148.35		58,805	
1850	45,495	30,667	76,162	148.35		71,191	
1851	58,235	39,254	97,489	148.35		86,826	23,143
1852	110,825	57,496	168,321	192.75		132,905	
1853	146,456	75,980	222,436	192.76		195,379	
1854	185,249	98,693	283,942	187.70		253,189	76,565
1855	226,462	120,843	347,305	187.40		315,624	
1856	251,349	139,035	390,384	180.78		368,845	
1857	291,523	164,999	456,522	176.68		423,453	110,110
1858	314,923	181,223	496,146	173.78		476,334	
1859	325,259	195,813	521,072	166.11		508,609	
1860	330,302	207,932	538,234	158.85		529,653	
1861	320,888	218,876	539,764	146.61		538,999	139,916
1862	322,298	229,090	551,388	140.69		545,576	
1863	324,731	243,175	567,906	133.54		559,647	148,873
1864	341,102	256,901	598,003	132.78		582,955	154,385
1865	348,717	269,074	617,791	129.60		607,897	160,586
1866	354,757	278,845	633,602	127.22		625,697	167,476
1867	360,112	288,190	648,302	124.96		640,952	174,366
1868	371,066	300,258	671,324	123.58		659,813	181,945
1869	383,665	313,097	696,762	122.54		684,043	190,212
1870	397,230	326,695	723,925	121.59		710,344	202,975
1871	407,628	338,822	746,450	120.31		735,188	215,991
1872	411,027	348,401	759,428	117.98		752,939	229,125
1873	416,756	357,052	773,808	116.72		766,618	236,990
1874	421,201	364,907	786,108	115.43		779,958	242,800
1875	424,269	370,665	794,934	114.46		790,521	245,873
1876	428,243	377,181	805,424	113.54		800,179	248,878

VICTORIA—POPULATION—*continued*

Year	Population at 31 December (a) (b)				Mean population (a) (b)		Population of Melbourne (b) (d)
	Males	Females	Total persons	Masculinity (c)	Year ended 30 June	Year ended 31 December	
1877	433,777	385,158	818,935	112.62		812,180	253,577
1878	438,077	391,841	829,918	111.80		824,427	260,738
1879	442,699	399,058	841,757	110.94		835,838	271,100
1880	450,558	408,047	858,605	110.42		850,181	281,037
1881	457,782	416,183	873,965	110.00		866,285	288,169
1882	466,788	425,977	892,765	109.58		883,365	297,937
1883	477,671	434,782	912,453	109.86		902,609	313,550
1884	490,266	445,511	935,777	110.05		924,115	334,030
1885	504,097	455,741	959,838	110.61		947,808	358,500
1886	523,864	469,853	993,717	111.50		976,778	381,590
1887	541,216	484,260	1,025,476	111.76		1,009,597	405,520
1888	571,425	507,652	1,079,077	112.56		1,052,277	432,350
1889	582,672	522,266	1,104,938	111.57		1,092,008	459,360
1890	595,519	538,209	1,133,728	110.65		1,119,333	482,600
1891	606,395	551,977	1,158,372	109.86		1,146,050	486,620
1892	608,666	560,081	1,168,747	108.67		1,163,560	469,390
1893	609,500	566,670	1,176,170	107.56		1,172,459	449,560
1894	609,379	572,776	1,182,155	106.39		1,179,163	444,340
1895	607,933	577,743	1,185,676	105.23		1,183,916	452,210
1896	599,497	580,353	1,179,850	103.30		1,182,763	458,300
1897	599,621	582,485	1,182,106	102.94		1,180,978	466,895
1898	598,332	583,949	1,182,281	102.46		1,182,194	480,390
1899	599,765	588,776	1,188,541	101.87		1,185,411	489,600
1900	601,773	594,440	1,196,213	101.23		1,192,377	494,905
1901	608,436	601,464	1,209,900	101.16	1,197,438	1,203,137	501,580
1902	604,318	603,913	1,208,231	100.07	1,207,236	1,207,527	502,840
1903	599,590	604,792	1,204,742	99.20	1,206,498	1,205,296	505,760
1904	597,617	607,991	1,205,608	98.29	1,203,347	1,202,814	511,520
1905	598,134	612,287	1,210,421	97.69	1,203,846	1,206,046	519,925
1906	600,856	618,976	1,219,832	97.07	1,209,319	1,213,672	530,660
1907	605,775	627,032	1,232,807	96.61	1,219,304	1,225,503	543,115
1908	614,937	635,512	1,250,449	96.76	1,232,489	1,240,488	557,350
1909	631,021	646,001	1,277,022	97.68	1,249,987	1,261,169	573,255
1910	646,482	654,926	1,301,408	98.71	1,271,500	1,282,477	588,000
1911	668,818	671,075	1,339,893	99.66	1,301,138	1,320,652	612,190
1912	690,056	692,497	1,382,553	99.65	1,337,796	1,357,824	636,200
1913	707,444	707,972	1,415,416	99.93	1,378,226	1,395,881	660,160
1914	713,307	721,881	1,435,188	98.81	1,412,176	1,427,512	680,470
1915	694,210	730,235	1,424,445	95.07	1,433,971	1,431,632	688,890
1916	666,245	738,418	1,404,663	90.23	1,424,896	1,414,480	702,120
1917	671,075	745,985	1,417,060	89.96	1,408,480	1,411,381	716,150
1918	684,243	753,002	1,437,245	90.87	1,416,900	1,424,054	730,830
1919	739,956	763,079	1,503,035	96.97	1,442,619	1,473,013	750,940
1920	753,803	774,106	1,527,909	97.38	1,497,806	1,512,093	776,840
1921	765,306	785,421	1,550,727	97.44	1,524,498	1,537,042	800,520
1922	789,517	800,756	1,590,273	98.60	1,552,601	1,570,883	831,060
1923	807,884	817,571	1,625,455	98.82	1,589,673	1,607,850	861,760
1924	825,919	831,232	1,657,151	99.36	1,625,703	1,641,944	889,720
1925	840,817	843,234	1,684,051	99.71	1,657,111	1,671,537	917,080
1926	855,035	856,952	1,711,987	99.78	1,683,724	1,696,758	945,500
1927	870,718	871,114	1,741,832	99.95	1,711,855	1,727,734	971,000
1928	879,478	882,268	1,761,746	99.68	1,741,432	1,751,974	990,650
1929	886,472	891,797	1,778,269	99.40	1,761,212	1,770,133	1,006,000
1930	892,422	900,183	1,792,605	99.14	1,778,761	1,786,217	999,650
1931	896,429	907,141	1,803,570	98.82	1,792,802	1,799,241	995,600
1932	900,663	912,724	1,813,387	98.68	1,804,014	1,808,618	993,800
1933	904,868	919,349	1,824,217	98.42	1,814,797	1,820,497	995,800
1934	909,806	926,854	1,836,660	98.16	1,824,660	1,830,326	1,000,000
1935	910,740	930,855	1,841,595	97.84	1,835,578	1,838,206	1,008,300
1936	913,959	935,648	1,849,607	97.68	1,841,636	1,845,941	1,016,500
1937	916,974	940,017	1,856,991	97.55	1,850,071	1,853,765	1,024,300
1938	924,034	947,065	1,871,099	97.57	1,858,585	1,865,251	1,035,600
1939	929,470	953,663	1,883,133	97.46	1,872,287	1,878,918	1,050,700
1940	947,037	967,881	1,914,918	97.85	1,886,751	1,900,426	1,083,000
1941	964,619	981,806	1,946,425	98.25	1,916,727	1,932,412	1,114,900
1942	970,729	991,829	1,962,558	97.87	1,948,710	1,959,496	1,143,900
1943	979,549	1,002,067	1,981,616	97.75	1,965,473	1,973,533	1,156,600
1944	986,889	1,011,065	1,997,954	97.61	1,981,997	1,989,870	1,168,900
1945	994,784	1,020,323	2,015,107	97.50	1,998,202	2,006,649	1,180,200
1946	1,006,395	1,033,374	2,039,769	97.39	2,015,197	2,025,475	1,189,800
1947	1,016,724	1,045,985	2,062,709	97.20	2,039,348	2,053,916	1,228,300
1948	1,039,037	1,069,088	2,108,125	97.19	2,070,116	2,091,581	1,247,800
1949	1,071,759	1,097,125	2,168,884	97.69	2,115,830	2,142,529	1,272,300
1950	1,114,497	1,122,685	2,237,182	99.27	2,174,844	2,209,013	1,302,200

VICTORIA—POPULATION—*continued*

Year	Population at 31 December (a) (b)				Mean population (a) (b)		Population of Melbourne (b) (d)
	Males	Females	Total persons	Masculinity (c)	Year ended 30 June	Year ended 31 December	
1951	1,150,009	1,149,529	2,299,538	100.04	2,242,882	2,276,272	1,330,800
1952	1,189,262	1,177,457	2,366,719	101.00	2,309,708	2,343,610	1,359,100
1953	1,212,060	1,203,975	2,416,035	100.67	2,372,366	2,395,851	1,388,800
1954	1,244,739	1,233,247	2,477,986	100.93	2,422,839	2,452,741	1,524,111
1955	1,281,891	1,264,441	2,546,332	101.38	2,485,222	2,520,481	1,575,300
1956	1,319,445	1,298,667	2,618,112	101.60	2,556,148	2,592,670	1,629,400
1957	1,348,351	1,332,204	2,680,555	101.21	2,625,609	2,656,363	1,677,100
1958	1,379,587	1,365,308	2,745,165	101.07	2,687,115	2,717,371	1,726,100
1959	1,413,523	1,397,906	2,811,429	101.12	2,749,994	2,783,951	1,777,700
1960	1,453,815	1,434,475	2,888,290	101.35	2,819,650	2,857,032	1,831,100
1961	1,485,348	1,469,951	2,955,299	101.05	2,893,417	2,926,075	(e)1,984,936
1962	1,511,418	1,499,625	3,011,043	100.79	2,956,769	2,983,715	2,029,240
1963	1,540,749	1,530,297	3,071,046	100.68	3,011,833	3,041,442	2,077,560
1964	1,573,966	1,563,955	3,137,921	100.64	3,073,384	3,105,685	2,130,980
1965	1,602,058	1,593,802	3,195,860	100.52	3,136,319	3,165,594	2,180,800
1966	1,627,787	1,622,056	3,249,843	100.35	3,194,035	3,221,403	(e)2,230,793
1967	1,653,363	1,650,243	3,303,606	100.19	3,249,885	3,277,183	2,283,000
1968	1,679,213	1,677,614	3,356,827	100.10	3,302,366	3,328,451	2,331,000
1969	1,710,586	1,710,592	3,421,178	100.00	3,356,773	3,388,417	2,389,700
1970	1,739,916	1,742,115	3,482,031	99.87	3,420,609	3,450,523	2,447,600
1971	(f)1,765,554	(f)1,770,856	(f)3,536,410	(f) 99.70	3,481,370	(f)3,510,006	(e)2,503,450

(a) All estimates have been corrected for discrepancies disclosed by the various Censuses up to the Census of 30 June 1971.

Figures from 1939 to 1946 include all living Australian defence service personnel irrespective of whether they were within Australia or overseas, but exclude members of Allied Services and prisoners of war and internees from overseas. The population estimates from 1947 onwards include defence personnel in Australia and are exclusive of members of the forces overseas.

(b) Figures for 1961 and subsequent years include full-blood Aborigines.

(c) Number of males per 100 females.

(d) Figures shown for the population of Melbourne from 1841 to 1861 inclusive are as at the following Census dates: 2 March for 1841, 1846, and 1851, 26 April 1854, 29 March 1857, and 7 April 1861. The definition of Melbourne and suburbs in these years was adjusted from time to time to encompass that area which at any particular date was, for practical purposes, considered to comprise the metropolis. From 1863 to 1953 the figures shown are estimates as at 31 December, those for 1954 and subsequent years are estimates or Census counts at 30 June.

The figures shown for the years 1863 to 1921 relate to the population within a 10 mile radius of the Melbourne G.P.O. From 1921 to 1960 the figures relate to the population of the City of Melbourne and adjoining municipal areas within boundaries defined for Census purposes at the respective Censuses of 1921, 1933, 1947, and 1954. In defining this area at each Census it was found necessary to include only portions of certain local government areas which embraced the more distant suburbs. In each case the Census definition was also used in each subsequent year prior to the following Census. From 1961 onwards the figures relate to the population within a new fixed outer boundary embracing an area referred to as the Melbourne Statistical Division. This boundary was designed to circumscribe an area which would contain the limits of urban development of Melbourne for at least twenty years, and which would generally be socially and economically oriented to Melbourne.

(e) Intercensal estimates of population are not available for urban Melbourne, the population of which was 1,858,534, 2,108,401, and 2,394,117 at the Censuses of 1961, 1966, and 1971, respectively.

(f) Subject to revision.

VICTORIA—MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS

Year	Marriages (a)		Divorces (c)		Births (a)		Deaths (a)		Infant mortality (a)	
	Number	Rate (b)	Petitions	Decrees granted	Number	Rate (d)	Number	Rate (e)	Number	Rate (f)
1836	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	..	..	..
1837	1	1.34	..	..	7	9.41	1	1.34	..	..
1838	15	6.28	..	..	28	11.73	20	8.38	..	..
1839	57	12.21	..	..	142	30.43	67	14.36	..	..
1840	177	21.97	..	..	358	44.43	198	24.57	..	..
1841	406	26.44	..	..	618	40.25	319	20.78	..	..
1842	514	23.25	..	..	1,025	46.36	413	18.68	..	..
1843	364	15.20	..	..	1,317	54.99	313	13.07	..	..
1844	328	12.90	..	..	1,336	52.56	240	9.44	..	..
1845	316	10.89	..	..	1,521	52.44	327	11.27	..	..
1846	301	8.65	..	..	1,596	45.85	328	9.42	..	..
1847	337	8.29	..	..	1,661	40.88	361	8.88	..	..
1848	351	7.44	..	..	1,789	37.93	405	8.59	..	..
1849	593	10.08	..	..	1,913	32.53	593	10.08	..	..
1850	969	13.61	..	..	2,673	37.55	780	10.96	..	..

VICTORIA—MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—*continued*

Year	Marriages (a)		Divorces (c)		Births (a)		Deaths (a)		Infant mortality (a)	
	Number	Rate (b)	Petitions	Decrees granted	Number	Rate (d)	Number	Rate (e)	Number	Rate (f)
1851	1,023	11.78	..	..	3,049	35.12	1,165	13.42		
1852	1,958	14.73	..	..	3,756	28.26	2,105	15.84		
1853	2,703	13.83	..	..	3,025	15.48	3,213	16.44		
1854	3,765	14.87	..	..	7,542	29.79	6,261	24.73		
1855	3,847	12.19	..	..	11,941	37.83	6,603	20.92		
1856	4,116	11.16	..	..	14,420	39.10	5,728	15.53		
1857	4,524	10.68	..	..	17,384	41.05	7,449	17.59		
1858	4,552	9.56	..	..	19,929	41.84	9,015	18.93		
1859	4,769	9.38	..	..	22,092	43.44	9,469	18.62		
1860	4,351	8.21	..	..	22,863	43.17	12,061	22.77		
1861	4,434	8.23	14	1	23,461	43.53	10,522	19.52		
1862	4,525	8.29	26	11	24,391	44.71	10,080	18.48		
1863	4,227	7.55	21	7	23,906	42.72	9,502	16.98	2,844	118.97
1864	4,554	7.81	21	13	25,680	44.05	8,887	15.24	2,778	108.18
1865	4,497	7.40	13	11	25,915	42.63	10,461	17.21	3,538	136.52
1866	4,253	6.80	19	6	25,010	39.97	12,286	19.64	3,838	153.46
1867	4,490	7.01	19	8	25,608	39.95	11,733	18.31	3,534	138.00
1868	4,692	7.11	24	7	27,243	41.29	10,067	15.26	3,054	112.10
1869	4,735	6.92	22	15	26,040	38.07	10,630	15.54	3,284	126.11
1870	4,732	6.66	18	9	27,151	38.22	10,420	14.67	3,203	117.97
1871	4,693	6.38	17	7	27,382	37.24	9,918	13.49	3,114	113.72
1872	4,791	6.36	26	2	27,361	36.34	10,831	14.38	3,334	121.85
1873	4,974	6.49	21	10	28,100	36.65	11,501	15.00	3,181	113.20
1874	4,925	6.31	26	6	26,800	34.36	12,222	15.67	3,341	124.66
1875	4,985	6.31	25	14	26,720	33.80	15,287	19.34	3,811	142.63
1876	4,949	6.18	31	8	26,769	33.45	13,561	16.95	2,980	111.32
1877	5,103	6.28	40	11	26,010	32.02	12,776	15.73	3,299	126.84
1878	5,092	6.18	22	9	26,581	32.24	12,702	15.41	3,262	122.72
1879	4,986	5.97	24	4	26,839	32.11	12,120	14.50	3,219	119.94
1880	5,286	6.22	22	11	26,148	30.76	11,652	13.71	3,105	118.75
1881	5,896	6.81	28	9	27,145	31.33	12,302	14.20	3,119	114.90
1882	6,309	7.14	38	12	26,747	30.28	13,634	15.43	3,722	139.16
1883	6,771	7.50	44	27	27,541	30.51	13,006	14.41	3,150	114.37
1884	7,218	7.81	36	12	28,850	31.22	13,505	14.61	3,281	113.73
1885	7,395	7.80	43	22	29,975	31.63	14,364	15.15	3,771	125.80
1886	7,737	7.92	44	16	30,824	31.56	14,952	15.31	3,924	127.30
1887	7,768	7.69	34	23	33,043	32.73	16,005	15.85	4,296	130.01
1888	8,946	8.50	42	29	34,503	32.79	16,287	15.48	4,401	127.55
1889	9,194	8.42	45	25	36,359	33.30	19,392	17.76	5,549	152.62
1890	9,187	8.21	18	40	37,578	33.57	18,012	16.09	4,412	117.41
1891	8,780	7.66	154	99	38,505	33.60	18,631	16.26	4,861	126.24
1892	7,723	6.64	172	92	37,831	32.51	15,851	13.62	4,041	106.82
1893	7,004	5.97	131	92	36,552	31.18	16,508	14.08	4,302	117.70
1894	7,029	5.96	148	83	34,258	29.05	15,430	13.09	3,567	104.12
1895	7,181	6.07	138	85	33,706	28.47	15,636	13.21	3,450	102.36
1896	7,625	6.45	141	108	32,178	27.21	15,714	13.29	3,540	110.01
1897	7,568	6.41	161	117	31,310	26.51	15,126	12.81	3,235	103.32
1898	7,620	6.45	145	87	30,172	25.52	18,695	15.81	4,047	134.13
1899	8,140	6.87	163	107	31,008	26.16	16,578	13.99	3,541	114.20
1900	8,308	6.97	161	93	30,779	25.81	15,215	12.76	2,936	95.39
1901	8,406	6.99	150	83	31,008	25.77	15,904	13.22	3,192	102.94
1902	8,477	7.02	157	109	30,461	25.23	16,177	13.40	3,308	108.60
1903	7,605	6.31	200	101	29,569	24.53	15,595	12.94	3,146	106.40
1904	8,210	6.83	178	141	29,763	24.74	14,393	11.97	2,319	77.92
1905	8,774	7.28	191	137	30,107	24.96	14,676	12.17	2,508	83.30
1906	8,930	7.36	176	125	30,844	25.41	15,237	12.55	2,866	92.92
1907	9,575	7.81	186	134	31,365	25.59	14,539	11.86	2,277	72.60
1908	9,335	7.53	191	152	31,097	25.07	15,766	12.71	2,676	86.05
1909	9,431	7.48	191	139	31,544	25.01	14,436	11.45	2,251	71.36
1910	10,239	7.98	195	141	31,437	24.51	14,732	11.49	2,417	76.88
1911	11,088	8.40	267	214	33,026	25.01	15,216	11.52	2,269	68.70
1912	11,738	8.64	305	252	35,796	26.36	16,589	12.22	2,666	74.48
1913	11,324	8.11	299	239	35,970	25.77	15,474	11.09	2,537	70.53
1914	11,829	8.29	318	243	36,222	25.37	16,503	11.56	2,835	78.27
1915	12,832	8.96	286	219	35,009	24.45	15,823	11.05	2,408	68.78
1916	11,342	8.02	271	207	34,235	24.20	16,489	11.66	2,555	74.63
1917	9,505	6.73	267	202	33,033	23.40	14,555	10.31	1,877	56.82
1918	9,156	6.43	317	236	31,597	22.19	15,177	10.66	1,951	61.75
1919	11,706	7.95	492	348	31,619	21.47	19,370	13.15	2,147	67.90
1920	14,898	9.85	521	375	36,213	23.95	16,832	11.13	2,669	73.70

VICTORIA—MARRIAGES, DIVORCES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS—*continued*

Year	Marriages (a)		Divorces (c)		Births (a)		Deaths (a)		Infant mortality (a)	
	Number	Rate (b)	Petitions	Decrees granted	Number	Rate (d)	Number	Rate (e)	Number	Rate (f)
1921	13,676	8.90	463	389	35,591	23.16	16,165	10.52	2,582	72.55
1922	12,996	8.27	485	378	36,288	23.10	15,155	9.65	1,936	53.35
1923	13,126	8.16	536	431	35,877	22.31	17,219	10.71	2,356	65.67
1924	13,296	8.10	549	408	36,140	22.01	16,503	10.05	2,216	61.32
1925	13,370	8.00	547	458	35,922	21.49	15,837	9.47	2,047	56.98
1926	13,405	7.90	587	470	35,362	20.84	16,335	9.63	1,969	55.68
1927	13,608	7.88	599	517	35,074	20.30	16,773	9.71	1,966	56.05
1928	13,186	7.53	616	484	34,498	19.69	17,708	10.11	1,919	55.63
1929	12,935	7.31	540	548	33,604	18.98	16,717	9.44	1,587	47.23
1930	11,641	6.52	496	388	33,127	18.55	15,959	8.93	1,544	46.61
1931	10,182	5.66	490	425	30,332	16.86	17,033	9.47	1,349	44.47
1932	11,744	6.49	549	459	27,464	15.19	16,805	9.29	1,181	43.00
1933	12,668	6.96	601	499	28,392	15.60	17,456	9.59	1,148	40.43
1934	13,862	7.57	668	621	27,828	15.20	18,648	10.19	1,242	44.63
1935	15,409	8.38	750	608	27,884	15.17	18,456	10.04	1,148	41.17
1936	15,915	8.62	768	690	28,883	15.65	18,778	10.17	1,222	42.31
1937	16,226	8.75	900	800	29,731	16.04	18,613	10.04	1,091	36.70
1938	17,113	9.17	946	830	30,344	16.27	18,955	10.16	1,038	34.21
1939	17,368	9.24	890	805	30,493	16.23	20,169	10.73	1,085	35.58
1940	22,299	11.73	897	822	31,962	16.82	20,293	10.68	1,261	39.45
1941	20,898	10.81	981	842	34,406	17.80	20,522	10.62	1,246	36.21
1942	23,636	12.06	1,224	959	35,927	18.33	21,973	11.21	1,497	41.67
1943	18,356	9.30	1,596	1,383	39,117	19.82	21,327	10.81	1,399	35.76
1944	17,857	8.97	1,964	1,694	39,358	19.78	20,502	10.30	1,258	31.96
1945	16,501	8.22	2,108	1,759	41,200	20.53	20,496	10.21	1,155	28.03
1946	21,405	10.57	2,239	1,651	46,693	23.05	21,534	10.63	1,268	27.16
1947	20,437	9.95	1,959	2,294	47,366	23.06	21,442	10.44	1,245	26.28
1948	20,035	9.58	1,927	1,681	46,099	22.04	21,825	10.43	1,103	23.93
1949	20,066	9.37	2,059	1,780	46,873	21.88	21,991	10.26	1,026	21.89
1950	20,320	9.20	1,878	1,604	49,830	22.56	22,341	10.11	1,001	20.09
1951	21,117	9.28	1,840	1,730	50,553	22.21	23,446	10.30	1,143	22.61
1952	20,220	8.63	1,853	1,616	53,738	22.93	23,322	9.95	1,198	22.29
1953	19,238	8.03	1,896	2,128	53,561	22.36	22,650	9.45	1,133	21.15
1954	19,404	7.91	1,800	1,539	54,660	22.29	22,554	9.20	1,055	19.30
1955	20,056	7.96	1,621	1,691	56,336	22.35	22,527	8.94	1,035	18.37
1956	20,137	7.77	1,773	1,270	58,393	22.52	23,886	9.21	1,128	19.32
1957	20,239	7.62	1,680	1,362	60,464	22.76	24,131	9.08	1,219	20.16
1958	20,649	7.60	1,594	1,717	61,269	22.55	23,625	8.69	1,178	19.23
1959	20,456	7.35	1,666	1,877	62,245	22.36	25,078	9.01	1,320	21.21
1960	20,627	7.22	1,817	1,313	64,025	22.41	24,547	8.59	1,182	18.46
1961	21,264	7.27	2,306	1,257	65,886	22.52	24,500	8.37	1,173	17.80
1962	22,393	7.51	2,174	1,623	65,890	22.09	25,847	8.66	1,219	18.50
1963	22,061	7.25	2,186	1,626	65,649	21.59	26,920	8.85	1,242	18.92
1964	24,169	7.78	2,390	2,151	64,990	20.93	27,548	8.87	1,098	16.89
1965	26,421	8.35	2,532	2,103	63,550	20.08	28,031	8.86	1,109	17.45
1966	27,089	8.41	2,645	2,144	64,008	19.87	28,673	8.90	1,116	17.44
1967	28,004	8.55	2,732	2,054	65,485	19.98	28,373	8.66	1,101	16.81
1968	29,724	8.93	2,803	2,525	70,228	21.10	29,967	9.00	1,010	14.38
1969	30,860	9.11	3,068	2,235	71,035	20.96	28,976	8.55	1,066	15.01
1970	31,729	9.20	3,691	2,604	73,019	21.16	30,335	8.79	1,060	14.52
1971	32,386	(g)9.23	4,271	3,079	75,498	(g)21.51	30,598	(g)8.72	1,107	14.66

- (a) The Registration Act providing for the legal registration of births, deaths, and marriages in Victoria was passed in 1853. Prior to this date Victorian vital statistics were obtained from parish and church records which were regarded as being incomplete for statistical purposes. For this reason the numbers of vital events and their corresponding rates for this period must be treated with caution. In particular, it is thought that in the year in which the new registration system was introduced (1853) both births and deaths were understated, the correct totals in each case would probably have exceeded five thousand. Figures for 1966 and subsequent years include particulars of full-blood Aboriginals.
- (b) Number of marriages per 1,000 of the mean population.
- (c) From 1861 to 1909 nullities of marriage are excluded. Figures for 1910 and subsequent years include nullities of marriage and judicial separations. The dissolution of marriage component of figures before 1957 represents decrees nisi. The *Divorce Act* 1889 assented to in 1891 increased the grounds on which divorce could be granted and simplified the mode of procedure. The Commonwealth *Matrimonial Causes Act* 1959 which came into operation on 1 February 1961 introduced changed provisions for divorce. Figures for 1961 and subsequent years may not, therefore, be comparable with those for earlier years. Total petitions filed may include petitions filed by, and total decrees granted may include decrees granted to, both parties in the same action.
- (d) Number of births per 1,000 of the mean population.
- (e) Number of deaths per 1,000 of the mean population.
- (f) Number of deaths under one year per 1,000 live births.
- (g) Subject to revision.

## VICTORIA—POPULATION INCREASE

Year (a)	Natural increase (b) (c)	Apparent net migration (c) (d)	Total increase (e)	Rate of natural increase (c) (f)	Rate of apparent net migration (c) (g)	Rate of population growth
						per cent
1836	-2	226	224	..	..	..
1837	6	1,034	1,040	8.06	1,389.78	464.29
1838	8	2,239	2,247	3.35	937.60	177.77
1839	75	2,236	2,311	16.07	479.11	65.82
1840	160	4,309	4,469	19.86	534.81	76.76
1841	299	9,826	10,125	19.47	639.96	98.39
1842	612	2,771	3,383	27.68	125.34	16.57
1843	1,004	-700	304	41.92	-29.23	1.28
1844	1,096	1,535	2,631	43.12	60.39	10.92
1845	1,194	3,352	4,546	41.16	115.56	17.00
1846	1,268	5,786	7,054	36.43	166.23	22.55
1847	1,300	3,302	4,602	31.99	81.26	12.01
1848	1,384	7,070	8,454	29.35	149.91	19.69
1849	1,320	13,510	14,830	22.45	229.74	28.86
1850	1,893	8,049	9,942	26.59	113.06	15.01
1851	1,884	19,443	21,327	21.70	223.93	28.00
1852	1,651	69,181	70,832	12.42	520.53	72.66
1853	(h)	54,303	54,115	(h)	277.94	32.15
1854	1,281	60,225	61,506	5.06	237.87	27.65
1855	5,338	58,025	63,363	16.91	183.84	22.32
1856	8,692	34,387	43,079	23.57	93.23	12.40
1857	9,935	56,203	66,138	23.46	132.73	16.94
1858	10,914	28,710	39,624	22.91	60.27	8.68
1859	12,623	12,303	24,926	24.82	24.19	5.02
1860	10,802	6,360	17,162	20.39	12.01	3.29
1861	12,939	-11,409	1,530	24.01	-21.17	0.28
1862	14,311	-2,687	11,624	26.23	-4.93	2.15
1863	14,404	2,114	16,518	25.74	3.78	3.00
1864	16,793	13,304	30,097	28.81	22.82	5.30
1865	15,454	4,334	19,788	25.42	7.13	3.31
1866	12,724	3,087	15,811	20.34	4.93	2.56
1867	13,875	825	14,700	21.65	1.29	2.32
1868	17,176	5,846	23,022	26.03	8.86	3.55
1869	15,410	10,028	25,438	22.53	14.66	3.79
1870	16,731	10,432	27,163	23.55	14.69	3.90
1871	17,464	5,061	22,525	23.75	6.88	3.11
1872	16,530	3,552	12,978	21.95	-4.72	1.74
1873	16,599	-2,219	14,380	21.65	-2.89	1.89
1874	14,578	-2,278	12,300	18.69	-2.92	1.59
1875	11,433	-2,607	8,826	14.46	-3.30	1.12
1876	13,208	-2,718	10,490	16.51	-3.40	1.32
1877	13,234	-277	13,511	16.29	0.34	1.68
1878	13,879	-2,896	10,983	16.83	-3.51	1.34
1879	14,719	-2,880	11,839	17.61	-3.45	1.43
1880	14,496	2,352	16,848	17.05	2.77	2.00
1881	14,843	517	15,360	17.13	0.60	1.79
1882	13,113	5,687	18,800	14.84	6.44	2.15
1883	14,535	5,153	19,688	16.10	5.71	2.21
1884	15,345	7,979	23,324	16.61	8.63	2.56
1885	15,611	8,450	24,061	16.47	8.92	2.57
1886	15,872	18,007	33,879	16.25	19.44	3.53
1887	17,038	14,721	31,759	16.88	14.58	3.20
1888	18,216	35,385	53,601	17.31	33.63	5.23
1889	16,967	8,894	25,861	15.54	8.14	2.40
1890	19,566	9,224	28,790	17.48	8.24	2.61
1891	19,874	4,770	24,644	17.34	4.16	2.17
1892	21,980	-11,605	10,375	18.89	-9.97	0.90
1893	20,044	-12,621	7,423	17.10	-10.76	0.64
1894	18,828	-12,843	5,985	15.97	-10.89	0.51
1895	18,070	-14,549	3,521	15.26	-12.29	0.30
1896	16,464	-22,290	-5,826	13.92	-18.85	-0.49
1897	16,184	-13,928	2,256	13.70	-11.79	0.19
1898	11,477	-11,302	175	9.71	-9.56	0.01
1899	14,430	-8,170	6,260	12.17	-6.89	0.53
1900	15,564	-7,892	7,672	13.05	-6.62	0.65
1901	15,104	-1,417	13,687	12.55	-1.18	1.14
1902	14,284	-15,953	-1,669	11.83	-13.21	-0.14
1903	13,974	-17,463	-3,489	11.59	-14.49	-0.29
1904	15,370	-14,504	866	12.78	-12.06	0.07
1905	15,431	-10,618	4,813	12.79	-8.80	0.40
1906	15,607	-6,196	9,411	12.86	-5.11	0.78
1907	16,826	-3,851	12,975	13.73	-3.14	1.06
1908	15,331	2,311	17,642	12.36	1.86	1.43
1909	17,108	9,465	26,573	13.57	7.50	2.13
1910	16,705	7,681	24,386	13.03	5.99	1.91

VICTORIA—POPULATION INCREASE—*continued*

Year (a)	Natural increase (b)	Apparent net migration (d)	Total increase (e)	Rate of natural increase (f)	Rate of apparent net migration (g)	Rate of population growth  per cent
1911	17,810	20,675	38,485	13.49	15.66	2.96
1912	19,207	23,453	42,660	14.15	17.27	3.18
1913	20,496	12,367	32,863	14.68	8.86	2.38
1914	19,719	53	19,772	13.81	0.04	1.40
1915	19,186	-29,929	-10,743	13.40	-20.91	-0.75
1916	17,746	-37,528	-19,782	12.55	-26.53	-1.39
1917	18,478	-6,081	12,397	13.09	-4.31	0.88
1918	16,420	3,765	20,185	11.53	2.64	1.42
1919	12,249	53,541	65,790	8.32	36.35	4.58
1920	19,381	5,493	24,874	12.82	3.63	1.65
1921	19,426	3,392	22,818	12.64	2.21	1.49
1922	21,133	18,413	39,546	13.45	11.72	2.55
1923	18,658	16,524	35,182	11.60	10.28	2.21
1924	19,637	12,059	31,696	11.96	7.34	1.95
1925	20,085	6,815	26,900	12.02	4.08	1.62
1926	19,027	8,909	27,936	11.21	5.25	1.66
1927	18,301	11,544	29,845	10.59	6.68	1.74
1928	16,790	3,124	19,914	9.58	1.78	1.14
1929	16,887	-364	16,523	9.54	-0.21	0.94
1930	17,168	-2,832	14,336	9.61	-1.59	0.81
1931	13,299	-2,334	10,965	7.39	-1.30	0.61
1932	10,659	-842	9,817	5.89	-0.47	0.54
1933	10,936	-106	10,830	6.01	-0.06	0.60
1934	9,180	3,263	12,443	5.02	1.78	0.68
1935	9,428	-4,493	4,935	5.13	-2.44	0.27
1936	10,105	-2,093	8,012	5.47	-1.13	0.44
1937	11,118	-3,734	7,384	6.00	-2.01	0.40
1938	11,389	2,719	14,108	6.11	1.46	0.76
1939	10,324	1,718	12,034	5.49	0.91	0.64
1940	11,669	20,268	31,785	6.14	10.66	1.69
1941	13,884	18,995	31,507	7.18	9.83	1.65
1942	13,954	5,527	16,133	7.12	2.82	0.83
1943	17,790	3,789	19,058	9.01	1.92	0.97
1944	18,856	-955	16,338	9.48	-0.48	0.82
1945	20,704	-1,812	17,153	10.32	-0.90	0.86
1946	25,159	-327	24,662	12.42	-0.16	1.22
1947	25,924	-2,952	22,940	12.62	-1.44	1.13
1948	24,274	21,142	45,416	11.61	10.11	2.20
1949	24,882	35,877	60,759	11.61	16.75	2.88
1950	27,489	40,809	68,298	12.44	18.47	3.15
1951	27,107	35,249	62,356	11.91	15.49	2.79
1952	30,416	36,765	67,181	12.98	15.69	2.92
1953	30,911	18,405	49,316	12.90	7.68	2.08
1954	32,106	29,845	61,951	13.09	12.17	2.56
1955	33,809	34,537	68,346	13.41	13.70	2.76
1956	34,507	37,273	71,780	13.31	14.38	2.82
1957	36,333	26,110	62,443	13.68	9.83	2.39
1958	37,644	26,966	64,610	13.85	9.92	2.41
1959	37,167	29,097	66,264	13.35	10.45	2.41
1960	39,478	37,383	76,861	13.82	13.08	2.73
1961	41,385	15,310	56,696	14.14	5.23	1.96
1962	40,043	15,701	55,744	13.42	5.26	1.89
1963	38,729	21,274	60,003	12.73	6.99	1.99
1964	37,442	29,433	66,875	12.06	9.48	2.18
1965	35,519	22,420	57,939	11.22	7.08	1.85
1966	35,335	18,648	53,983	10.97	5.79	1.69
1967	37,112	16,651	53,763	11.32	5.08	1.65
1968	40,261	12,960	53,221	12.10	3.89	1.61
1969	42,059	22,292	64,351	12.41	6.58	1.92
1970	42,684	18,169	60,853	12.37	5.27	1.78
1971	44,900	9,479	54,379	12.79	2.70	1.56

- (a) For the period September 1939 to June 1947 troop movements were excluded and deaths of defence personnel, whether in Australia or overseas, included. Thus, for these years, the figures for natural increase and net migration do not equal the total increase figure.
- (b) Excess of births over deaths. Figures for 1966 and subsequent years include full-blood Aborigines.
- (c) See note (a) to preceding table. For the reasons stated there, the natural increase and apparent net migration, together with their corresponding rates for this period, must be treated with caution.
- (d) Derived by subtracting natural increase from the estimated total population increase. See also note (a) above.
- (e) Figures for 1961 and subsequent years include full-blood Aborigines.
- (f) Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of mean population.
- (g) Apparent net migration per 1,000 of mean population.
- (h) Not calculated. See note (a) to preceding table.



**INDUSTRIAL CONDITIONS, EMPLOYMENT, AND PRICES**  
**MELBOURNE—BASIC WAGE RATES FIXED BY COMMONWEALTH**  
**CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION (a)**

(\$)

Payable from—	Adult males	Payable from—	Adult males	Payable from—	Adult males	Payable from—	Adult males
1907	4.20	1927 November	9.00	1935 December	6.60	1943 August	9.90
1911	4.55	1928 February	8.95	1936 March	6.60	November	9.80
1914	5.05	May	8.80	June	6.60	February	9.70
1915	5.30	August	8.75	September	6.60	May	9.70
1916	6.15	November	8.60	December	6.90	August	9.80
1917	6.30	1929 February	8.60	1937 March	6.90	November	9.80
1918	6.20	May	8.95	June	6.90	February	9.80
1919	6.50	August	9.00	July (b)	7.20	May	9.80
1920	7.10	November	9.00	September	7.30	August	9.80
1921	8.60	1930 February	9.00	October (b)	7.60	November	9.80
1922 February	8.05	May	8.60	December	7.70	1946 February	9.80
May	7.80	August	8.55	1938 March	7.70	May	9.80
August	8.10	November	8.30	June	7.70	August	9.90
November	8.25	1931 February (b)	7.02	September	7.80	November	9.90
1923 February	8.20	May	6.84	December	7.90	December (b)	10.60
May	8.15	August	6.57	1939 March	7.90	1947 February	10.70
August	8.75	November	6.34	June	8.10	May	10.70
November	9.15	1932 February	6.34	September	8.10	August	10.80
1924 February	8.75	May	6.39	December	8.00	November	10.90
May	8.55	August	6.30	1940 February	8.10	1948 February	11.30
August	8.50	November	6.17	May	8.20	May	11.50
November	8.45	1933 February	6.03	August	8.40	August	11.70
1925 February	8.40	May	6.33	November	8.40	November	12.00
May	8.55	August	6.24	1941 February	8.60	1949 February	12.30
August	8.70	November	6.28	May	8.70	May	12.50
November	8.75	1934 February	6.33	August	8.70	August	12.80
1926 February	8.75	May (b)	6.40	November	8.80	November	13.00
May	8.85	June	6.40	1942 February	8.90	1950 February	13.40
August	9.20	September	6.40	May	9.20	May	13.70
November	8.90	December	6.40	August	9.40	August	14.00
1927 February	8.85	1935 March	6.60	November	9.70	November	14.30
May	8.75	June	6.60	1943 February	9.80		
August	8.70	September	6.60	May	9.80		

Payable from—	Adult males	Adult females (c)	Payable from—	Adult males	Adult females (c)	Payable from—	Adult males	Adult females (c)
1950 December (b)	16.20	12.15	1952 August	22.40	16.80	1958 21 May (b)	26.00	19.50
1951 February	17.00	12.75	November	22.80	17.10	1959 11 June (b)	27.50	20.60
May	17.70	13.25	1953 February	22.90	17.15	1961 7 July (b)	28.70	21.50
August	18.90	14.15	May	23.20	17.40	1964 19 June (b)	30.70	23.00
November	19.90	14.90	August (d)	23.50	17.60	1966 11 July (b)	32.70	24.50
1952 February	20.90	15.65	1956 June (b)	24.50	18.35	1967 1 July (e)	(e)	(e)
May	21.20	15.90	1957 15 May (b)	25.50	19.10			

(a) Prior to 30 June 1956 the Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration.

(b) Rates declared subsequent to an inquiry as distinct from automatic adjustments in accordance with a price index.

(c) As a result of the 1949-1950 Basic Wage Inquiry the then Commonwealth Court of Conciliation and Arbitration fixed the basic weekly wage for adult females at 75 per cent of the corresponding male rate from the beginning of the first pay period commencing in December 1950. This percentage continued to be prescribed in subsequent inquiries. Prior to December 1950 the relationship of female basic wages to male basic wages varied from award to award but was generally between 54 and 56 per cent.

(d) The system of making regular quarterly adjustments was introduced in 1921 and was discontinued after the August 1953 adjustment.

(e) Basic wages and margins eliminated from Commonwealth awards and total wages introduced. Following this decision, award rates for adult males and adult females have been increased at various times by granting general increases in award total wages (see following tables).

**MELBOURNE—MINIMUM WAGE : ADULT MALES,**  
**WEEKLY RATES AS PRESCRIBED BY COMMONWEALTH**  
**CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION COMMISSION (a)**

(\$)

Date operative (b)	11 July 1966	1 July 1967	25 October 1968	19 December 1969	1 January 1971	19 May 1972
Minimum weekly rate	36.45	37.45	38.80	42.30	46.30	51.00

(a) Victorian Wages Boards adopted a similar concept to the Commonwealth provision.

(b) Rates are operative from the beginning of the first pay period commencing on or after the date shown.

GENERAL WEEKLY INCREASES IN AWARD "TOTAL WAGES":  
COMMONWEALTH AWARDS (a)

Date operative (b) 1 July 1967 25 October 1968 19 December 1969 1 January 1971 (c) 19 May 1972 (c)

	\$	\$			\$
Adult males	1.00	1.35	3 per cent	6 per cent	2.00
Adult females	1.00	1.35	3 per cent	6 per cent	2.00

- (a) Most Victorian Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth determinations.  
(b) Operative from the beginning of the first pay period commencing on or after the date shown.  
(c) Workers covered by most Victorian Wages Boards received the increase from the dates shown.

MELBOURNE—VICTORIAN STATE BASIC WAGE  
(\$)

Date operative (a)	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative (a)	Adult males	Adult females	Date operative (a)	Adult males	Adult females
1953 November (b)	23.70	17.75	1955 May	23.70	17.75	1959 June-July (d)	27.50	20.60
1954 February	23.80	17.85	August	24.00	18.00	1961 July-August (d)	28.70	21.50
May	23.70	17.75	November	24.60	18.45	1964 June-July (d)	30.70	23.00
August	23.60	17.70	1956 February	25.10	18.80	1966 11 July	32.70	24.50
November	23.40	17.55	May	25.60	19.20	1967 1 July	(e)	(e)
1955 February	23.50	17.60	August (c)	26.30	19.70			

- (a) Up to August 1956 rates were operative from the beginning of the first pay period commencing in the month shown.  
(b) Prior to November 1953 Wages Boards usually adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates.  
(c) Automatic adjustments discontinued.  
(d) Wages Boards adopted Commonwealth basic wage rates during the month shown.  
(e) Basic wages and margins deleted from determinations and wage rates expressed as total wages. Following this, wage rates for adult males and adult females in determinations have been increased, at various times, by granting general increases in award total wages (see previous table).

VICTORIA—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES: TRADE UNIONS

Year	Industrial disputes during year (a)				Trade unions at 31 December			
	Number of disputes	Workers involved (b)	Working days lost	Estimated loss in wages	Number of separate unions	Members		
				\$'000		Males	Females	Total
						'000	'000	'000
1912					151	109.9	6.7	116.6
1913	29	6,177	77,587	71.5	162	122.4	7.7	130.2
1914	44	7,051	93,932	79.2	170	128.9	9.9	138.8
1915	38	6,243	63,678	57.0	161	129.1	12.9	142.0
1916	55	15,668	167,897	229.4	151	130.0	17.6	147.6
1917	52	18,090	820,034	757.9	156	129.9	18.9	148.7
1918	33	5,748	160,540	198.7	158	130.7	21.4	152.1
1919	62	22,606	601,256	785.6	160	138.0	26.6	164.6
1920	53	39,808	816,710	930.5	158	154.4	32.8	187.1
1921	20	6,280	212,728	139.3	159	161.1	34.9	196.0
1922	29	6,130	64,701	95.4	169	168.4	37.9	206.3
1923	29	7,050	98,880	217.0	160	165.4	40.7	206.0
1924	30	10,037	66,567	101.5	158	179.6	37.5	217.0
1925	19	8,600	131,737	261.6	154	182.5	38.4	220.9
1926	33	8,565	100,735	212.8	157	188.6	42.0	230.6
1927	24	9,221	54,367	88.9	149	201.5	46.1	247.6
1928	21	5,876	110,659	192.9	151	194.9	47.3	242.2
1929	11	21,612	1,296,676	2,261.1	151	192.8	48.0	240.8
1930	5	408	7,744	14.5	151	184.7	44.6	229.3
1931	10	4,643	27,862	49.8	150	166.1	37.9	204.0
1932	12	6,585	99,638	131.2	151	160.0	37.0	197.0
1933	12	7,450	26,693	40.8	149	156.4	38.7	195.1
1934	19	8,428	108,872	164.9	149	154.0	41.9	195.9
1935	20	7,901	45,713	62.6	147	159.1	40.0	199.1
1936	10	1,823	12,251	19.8	147	160.6	41.0	201.6
1937	11	3,814	70,753	114.4	147	168.7	41.1	209.8
1938	19	10,290	104,336	175.2	147	176.2	38.8	215.0
1939	10	2,169	27,313	39.9	149	176.6	40.2	216.8
1940	19	8,664	108,035	202.7	147	190.2	42.1	232.3

VICTORIA—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES : TRADE UNIONS—*continued*

Year	Industrial disputes during year (a)				Trade unions at 31 December			
	Number of disputes	Workers involved (b)	Working days lost	Estimated loss in wages	Number of separate unions	Members		
						Males	Females	Total
				\$'000		'000	'000	'000
1941	22	20,117	139,167	242.4	146	215.8	54.5	270.3
1942	20	12,119	35,658	62.0	142	n.a.	n.a.	302.8
1943	40	19,259	76,686	130.8	142	228.6	83.2	311.8
1944	53	13,642	72,618	146.4	141	232.9	82.1	315.0
1945	34	29,227	51,208	99.3	139	232.5	74.2	306.6
1946	35	76,817	507,290	1,087.3	151	255.4	69.0	324.4
1947	17	7,934	334,185	834.9	152	266.7	70.8	337.5
1948	21	41,889	159,903	481.3	156	288.8	74.8	363.7
1949	20	22,018	60,112	231.8	150	302.1	80.4	382.5
1950	33	73,987	1,208,365	4,791.4	152	325.2	81.1	406.3
1951	41	27,219	42,210	208.1	156	346.1	87.3	433.4
1952	33	61,920	116,339	678.2	159	337.8	78.6	416.3
1953	53	68,126	57,160	352.7	159	339.6	84.8	424.4
1954	76	44,813	135,611	920.4	158	350.1	83.8	433.9
1955	66	35,542	138,507	870.7	160	357.5	88.9	446.4
1956	54	37,877	111,665	772.3	162	356.5	84.8	441.3
1957	47	9,181	13,444	91.2	162	356.2	86.8	443.0
1958	66	46,718	99,855	680.7	161	355.3	88.9	444.2
1959	60	32,241	35,890	262.9	159	369.2	92.1	461.3
1960	98	86,004	102,805	794.2	157	381.1	98.1	479.2
1961	91	52,747	72,471	609.6	156	385.8	101.0	486.8
1962	166	73,245	100,606	837.3	155	393.7	104.3	498.0
1963	180	87,978	172,963	1,510.2	154	401.3	113.6	514.9
1964	206	190,075	359,567	3,428.2	157	410.3	115.5	525.8
1965	208	121,798	214,300	2,061.6	156	418.0	119.8	537.8
1966	179	101,490	219,605	2,097.2	154	415.9	123.4	539.4
1967	212	84,521	107,312	1,106.6	152	413.9	131.6	545.5
1968	327	172,803	243,924	2,731.3	153	417.6	133.0	550.7
1969	367	356,429	717,121	8,619.6	152	421.7	138.0	559.8
1970	447	(c)333,000	(c)510,800	6,793.7	156	437.9	153.6	591.5
1971	362	(c)380,100	(c)689,600	9,726.5	158	450.9	166.8	617.7

(a) Refers only to disputes involving a stoppage of work of 10 man-days or more in the establishment where the stoppage occurred. Disputes not settled at the end of a year are included as new disputes in the figures for the following year. Statistical collection commenced in 1913.

(b) Includes persons thrown out of work at the establishments where the stoppages occurred but not themselves parties to the dispute.

(c) To nearest hundred.

n.a.: Not available.

## VICTORIA—WORKERS COMPENSATION BUSINESS

Year	Wages on which premiums charged	Gross premiums less adjustments	New claims arising during year		Claims paid	Claims outstanding
			Fatal	Non-fatal		
			\$'000	\$'000		
1952-53	943,606	11,060	262	116,889	5,144	4,570
1953-54	1,023,396	12,186	292	125,247	8,360	6,554
1954-55	1,149,556	13,466	459	155,050	10,928	9,036
1955-56	1,235,138	16,472	513	174,511	12,366	11,198
1956-57	1,348,690	20,230	512	164,579	13,004	14,724
1957-58	1,396,354	24,886	586	174,168	14,748	18,532
1958-59	1,482,000	26,506	578	184,902	15,530	22,090
1959-60	1,624,292	27,340	669	186,136	17,080	24,198
1960-61	1,838,378	28,922	573	193,598	18,060	25,512
1961-62	1,850,370	27,214	534	187,953	19,716	27,132
1962-63	1,933,160	28,020	544	196,076	20,482	29,420
1963-64	2,118,939	29,859	628	209,044	22,480	32,233
1964-65	2,382,194	34,539	613	221,474	22,815	34,823
1965-66	2,404,459	48,816	525	205,735	24,925	42,277
1966-67	2,730,791	52,521	490	203,537	25,787	48,864
1967-68	2,979,540	54,797	718	204,057	29,828	56,224
1968-69	3,286,808	57,160	663	203,111	32,528	63,487
1969-70	3,455,975	60,396	683	205,034	34,310	69,544
1970-71	3,932,840	71,409	813	205,859	37,456	77,464

NOTE. All insurers, and employers for whom a certificate of a scheme of compensation is in force, must submit a statistical return to the Government Statist annually.

VICTORIA—WORKERS COMPENSATION CLAIMS : INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS AND JOURNEY, RECESS, AND OTHER DISEASE CASES

INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS

Year	Males			Females		
	Number of accidents		Cost of claims	Number of accidents		Cost of claims
	Fatal	Non-fatal		Fatal	Non-fatal	
			\$'000			\$'000
1957-58 (a)	21	31,226	(b) 5,980	..	3,235	428
1958-59 (a)	15	32,344	(b) 6,210	..	3,263	400
1959-60	63	32,819	6,230	..	3,531	474
1960-61	56	33,009	5,834	1	3,750	(b) 484
1961-62	65	31,547	6,999	.	3,516	554
1962-63	58	30,030	6,592	1	3,802	638
1963-64	56	32,213	7,265	2	4,308	656
1964-65	47	30,315	7,143	2	4,147	736
1965-66	50	31,005	7,653	..	4,602	900
1966-67	43	32,153	9,490	2	5,052	1,125
1967-68	40	28,196	8,930	1	4,754	1,125
1968-69	50	26,269	9,209	1	4,403	1,243
1969-70	49	27,210	9,185	..	4,609	1,327
1970-71	33	26,491	9,687	..	4,477	1,423

JOURNEY, RECESS, AND OTHER DISEASE CASES (c)

Year	Males				Cost of claims	Females				Cost of claims
	Number of cases					Number of cases				
	Journey and recess		Other disease cases			Journey and recess		Other disease cases		
	Fatal	Non-fatal	Fatal	Non-fatal		Fatal	Non-fatal	Fatal	Non-fatal	
				\$'000					\$'000	
1957-58 (a)	11	1,920	262	4,828	3,414	2	791	2	1,042	292
1958-59 (a)	5	2,052	315	4,343	3,422	2	749	3	1,072	279
1959-60	84	2,054	270	4,315	3,502	3	826	6	1,037	339
1960-61	80	2,110	270	4,075	3,190	5	907	4	978	326
1961-62	86	2,003	312	3,928	3,950	4	891	9	999	384
1962-63	86	1,775	289	2,278	3,060	6	812	7	781	334
1963-64	73	1,902	290	2,661	3,225	4	1,042	5	1,106	387
1964-65	74	1,750	387	2,448	3,813	5	909	6	997	352
1965-66	74	1,698	315	2,172	3,449	6	942	5	1,132	445
1966-67	41	1,758	222	1,566	3,276	4	1,002	4	721	405
1967-68	49	1,542	255	1,285	3,443	1	963	2	701	400
1968-69	54	1,513	256	1,123	3,744	2	921	4	650	390
1969-70	60	1,575	245	1,084	3,405	3	950	4	683	384
1970-71	59	1,496	255	1,017	3,512	1	968	6	593	368

(a) For 1957-58 and 1958-59 all accidents involving "effects of poisons, reduced temperature, heat, other effects of weather, drowning, and electrocution" were classified as "diseases".  
From 1959-60 onwards all those of an accidental nature were classified as "accidents".

(b) Non-fatal claims only.

(c) Details of claims arising on journeys to or from employment, during a recess period, or from certain disease cases. It should be noted that cases where disease has been precipitated or aggravated by an industrial accident are included in the industrial accidents portion of this table for 1962-63 and subsequent years.

NOTE. Details of non-fatal accident claims have only been tabulated where the employee was incapacitated for one week or more.

The figures represent workers compensation claims finalised during the year concerned, and are subject to the limitations expressed by the Workers Compensation Act. The following definition has been applied: "An industrial accident is a compensated work injury causing death, permanent disability, or absence of the injured person from work for one week or more, excluding journey cases, cases occurring during a recess period, and all disease cases except where the disease is considered to be precipitated or aggravated by an accidental event."

VICTORIA—EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS (a)  
(‘000)

June	Employees of government (b)			Employees of private employers			Total employees		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1947							452.6	190.5	643.1
1948							473.3	196.7	670.0
1949							494.7	204.9	699.6
1950							517.8	213.0	730.8
1951							536.1	223.0	759.1
1952							539.0	210.3	749.3
1953							536.8	209.2	746.0
1954	158.9	31.8	190.7	404.5	184.9	589.4	563.4	216.7	780.1
1955	163.0	34.5	197.5	421.2	192.6	613.8	584.2	227.1	811.3
1956	165.0	36.6	201.6	427.6	199.1	626.7	592.6	235.7	828.3
1957	166.8	37.0	203.8	432.3	201.8	634.1	599.1	238.8	837.9
1958	171.0	37.9	208.9	439.0	206.3	645.3	610.0	244.2	854.2
1959	173.9	39.7	213.6	447.9	213.7	661.6	621.8	253.4	875.2
1960	172.8	41.1	213.9	470.7	228.6	699.3	643.5	269.7	913.2
1961	179.8	43.0	222.8	463.8	223.2	687.0	643.6	266.2	909.8
1962	179.3	44.7	224.0	475.0	231.8	706.8	654.3	276.5	930.8
1963	183.4	45.7	229.1	491.8	239.7	731.5	675.2	285.4	960.6
1964	187.0	47.9	234.9	515.8	252.7	768.5	702.8	300.6	1,003.3
1965	188.8	50.0	238.8	534.7	266.3	801.0	723.5	316.3	1,039.8
1966	194.7	56.6	251.3	541.0	304.6	845.6	735.7	361.2	1,096.9
1967	197.8	59.0	256.8	549.9	317.5	867.4	747.7	376.5	1,124.2
1968	203.4	60.7	264.1	560.1	327.5	887.6	763.5	388.2	1,151.7
1969	203.0	64.7	267.7	579.2	341.1	920.3	782.2	405.8	1,188.0
1970	205.9	68.5	274.4	595.1	357.6	952.7	801.0	426.1	1,227.1
1971	208.3	71.1	279.4	604.4	368.9	973.3	812.7	440.0	1,252.7
1972	211.1	67.8	278.9	610.6	377.2	987.8	821.7	445.0	1,266.7

(a) The figures relate to civilian wage and salary earners and thus exclude employers, self employed persons, unpaid helpers, and the defence forces. Also excluded are employees in agriculture and private domestic service.

(b) Commonwealth, State, local, and semi-government authorities.

NOTE. The estimates of wage and salary earners in civilian employment are based on comprehensive data (benchmarks) derived from the Population Censuses of June 1947, 1954, 1961, 1966, and 1971. For the intercensal periods, the figures are estimates designed to measure changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate and are obtained from three main sources, namely:

- (i) current pay-roll tax returns;
- (ii) current returns from government bodies; and
- (iii) some other direct current records of employment (e.g., hospitals).

Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections. It should be noted that the series is subject to revision.

*June 1947 to June 1953*

The figures are based on benchmarks derived from the 1947 Population Census. The data are not comparable with the subsequent series. (Note that for 1947 to 1953 figures have been estimated on a basis approximately comparable with the 1954 to 1965 data for Australia only (not for States) to provide a broad measure of long-term trends.)

*June 1954 to June 1965*

The estimates are based on benchmarks derived from the Population Censuses of June 1954 and 1961.

*June 1966 to June 1971*

The estimates in this period are based on benchmarks derived from the Population Census of June 1966. Because of the adoption of a new definition of the labour force in the 1966 Census, these estimates are not comparable with those for periods prior to June 1966. At the 1966 Census, labour force status was based on a person's actual activity during a specified week. The Census definitions prior to the 1966 Census were such that a person's labour force status tended to be determined according to his major activity, and hence many part-time employees were classified as not employed. Full-blood Aboriginals were also included.

*June 1972*

At the June 1971 Population Census trainee teachers were for the first time classified as not in the labour force and have been excluded from the June 1972 estimate of employed wage and salary earners.

SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES COMBINED—RETAIL PRICE INDEX NUMBERS (a)  
(Base : year 1911 = 100)

Year	Index number	Year	Index number	Year	Index number	Year	Index number	Year	Index number
1901	88	1916(b)	132	1931	145	1946	190	1961	471
1902	93	1917(b)	141	1932	138	1947	198	1962	469
1903	91	1918(b)	150	1933	133	1948	218	1963	472
1904	86	1919(b)	170	1934	136	1949	240	1964	483
1905	90	1920(b)	193	1935	138	1950	262	1965	502
1906	90			1936	141			1966	517
1907	90	1921(b)	168	1937	145	1951	313	1967	534
1908	95	1922(b)	162	1938	149	1952	367	1968	548
1909	95	1923	166	1939	153	1953	383	1969	564
1910	97	1924	164	1940	159	1954	386	1970	586
		1925	165			1955	394		
1911	100	1926	168	1941	167	1956	419	1971	621
1912	110	1927	166	1942	181	1957	429	1972	658
1913	110	1928	167	1943	188	1958	435		
1914(b)	114	1929	171	1944	187	1959	443		
1915(b)	130	1930	162	1945	187	1960	459		

(a) These index numbers are derived by linking a number of indexes that differ greatly in scope. Although they are for the six State capital cities combined it is considered that a comparable index for Melbourne would not vary significantly from these figures.  
(b) November.

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY INDUSTRIES AND CONSTRUCTION

VICTORIA—NUMBER OF RURAL HOLDINGS AND LAND UTILISATION

Season	Total number of holdings	Area utilised for—				Balance of holdings	Total area occupied
		Crops (a)	Fallow	Sown pasture (b)	Native pasture		
		acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
1836-37		50					
1837-38		150					
1838-39		2,069					
1839-40							
1840-41		3,210					
1841-42		4,881					
1842-43		8,124					
1843-44		12,073					
1844-45		16,529					
1845-46		25,134					
1846-47		31,578					
1847-48		36,290					
1848-49		40,279					
1849-50		45,975					
1850-51		52,341					
1851-52		57,472					
1852-53		36,771					
1853-54		34,816					
1854-55		54,905					
1855-56	4,326	115,135		76			
1856-57	7,523	179,983		107			1,532,349
1857-58	10,259	237,729		440			2,113,135
1858-59	11,573	298,960	5,999	602			2,519,157
1859-60	13,175	358,728	11,225	5,864			3,015,607

VICTORIA—NUMBER OF RURAL HOLDINGS AND LAND UTILISATION—*continued*

Season	Total number of holdings	Area utilised for—				Balance of holdings	Total area occupied
		Crops (a)	Fallow	Sown pasture (b)	Native pasture		
		acres	acres	acres	acres		
1860-61	13,653	387,283	20,458	11,640		3,517,034	
1861-62	14,960	410,406	16,835	12,654		4,090,784	
1862-63	16,416	423,597	18,342	23,491		4,722,050	
1863-64	17,679	454,238	22,218	31,342		5,554,531	
1864-65	18,355	416,149	26,389	36,925		6,125,204	
1865-66	20,063	448,194	33,042	48,960		6,785,225	
1866-67	22,698	503,444	31,000	58,471		7,373,279	
1867-68	25,828	533,646	33,452	64,107		8,108,465	
1868-69	29,218	578,567	56,598	77,700		8,884,193	
1869-70	30,214	680,907	49,372	97,255		8,849,486	
1870-71	31,842	692,840	69,191	146,984		9,530,638	
1871-72	33,720	714,334	79,584	143,302		10,100,679	
1872-73	34,596	689,649	75,601	197,841		10,711,745	
1873-74	36,602	706,363	66,989	191,644		11,493,545	
1874-75	38,468	695,821	77,912	238,043		12,264,576	
1875-76	40,852	736,520	97,133	293,178		13,084,233	
1876-77	43,057	813,195	84,159	333,751		13,855,003	
1877-78	45,448	1,026,530	75,675	318,297		14,806,926	
1878-79	47,050	1,132,215	97,669	379,394		15,901,403	
1879-80	48,969	1,221,644	165,154	301,477		16,620,900	
1880-81	49,637	1,548,809	194,140	254,994		18,141,124	
1881-82	n.a.	1,538,672	144,326	238,721			
1882-83	33,952	1,596,969	159,302	284,645			
1883-84	37,146	1,759,413	174,607	281,903			
1884-85	38,139	1,813,233	183,197	327,063			
1885-86	38,384	1,867,496	210,451	327,210			
1886-87	38,216	1,863,503	277,788	276,291			
1887-88	37,615	2,054,004	364,354	158,047			
1888-89	35,727	2,047,190	332,586	184,966			
1889-90	36,497	2,097,945	379,701	149,616			
1890-91	36,013	2,031,955	385,572	235,241			
1891-92	35,945	2,117,404	395,189	174,982			
1892-93	35,223	2,243,257	493,744	233,114			
1893-94	34,549	2,337,525	457,177	224,306			
1894-95	34,249	2,432,984	346,259	201,056			
1895-96	33,684	2,413,235	291,028	180,251			
1896-97	34,354	2,663,797	261,619	172,582			
1897-98	34,990	2,745,039	399,535	115,738			
1898-99	39,877	3,210,523	517,242	150,157			
1899-1900	42,210	3,159,312	509,244	151,949			
1900-01	41,881	3,114,132	602,870	207,896			
1901-02	43,625	2,965,681	681,778	162,954			
1902-03	43,768	3,246,568	492,305	565,635			
1903-04	49,002	3,389,069	632,521	962,665			
1904-05	52,598	3,321,785	853,829	953,543	24,424,192	2,627,699	
1905-06	54,275	3,219,962	1,049,915	1,040,335	25,993,204	3,215,110	
1906-07	56,411	3,303,586	990,967	1,095,642	26,737,250	3,181,914	
1907-08	57,798	3,232,523	894,300	1,095,471	28,517,766	3,573,332	
1908-09	59,357	3,461,761	1,034,422	1,029,711	28,890,720	3,409,060	
1909-10	61,811	3,658,535	1,175,750	988,671	29,100,868	3,161,750	
1910-11	66,651	3,952,070	1,434,177	991,195	29,040,458	2,314,903	
1911-12	66,849	3,640,241	1,469,608	1,041,772	28,126,287	3,784,979	
1912-13	68,703	4,079,356	1,627,223	1,085,346	27,586,020	2,840,853	
1913-14	70,535	4,391,321	1,738,572	1,094,566	27,891,288	2,711,909	
1914-15	71,828	4,622,759	1,346,545	1,202,130	28,779,637	2,352,997	
1915-16	73,004	5,711,265	1,358,343	1,182,995	27,518,875	2,468,454	
1916-17	73,610	4,851,335	1,899,559	1,292,817	27,768,798	2,056,020	
1917-18	74,024	4,110,225	1,672,729	1,268,310	28,134,593	2,226,700	
1918-19	74,330	3,942,899	1,548,121	1,269,493	28,937,298	2,436,323	
1919-20	75,340	4,000,815	1,357,536	1,002,244	30,428,408	2,191,930	

VICTORIA—NUMBER OF RURAL HOLDINGS AND LAND UTILISATION—*continued*

Season	Total number of holdings	Area utilised for—				Balance of holdings	Total area occupied
		Crops (a)	Fallow	Sown pasture (b)	Native pasture		
		acres	acres	acres	acres	acres	acres
1920-21	77,148	4,489,503	1,935,747	1,051,290	28,631,075	2,401,005	38,508,620
1921-22	79,655	4,530,312	2,052,964	1,032,104	28,049,049	2,293,793	37,958,222
1922-23	80,523	4,862,548	2,186,881	957,454	27,683,684	2,249,685	37,940,252
1923-24	80,386	4,682,144	2,294,297	1,024,591	27,349,979	2,324,378	37,675,389
1924-25	80,037	4,761,394	2,215,270	944,339	26,428,546	2,456,675	36,806,224
1925-26	78,167	4,433,492	2,457,136	933,271	25,934,665	2,779,469	36,538,033
1926-27	77,180	4,735,173	2,569,021	952,239	25,352,507	3,043,941	36,652,881
1927-28	75,774	4,942,258	2,692,044	1,005,513	25,571,091	3,618,712	37,829,618
1928-29	74,912	5,505,651	2,683,462	1,154,718	25,026,843	4,000,128	38,370,802
1929-30	74,161	5,579,258	2,482,662	1,141,157	25,246,821	3,888,421	38,338,319
1930-31	74,537	6,715,660	2,590,629	1,234,612	23,502,255	3,762,860	37,806,016
1931-32	74,996	5,407,109	2,145,819	1,412,846	24,785,559	3,524,711	37,276,044
1932-33	75,392	5,115,745	2,633,287	1,514,582	24,929,639	3,511,049	37,704,302
1933-34	75,386	5,266,913	2,543,043	1,620,870	25,295,249	4,051,943	38,778,018
1934-35	74,473	4,677,683	2,216,464	1,909,443	25,533,832	4,523,751	38,861,173
1935-36	73,772	4,438,761	2,358,777	2,252,541	25,492,357	4,586,511	39,128,947
1936-37	72,845	4,407,312	2,483,163	2,466,887	26,243,612	4,225,464	39,826,438
1937-38	72,792	4,662,354	2,604,556	2,815,770	25,590,288	4,715,174	40,388,142
1938-39	72,452	5,019,299	2,543,225	3,083,878	25,691,495	4,452,812	40,790,709
1939-40	72,557	5,002,362	2,377,405	3,460,191	25,203,840	4,609,428	40,653,226
1940-41	72,382	4,467,191	1,887,418	3,619,335	26,815,139	4,545,317	41,334,400
1941-42	72,027	4,731,712	2,101,360	3,809,954	25,868,021	4,780,953	41,292,000
1942-43	71,489	3,838,415	1,660,171	(c)	(c)	(c)	41,034,507
1943-44	70,961	3,478,889	1,719,363	3,838,917	27,491,111	4,746,802	41,275,082
1944-45	70,856	4,310,152	1,694,097	3,604,036	26,476,978	4,745,000	40,830,263
1945-46	70,652	5,327,122	2,394,032	3,944,249	24,276,246	4,581,474	40,523,123
1946-47	70,750	5,102,980	2,460,350	4,074,525	23,924,504	4,493,246	40,055,605
1947-48	70,910	5,023,149	2,527,306	5,189,320	22,621,277	3,983,550	39,344,602
1948-49	71,049	4,644,841	2,343,685	5,815,951	22,302,254	3,760,565	38,867,296
1949-50	70,486	4,480,202	2,429,888	7,820,176	17,011,850	6,600,202	38,342,318
1950-51	69,698	4,351,220	2,153,611	7,142,966	20,591,114	3,869,539	38,108,450
1951-52	69,298	4,270,512	2,026,965	6,796,760	21,099,484	3,741,838	37,935,559
1952-53	69,353	4,285,770	2,294,891	7,055,693	19,630,507	4,601,416	37,868,277
1953-54	69,392	4,479,568	2,287,090	7,461,426	18,494,017	4,823,642	37,545,743
1954-55	69,551	4,394,451	2,196,192	8,155,154	18,139,856	4,927,939	37,813,592
1955-56	69,528	4,542,096	1,982,742	8,647,395	17,867,705	4,815,693	37,855,631
1956-57	69,509	3,637,352	1,879,812	9,311,988	18,023,841	4,805,759	37,658,752
1957-58	69,590	4,051,249	1,644,764	9,766,317	17,635,472	4,723,891	37,821,693
1958-59	69,770	4,790,989	2,187,212	9,401,182	16,423,300	4,952,745	37,755,428
1959-60	69,778	4,482,757	2,180,266	9,734,070	16,407,248	4,932,189	37,736,530
1960-61	69,623	4,504,732	2,217,789	10,047,015	15,902,874	5,261,909	37,934,319
1961-62	69,866	4,532,686	2,286,771	12,015,351	14,523,330	4,395,884	37,754,022
1962-63	69,700	5,036,686	2,521,355	12,629,254	13,955,046	3,566,501	37,708,842
1963-64	69,775	4,899,557	2,524,863	14,063,510	13,047,464	3,262,156	37,797,550
1964-65	69,737	5,019,479	2,484,423	14,829,588	12,467,690	3,043,155	37,844,335
1965-66	69,199	4,969,436	2,620,326	15,230,525	11,719,266	3,304,050	37,843,603
1966-67	68,466	5,143,495	2,751,499	16,116,362	11,608,075	3,033,512	38,652,943
1967-68	72,802	5,202,729	2,646,502	17,162,895	11,760,668	2,790,956	39,563,750
1968-69	71,056	6,156,483	2,727,322	18,002,707	9,930,368	2,364,747	39,181,537
1969-70	69,498	5,374,775	1,745,132	20,163,324	9,354,727	2,419,494	39,057,452
1970-71	68,555	4,197,171	2,300,327	21,447,461	8,872,545	2,127,024	38,944,528

(a) Commencing with season 1960-61 the area of pasture cut for hay or seed has been excluded from the area of crops.

(b) Includes oats, barley, and lucerne sown for grazing.

(c) Information not collected.

n.a. : Not available.



## VICTORIA—WHEAT, OATS, AND BARLEY FOR GRAIN

Season	Wheat			Oats			Barley		
	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre
	acres	bushels	bushels	acres	bushels	bushels	acres	bushels	bushels
1836	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1837	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1838	83	..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..
1839	1,302	12,600	9.7	252	..	..	161	..	..
1840	1,940	50,420	26.0	820	26,950	32.9	300	9,000	30.0
1841	1,702	47,840	28.1	1,285	37,325	29.0	353	9,385	26.6
1842	2,432	55,360	22.8	2,410	66,100	27.4	761	20,025	26.3
1843	4,674	104,040	22.3	2,560	70,789	27.7	1,063	25,156	23.7
1844	6,920	138,436	20.0	3,083	43,361	14.1	1,636	40,080	24.5
1845	11,466	234,734	20.5	4,817	71,368	14.8	749	39,289	52.5
1846-47	15,802	345,946	21.9	6,099	185,856	30.5	1,692	47,737	28.2
1847-48	17,680	349,730	19.8	7,173	207,385	28.9	2,162	29,115	13.5
1848-49	19,388	410,220	21.2	8,289	78,877	9.5	2,580	36,403	14.1
1849-50	24,247	525,190	21.7	5,379	129,602	24.1	2,304	53,913	23.4
1850-51	28,510	556,167	19.5	5,008	99,535	19.9	2,102	40,144	19.1
1851-52	29,624	733,321	24.8	6,426	132,311	20.6	1,327	34,331	25.9
1852-53	16,823	498,704	29.6	2,947	96,980	32.9	411	9,431	22.9
1853-54	7,554	154,202	20.4	2,289	50,787	22.2	411	10,269	25.0
1854-55	12,827	250,091	19.5	5,341	130,746	24.5	691	14,339	20.8
1855-56	42,686	1,148,011	26.9	17,800	614,614	34.5	1,549	45,151	29.1
1856-57	80,155	1,858,756	23.2	25,025	641,679	25.6	2,234	69,548	31.1
1857-58	87,230	1,808,439	20.7	40,222	1,249,800	31.1	5,409	156,459	28.9
1858-59	78,234	1,563,113	20.0	77,526	2,160,358	27.9	5,322	115,619	21.7
1859-60	107,092	2,296,157	21.4	90,167	2,553,637	28.3	4,102	98,433	24.0
1860-61	161,252	3,459,914	21.5	86,337	2,633,693	30.5	4,123	83,854	20.3
1861-62	196,922	3,607,727	18.3	91,061	2,136,430	23.5	3,419	68,118	19.9
1862-63	162,009	3,008,487	18.6	108,196	2,504,301	23.1	6,830	143,056	20.9
1863-64	149,392	1,338,762	9.0	152,326	3,497,520	23.0	7,795	130,664	16.8
1864-65	125,040	1,899,378	15.2	144,303	2,694,445	18.7	7,648	124,849	16.3
1865-66	178,628	3,514,227	19.7	102,817	2,279,468	22.2	6,887	153,490	22.3
1866-67	208,588	4,641,205	22.3	129,284	3,880,406	30.0	9,915	299,217	30.2
1867-68	216,989	3,411,663	15.7	125,345	2,333,472	18.6	15,982	324,706	20.3
1868-69	259,804	4,229,228	16.3	114,936	2,258,523	19.7	19,222	292,665	15.2
1869-70	288,514	5,697,056	19.7	144,791	3,761,408	26.0	28,115	691,248	24.6
1870-71	284,167	2,870,409	10.1	149,309	2,237,010	15.0	19,646	240,825	12.3
1871-72	334,609	4,500,795	13.5	175,944	3,299,889	18.8	16,772	335,506	20.0
1872-73	326,564	5,391,104	16.5	125,505	2,454,225	19.6	21,251	443,221	20.9
1873-74	349,976	4,752,289	13.6	110,991	1,741,451	15.7	25,333	502,601	19.8
1874-75	332,936	4,850,165	14.6	114,921	2,121,612	18.5	29,505	619,896	21.0
1875-76	321,401	4,978,914	15.5	124,100	2,719,795	21.9	31,568	700,665	22.2
1876-77	401,417	5,279,730	13.2	115,209	2,294,225	19.9	25,034	530,323	21.2
1877-78	564,564	7,018,257	12.4	105,234	2,040,486	19.4	19,116	378,706	19.8
1878-79	691,622	6,060,737	8.8	134,428	2,366,026	17.6	22,871	417,157	18.2
1879-80	707,188	9,398,858	13.3	167,615	4,023,271	24.0	43,182	1,065,430	24.7
1880-81	977,285	9,727,369	10.0	134,089	2,362,425	17.6	68,630	1,068,830	15.6
1881-82	926,729	8,714,377	9.4	146,995	3,612,111	24.6	48,652	927,566	19.1
1882-83	969,362	8,751,454	9.0	169,892	4,446,027	26.2	43,721	758,477	17.3
1883-84	1,104,392	15,570,245	14.1	188,161	4,717,624	25.1	46,832	1,069,803	22.8
1884-85	1,096,354	10,433,146	9.5	187,710	4,392,695	23.4	62,273	1,082,430	17.4
1885-86	1,020,082	9,170,538	9.0	215,994	4,692,303	21.7	74,112	1,302,854	17.6
1886-87	1,052,685	12,190,036	11.5	185,765	4,256,079	22.9	37,031	827,852	22.4
1887-88	1,232,943	13,328,765	10.8	199,036	4,562,530	22.9	40,983	956,476	23.3
1888-89	1,217,191	8,647,709	7.1	197,518	2,803,800	14.2	83,483	1,131,427	13.6
1889-90	1,178,735	11,495,720	9.8	236,496	5,644,867	23.9	90,724	1,831,132	20.2
1890-91	1,145,163	12,751,295	11.1	221,048	4,919,325	22.3	87,751	1,571,599	17.9
1891-92	1,332,683	13,679,268	10.3	190,157	4,455,551	23.4	45,021	844,198	18.8
1892-93	1,342,504	14,814,645	11.0	177,645	4,574,816	25.8	37,533	774,207	20.6
1893-94	1,469,359	15,255,200	10.4	218,904	4,951,371	22.6	49,105	1,033,861	21.1
1894-95	1,373,668	11,445,878	8.3	266,444	5,633,286	21.1	97,360	1,596,463	16.4
1895-96	1,412,736	5,669,174	4.0	255,503	2,880,045	11.3	78,438	715,592	9.1
1896-97	1,580,613	7,091,029	4.5	419,460	6,816,951	16.3	62,373	815,605	13.1
1897-98	1,657,450	10,580,217	6.4	294,183	4,809,479	16.3	37,205	758,454	20.4
1898-99	2,154,163	19,581,304	9.1	266,159	5,523,419	20.8	47,859	1,112,567	23.2
1899-1900	2,165,693	15,237,948	7.0	271,280	6,116,046	22.5	79,573	1,466,088	18.4

VICTORIA—WHEAT, OATS, AND BARLEY FOR GRAIN—*continued*

Season	Wheat			Oats			Barley		
	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre
	acres	bushels	bushels	acres	bushels	bushels	acres	bushels	bushels
1900-01	2,017,321	17,847,321	8.8	362,689	9,582,332	26.4	58,853	1,215,478	20.7
1901-02	1,754,417	12,127,382	6.9	329,150	6,724,900	20.4	32,423	693,831	21.4
1902-03	1,994,271	2,569,364	1.3	433,489	4,402,982	10.2	37,716	561,144	14.9
1903-04	1,968,599	28,525,579	14.5	433,638	13,434,952	31.0	47,760	1,262,923	26.4
1904-05	2,277,537	21,092,139	9.3	344,019	6,203,429	18.0	46,089	874,099	19.0
1905-06	2,070,517	23,417,670	11.3	312,052	7,232,425	23.2	40,938	1,062,139	26.0
1906-07	2,031,893	22,618,043	11.1	380,493	8,845,654	23.3	52,816	1,255,442	23.8
1907-08	1,847,121	12,100,780	6.6	398,749	5,201,408	13.0	63,074	1,059,295	16.8
1908-09	1,779,905	23,345,649	13.1	419,869	11,124,940	26.5	64,648	1,511,181	23.4
1909-10	2,097,162	28,780,100	13.7	384,226	7,913,423	20.6	58,603	1,023,384	17.5
1910-11	2,398,089	34,813,019	14.5	392,681	9,699,127	24.7	52,687	1,340,387	25.4
1911-12	2,164,066	20,891,877	9.7	302,238	4,585,326	15.2	53,541	1,024,584	19.1
1912-13	2,085,216	26,223,104	12.6	439,242	8,323,639	19.0	71,631	1,744,527	24.4
1913-14	2,565,861	32,936,245	12.8	442,060	8,890,321	20.1	83,351	1,812,899	21.6
1914-15	2,863,535	3,940,947	1.4	434,815	1,608,419	3.7	62,492	600,599	9.6
1915-16	3,679,971	58,521,706	15.9	353,932	9,328,894	26.4	61,400	1,734,511	28.3
1916-17	3,125,692	51,162,438	16.4	441,598	8,289,289	18.8	93,015	1,799,784	19.4
1917-18	2,690,216	37,737,552	14.0	293,214	6,141,287	20.9	84,931	1,970,650	23.2
1918-19	2,214,490	25,239,871	11.4	342,867	5,274,984	15.4	100,198	2,028,635	20.3
1919-20	1,918,269	14,858,380	7.8	559,547	6,603,067	11.8	85,323	1,528,654	17.9
1920-21	2,295,865	39,468,625	17.2	443,636	10,907,191	24.6	93,954	2,495,762	26.6
1921-22	2,611,198	43,867,596	16.8	318,681	6,082,258	19.1	100,127	2,336,246	23.3
1922-23	2,644,314	35,697,220	13.5	492,356	8,093,459	16.4	102,773	2,442,041	23.8
1923-24	2,455,117	37,795,704	15.4	520,654	9,366,205	18.0	56,564	1,455,435	25.7
1924-25	2,705,323	47,364,495	17.5	517,229	9,572,003	18.5	63,764	1,444,823	22.7
1925-26	2,513,494	29,255,534	11.6	437,696	4,998,165	11.4	103,395	1,774,963	17.2
1926-27	2,915,315	46,886,020	16.1	303,424	4,884,006	16.1	88,896	1,920,722	21.6
1927-28	3,064,172	26,160,814	8.5	529,392	4,682,724	8.9	76,768	1,552,109	20.2
1928-29	3,718,904	46,818,833	12.6	347,021	5,602,409	16.1	75,451	1,556,118	20.6
1929-30	3,566,135	25,412,587	7.1	630,234	5,058,541	8.0	97,678	2,183,325	22.4
1930-31	4,600,200	53,814,369	11.7	371,024	6,893,827	18.6	87,518	1,983,130	22.7
1931-32	3,565,872	41,955,856	11.8	439,626	6,450,281	14.7	66,381	1,256,678	18.9
1932-33	3,230,955	47,843,129	14.8	368,846	6,363,853	17.3	93,555	1,995,446	21.3
1933-34	3,052,931	42,613,106	14.0	525,976	6,778,754	12.9	106,339	1,888,981	17.8
1934-35	2,458,583	25,850,528	10.5	506,638	5,248,787	10.4	87,599	1,609,518	18.4
1935-36	2,323,753	37,552,062	16.2	505,623	6,365,056	12.6	116,371	2,314,427	19.9
1936-37	2,393,827	42,844,816	17.9	381,069	6,107,885	16.0	100,003	2,143,109	21.4
1937-38	2,686,057	48,173,191	17.9	394,436	5,327,199	13.5	139,777	2,708,519	19.4
1938-39	2,748,362	18,104,639	6.6	657,999	2,909,260	4.4	175,891	1,671,809	9.5
1939-40	2,827,417	45,054,592	15.9	439,555	8,280,602	18.8	204,239	3,378,113	18.3
1940-41	2,672,728	13,521,422	5.1	559,200	2,624,298	4.7	187,649	1,186,979	6.3
1941-42	2,757,080	46,953,840	17.0	421,942	8,149,277	19.3	204,279	4,792,040	23.5
1942-43	2,145,156	41,803,107	19.5	428,043	6,637,944	15.5	77,842	1,273,704	16.4
1943-44	1,793,428	19,733,322	11.0	426,305	3,704,985	8.7	83,259	1,078,128	13.0
1944-45	2,141,729	3,497,677	1.6	722,169	1,335,429	1.9	129,054	359,536	2.8
1945-46	3,251,393	29,633,760	9.1	511,483	7,401,816	14.5	134,132	1,743,754	13.0
1946-47	3,501,135	48,970,908	14.0	453,898	6,401,430	14.1	138,022	2,321,912	16.8
1947-48	3,227,162	46,962,385	14.6	650,119	15,380,970	23.7	164,189	3,576,771	21.8
1948-49	2,995,705	49,063,560	16.4	539,603	7,489,601	13.9	195,779	3,547,691	18.1
1949-50	2,828,273	57,433,835	20.3	483,190	8,718,307	18.0	236,123	4,876,180	20.7
1950-51	2,735,473	51,235,929	18.7	527,217	9,034,005	17.1	217,096	4,510,079	20.8
1951-52	2,463,574	45,994,752	18.7	676,503	11,151,260	16.5	186,224	3,619,576	19.4
1952-53	2,232,097	50,334,634	22.6	756,129	12,599,050	16.7	234,597	4,734,175	20.2
1953-54	2,389,304	53,697,611	22.5	583,075	9,851,708	16.9	374,555	7,932,103	21.2
1954-55	2,390,173	48,484,543	20.3	644,444	10,020,742	15.5	280,595	4,945,720	17.6
1955-56	2,141,410	41,083,071	19.2	871,068	14,858,117	17.1	309,111	6,876,861	22.2
1956-57	1,565,220	35,282,188	22.5	612,587	9,555,123	15.6	345,282	7,549,140	21.9
1957-58	1,834,842	32,134,257	17.5	622,245	9,527,653	15.3	351,744	5,446,991	15.5
1958-59	1,810,026	42,696,801	23.6	970,688	23,338,679	24.0	362,871	8,580,799	23.6
1959-60	2,260,730	38,792,616	17.2	673,002	12,701,029	18.9	277,601	5,592,845	20.1
1960-61	2,671,601	67,586,836	25.3	834,920	20,665,818	24.7	309,293	7,718,384	25.0
1961-62	2,848,781	56,878,353	20.0	774,404	16,311,610	21.1	225,492	4,654,467	20.6
1962-63	3,124,790	67,899,180	21.7	932,168	27,042,057	29.0	194,296	5,468,284	28.1
1963-64	3,109,044	76,302,219	24.5	910,063	19,884,808	21.8	190,137	4,025,514	21.2
1964-65	3,236,039	78,165,690	24.2	966,280	22,445,992	23.2	186,937	4,334,472	23.2
1965-66	3,074,103	60,591,349	19.7	965,702	17,783,622	18.4	192,278	3,217,656	16.7
1966-67	3,138,029	70,896,266	22.6	1,078,877	31,248,286	29.0	227,650	5,420,545	23.8
1967-68	3,223,880	28,217,203	8.8	722,928	6,859,360	9.5	305,013	2,708,719	8.9
1968-69	3,984,084	90,727,726	22.8	991,334	30,230,084	30.5	409,021	8,884,624	21.7
1969-70	3,298,254	83,543,852	25.3	883,651	25,927,064	29.3	486,624	11,372,639	23.4
1970-71	1,879,044	36,901,274	19.6	986,511	25,717,127	26.1	664,927	14,037,623	21.1

## VICTORIA—MAIZE FOR GRAIN, HAY, AND POTATOES

Season	Maize for grain			Hay			Potatoes		
	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre
	acres	bushels	bushels	acres	tons	tons	acres	tons	tons
1838	20	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..
1839	140	..	..	..	..	..	192	..	..
1840	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	300	2.0
1841	82	1,200	14.6	450	900	2.0	932	3,734	4.0
1842	68	1,360	20.0	850	2,300	2.7	1,419	5,996	4.2
1843	78	..	..	1,622	2,661	1.6	2,069	6,933	3.4
1844	106	3,290	31.0	1,773	6,459	3.6	2,487	12,418	5.0
1845	76	1,980	26.1	5,000	9,640	1.9	2,042	11,138	5.5
1846-47	122	3,330	27.3	4,547	9,303	2.0	2,140	9,024	4.2
1847-48	131	3,630	27.7	5,074	9,891	1.9	2,638	7,255	2.8
1848-49	148	3,928	26.5	5,903	10,625	1.8	2,578	11,988	4.7
1849-50	29	235	8.1	11,181	15,640	1.4	2,151	5,929	2.8
1850-51	24	4	0.2	13,567	20,971	1.5	2,838	5,613	2.0
1851-52	11	586	53.3	16,822	29,692	1.8	2,376	5,988	2.5
1852-53	1	61	61.0	14,101	21,287	1.5	1,978	4,512	2.3
1853-54	20	60	3.0	21,829	33,918	1.6	1,636	2,752	1.7
1854-55	36	387	10.8	31,514	53,627	1.7	3,297	8,383	2.5
1855-56	121	3,142	26.0	40,189	83,285	2.1	11,017	59,797	5.4
1856-57	327	8,308	25.4	51,987	81,151	1.6	16,281	36,895	2.3
1857-58	446	6,558	14.7	75,536	137,476	1.8	20,698	51,116	2.5
1858-59	480	9,698	20.2	86,163	113,543	1.3	30,026	108,467	3.6
1859-60	738	7,375	10.0	98,570	135,643	1.4	27,622	48,967	1.8
1860-61	1,650	25,045	15.2	90,920	144,211	1.6	24,842	77,258	3.1
1861-62	1,714	20,788	12.1	74,681	92,497	1.2	27,174	59,364	2.2
1862-63	1,250	19,720	15.8	101,639	110,680	1.1	24,821	50,597	2.0
1863-64	1,711	33,534	19.6	96,350	121,840	1.3	27,584	74,947	2.7
1864-65	597	3,980	6.7	85,146	97,731	1.1	31,172	59,828	1.9
1865-66	326	4,767	14.6	97,902	96,101	1.0	31,644	83,196	2.6
1866-67	1,627	27,520	16.9	92,472	161,243	1.7	32,403	88,880	2.7
1867-68	579	11,345	19.6	108,373	140,592	1.3	35,831	117,787	3.3
1868-69	863	17,048	19.8	112,282	122,800	1.1	36,204	79,944	2.2
1869-70	1,080	22,141	20.5	140,435	224,816	1.6	41,216	127,645	3.1
1870-71	1,014	20,028	19.8	163,181	183,708	1.1	39,026	127,579	3.3
1871-72	1,709	30,833	18.0	103,206	144,637	1.4	39,064	125,841	3.2
1872-73	1,910	37,703	19.7	121,375	159,964	1.3	38,517	132,997	3.5
1873-74	1,959	40,347	20.6	115,672	147,398	1.3	38,349	109,822	2.9
1874-75	1,523	24,263	15.9	119,031	157,261	1.3	35,183	124,310	3.5
1875-76	2,346	37,177	15.8	155,274	206,613	1.3	36,901	124,377	3.4
1876-77	1,609	25,909	16.1	147,408	180,560	1.2	40,450	134,082	3.3
1877-78	1,215	22,050	18.1	176,951	208,151	1.2	37,107	115,419	3.1
1878-79	1,939	40,754	21.0	172,799	209,028	1.2	36,527	98,958	2.7
1879-80	2,447	61,887	25.3	201,451	292,407	1.5	41,600	167,943	4.0
1880-81	1,769	49,299	27.9	249,656	300,581	1.2	45,951	129,262	2.8
1881-82	1,783	81,007	45.4	212,150	238,793	1.1	39,129	134,290	3.4
1882-83	2,702	131,620	48.7	309,382	327,385	1.1	34,267	129,605	3.8
1883-84	2,570	117,294	45.6	302,957	433,143	1.4	40,195	161,088	4.0
1884-85	3,854	176,388	45.8	339,725	371,046	1.1	38,763	161,119	4.2
1885-86	4,530	181,240	40.0	421,036	442,118	1.1	42,602	163,202	3.8
1886-87	4,901	231,447	47.2	445,150	483,049	1.1	49,974	170,661	3.4
1887-88	6,031	318,551	52.8	441,812	624,122	1.4	48,263	198,225	4.1
1888-89	5,789	267,155	46.1	411,332	308,117	0.7	43,074	131,149	3.0
1889-90	8,447	357,047	42.3	451,546	666,385	1.5	47,139	157,104	3.3
1890-91	10,357	574,083	55.4	413,052	567,779	1.4	53,818	204,155	3.8
1891-92	8,230	461,957	56.1	369,498	514,406	1.4	57,334	200,523	3.5
1892-93	6,667	373,183	56.0	512,648	740,049	1.4	40,594	142,623	3.5
1893-94	6,485	180,442	27.8	412,223	503,355	1.2	40,909	144,708	3.5
1894-95	5,675	294,555	51.9	492,578	621,547	1.3	56,383	196,706	3.5
1895-96	7,186	351,891	49.0	464,482	390,861	0.8	43,895	117,238	2.7
1896-97	9,752	566,027	58.0	416,667	449,056	1.1	43,532	146,555	3.4
1897-98	10,847	515,025	47.5	580,000	659,635	1.1	44,197	67,296	1.5
1898-99	10,647	587,064	55.1	565,345	723,299	1.3	41,252	161,142	3.9
1899-1900	11,037	624,844	56.6	450,189	596,193	1.3	55,469	173,381	3.1
1900-01	9,389	604,180	64.3	502,105	677,757	1.3	38,477	123,126	3.2
1901-02	10,020	615,472	61.4	659,239	884,369	1.3	40,058	125,474	3.1
1902-03	10,306	750,524	68.8	580,884	601,272	1.0	49,706	168,759	3.4
1903-04	11,810	904,239	76.6	733,353	1,233,063	1.7	48,930	167,736	3.4
1904-05	11,394	623,736	54.7	452,459	514,316	1.1	46,912	92,872	2.0

VICTORIA—MAIZE FOR GRAIN, HAY, AND POTATOES—*continued*

Season	Maize for grain			Hay			Potatoes		
	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre	Area	Production	Yield per acre
	acres	bushels	bushels	acres	tons	tons	acres	tons	tons
1905-06	11,785	641,216	54.4	591,771	864,177	1.5	44,670	115,352	2.6
1906-07	11,559	704,961	61.0	621,139	881,276	1.4	55,372	166,839	3.0
1907-08	10,844	508,761	46.9	682,194	682,370	1.0	54,149	135,110	2.5
1908-09	14,004	650,462	46.5	956,371	1,415,746	1.5	47,903	152,840	3.2
1909-10	19,112	1,158,031	60.6	864,359	1,186,738	1.4	62,390	174,970	2.8
1910-11	20,151	982,103	48.7	832,669	1,292,410	1.6	62,904	163,312	2.6
1911-12	18,223	792,660	43.5	860,205	1,032,288	1.2	47,692	119,092	2.5
1912-13	19,986	715,299	35.8	1,203,728	1,572,933	1.3	47,575	191,112	4.0
1913-14	17,962	800,529	44.6	977,684	1,350,374	1.4	74,574	176,602	2.4
1914-15	19,433	1,018,419	52.4	895,755	568,956	0.6	65,495	189,225	2.9
1915-16	22,258	999,886	44.9	1,330,455	2,342,094	1.8	56,910	173,821	3.1
1916-17	23,076	1,172,330	50.8	897,186	1,232,721	1.4	73,618	187,992	2.6
1917-18	20,987	1,152,787	54.9	748,808	949,545	1.3	66,966	182,195	2.7
1918-19	22,559	711,679	31.6	984,479	1,113,861	1.1	51,620	137,533	2.7
1919-20	23,474	878,922	37.4	1,116,998	1,242,489	1.1	53,918	145,888	2.7
1920-21	24,149	1,065,880	44.1	1,333,397	1,984,854	1.5	62,687	171,628	2.7
1921-22	23,227	951,960	41.0	1,159,135	1,548,453	1.3	63,895	173,660	2.7
1922-23	25,846	879,915	34.0	1,261,408	1,665,089	1.3	61,741	148,354	2.4
1923-24	29,104	1,464,731	50.3	1,277,606	1,541,287	1.2	59,306	238,520	4.0
1924-25	23,126	891,987	38.6	1,120,312	1,492,588	1.3	61,295	139,043	2.3
1925-26	21,913	768,761	35.1	1,013,613	929,068	0.9	63,369	160,729	2.5
1926-27	20,046	685,407	34.2	1,080,993	1,387,971	1.3	66,185	162,909	2.5
1927-28	17,645	757,780	43.0	908,804	1,001,251	1.1	77,649	230,348	3.0
1928-29	16,077	679,810	42.3	1,005,063	1,267,437	1.3	68,412	140,158	2.0
1929-30	17,640	533,719	30.3	865,015	963,089	1.1	58,789	171,747	2.9
1930-31	16,227	692,896	42.7	1,277,398	1,605,900	1.3	67,590	173,341	2.6
1931-32	15,714	611,902	38.9	955,839	1,069,276	1.1	69,929	206,489	3.0
1932-33	16,425	477,145	29.1	1,044,523	1,386,028	1.3	69,783	182,471	2.6
1933-34	19,538	644,033	33.0	1,196,259	1,353,796	1.1	60,856	142,132	2.3
1934-35	18,727	719,360	38.4	1,261,552	1,464,264	1.2	54,214	109,329	2.0
1935-36	20,377	638,643	31.3	1,140,361	1,346,953	1.2	44,287	104,125	2.4
1936-37	20,115	794,506	39.5	1,181,612	1,403,049	1.2	45,627	196,623	4.3
1937-38	20,879	783,835	37.5	1,079,039	1,245,935	1.2	41,105	134,712	3.3
1938-39	18,485	416,578	22.5	1,104,558	892,975	0.8	34,396	81,415	2.4
1939-40	18,963	380,698	20.1	1,204,810	1,820,878	1.5	32,177	87,931	2.7
1940-41	15,382	702,956	45.7	672,955	580,237	0.9	44,195	216,568	4.9
1941-42	9,594	305,875	31.9	1,007,979	1,443,505	1.4	33,392	118,454	3.5
1942-43	7,131	271,321	38.1	788,792	1,050,107	1.3	51,757	195,138	3.8
1943-44	6,598	150,433	22.8	740,672	963,103	1.3	70,430	217,380	3.1
1944-45	4,544	165,347	36.4	901,983	704,246	0.8	83,238	305,216	3.7
1945-46	6,809	307,934	45.2	1,060,496	1,444,250	1.4	63,000	230,749	3.7
1946-47	8,107	356,898	44.0	677,787	985,224	1.5	56,400	223,782	4.0
1947-48	7,968	323,984	40.7	657,146	1,042,438	1.6	59,400	184,882	3.1
1948-49	6,460	259,898	40.2	591,341	933,983	1.6	45,785	166,105	3.6
1949-50	5,136	194,121	37.8	606,525	1,000,855	1.7	50,651	167,881	3.3
1950-51	4,089	186,672	45.7	557,454	894,585	1.6	52,482	139,391	2.7
1951-52	4,115	167,942	40.8	640,418	1,046,764	1.6	42,108	178,399	4.2
1952-53	5,175	203,427	39.3	752,932	1,245,217	1.7	52,851	133,148	2.5
1953-54	5,613	298,044	53.1	807,223	1,360,662	1.7	52,745	213,714	4.1
1954-55	4,379	228,781	52.3	739,099	1,207,679	1.6	44,075	206,577	4.7
1955-56	3,535	175,813	49.7	879,288	1,525,997	1.7	37,020	163,239	4.4
1956-57	2,727	80,798	29.6	781,952	1,423,341	1.8	39,706	227,307	5.7
1957-58	4,278	241,764	56.5	870,958	1,413,399	1.6	49,846	251,159	5.0
1958-59	3,881	203,366	52.4	1,282,140	2,299,233	1.8	46,122	259,346	5.6
1959-60	3,383	180,454	53.3	847,548	1,351,003	1.6	48,506	242,548	5.0
1960-61	2,985	171,104	57.3	1,286,246	2,337,912	1.8	38,672	180,819	4.7
1961-62	3,309	191,774	58.0	922,032	1,585,160	1.7	36,469	196,032	5.4
1962-63	3,634	216,164	59.5	1,250,541	2,376,378	1.9	43,024	254,473	5.9
1963-64	3,399	203,405	59.8	1,138,484	1,947,332	1.7	39,626	200,384	5.1
1964-65	2,353	114,182	48.5	1,306,366	2,505,951	1.9	32,931	183,665	5.6
1965-66	1,683	101,489	60.3	1,150,345	1,872,834	1.6	34,333	240,786	7.0
1966-67	1,407	72,118	51.3	1,558,482	2,981,847	1.9	37,167	225,186	6.1
1967-68	917	31,975	34.9	1,165,211	1,556,462	1.3	40,329	215,941	5.4
1968-69	1,161	72,161	62.2	1,828,612	3,635,319	2.0	39,979	299,961	7.5
1969-70	1,145	71,930	62.8	1,199,957	2,460,953	2.1	39,765	279,553	7.0
1970-71	1,322	62,136	47.0	1,266,259	2,455,328	1.9	34,965	299,100	8.6

## VICTORIA—VINEYARDS AND ORCHARDS

Season	Vineyards				Orchards				
	Total area	Wine made	Dried fruit produced—		Total area	Fruit produced—			
			Raisins and sultanas	Currants		Apples	Pears	Peaches	Oranges
	acres	gallons	cwt	cwt	acres	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels
1842	4								
1843	4								
1844	10	100							
1845	37	214							
1846-47	78	2,600							
1847-48	102	1,300							
1848-49	108	6,306							
1849-50	165	5,220							
1850-51	162	4,621							
1851-52	174	6,447							
1852-53	108	4,500							
1853-54	162	9,680							
1854-55	181	9,600							
1855-56	208	9,372							
1856-57	280	10,936							
1857-58	401	5,761							
1858-59	548	7,740			397				
1859-60	811	13,966			976				
1860-61	1,138	12,129			1,576				
1861-62	1,464	47,568			1,537				
1862-63	2,007	91,893			1,876				
1863-64	3,076	120,894			2,326				
1864-65	3,594	110,042			2,361				
1865-66	4,078	176,959			3,449				
1866-67	4,111	284,118			2,809				
1867-68	4,340	459,072			3,635				
1868-69	4,046	448,547			4,041				
1869-70	4,950	577,287			4,627				
1870-71	5,466	629,219			4,670				
1871-72	5,523	713,589			5,805				
1872-73	5,485	527,592			5,690				
1873-74	5,222	562,713			6,148				
1874-75	4,937	577,493			6,317				
1875-76	5,081	755,000			5,945				
1876-77	4,765	481,588			6,400				
1877-78	4,419	457,535			7,174				
1878-79	4,434	410,333			7,457				
1879-80	4,284	574,143			8,269				
1880-81	4,980	484,028			9,795				
1881-82	4,923	539,191			9,267				
1882-83	5,732	516,763			10,048				
1883-84	7,326	723,560			11,365				
1884-85	9,042	760,752			13,180				
1885-86	9,775	1,003,827			15,934				
1886-87	10,310	986,041			15,989				
1887-88	11,195	1,167,874			16,328				
1888-89	12,886	1,209,442		140	16,415				
1889-90	15,662	1,578,590	281	9	22,754				
1890-91	20,686	2,008,493	475	30	26,955				
1891-92	25,295	1,554,130	1,461	32	30,293				
1892-93	28,052	1,694,745	1,805	134	31,370				
1893-94	30,275	1,490,184	8,977	212	34,584				
1894-95	30,307	1,909,972	18,207	239	36,291				
1895-96	30,275	2,226,999	11,183	686	36,014				
1896-97	27,943	2,822,263	11,276	762	36,013				
1897-98	27,701	1,919,389	13,234	462	35,422				
1898-99	27,568	1,882,209	17,979	1,033	41,448				
1899-1900	27,550	933,282	17,847	3,315	44,975				
1900-01	30,634	2,578,187	29,370	3,715	48,552	893,418	251,384	160,968	37,184
1901-02	28,592	1,981,475	27,533	2,546	50,055	652,525	118,742	284,312	60,150
1902-03	28,374	1,547,188	35,534	3,722	50,497	903,853	248,030	173,414	23,210
1903-04	28,513	2,551,150	53,447	7,490	51,357	805,034	158,186	260,589	27,670
1904-05	28,016	1,832,386	30,295	5,974	52,751	1,019,816	188,849	230,130	34,088
1905-06	26,402	1,726,444	42,975	6,403	52,274	578,700	219,864	132,870	21,364

VICTORIA—VINEYARDS AND ORCHARDS—*continued*

Season	Vineyards				Orchards				
	Total area	Wine made	Dried fruit produced—		Total area	Fruit produced—			
			Raisins and sultanas	Currants		Apples	Pears	Peaches	Oranges
acres	gallons	cwt	cwt	acres	bushels	bushels	bushels	bushels	
1906-07	25,855	2,044,833	98,127	11,730	54,021	1,010,381	303,647	276,077	23,431
1907-08	26,465	1,365,600	68,617	10,440	54,111	618,424	182,609	290,178	28,620
1908-09	24,430	1,437,106	69,536	11,929	54,946	1,241,826	373,145	282,040	22,363
1909-10	22,768	991,941	81,044	27,408	56,108	1,121,702	253,195	291,766	34,027
1910-11	23,412	1,362,420	79,318	26,394	57,375	1,667,271	640,436	317,317	59,723
1911-12	24,193	983,423	102,924	46,789	59,985	1,330,961	239,431	260,258	48,982
1912-13	24,579	1,206,111	109,677	48,337	63,209	2,036,756	669,898	289,731	44,039
1913-14	22,435	1,121,491	120,303	62,098	67,183	1,653,035	476,430	361,414	63,542
1914-15	21,801	605,636	111,006	28,527	74,302	509,697	401,301	277,435	83,220
1915-16	22,353	1,380,367	180,104	76,556	80,120	2,953,968	601,357	303,992	63,434
1916-17	23,264	1,302,660	142,970	66,449	83,087	617,929	661,962	787,406	59,985
1917-18	25,236	800,068	104,911	53,799	83,818	1,864,508	414,721	430,770	75,315
1918-19	26,072	1,349,309	135,060	68,234	85,130	807,573	756,688	569,639	100,553
1919-20	27,441	1,634,680	211,307	55,661	86,336	2,227,317	723,857	960,773	137,184
1920-21	29,255	2,222,305	116,887	62,919	87,768	1,451,069	759,148	728,272	169,335
1921-22	33,175	1,335,066	190,451	75,042	89,491	1,768,800	681,024	905,477	237,949
1922-23	38,892	1,717,490	285,520	98,081	86,014	2,089,017	666,631	966,952	259,330
1923-24	42,599	2,177,127	438,827	150,867	85,570	1,665,308	858,611	938,908	210,595
1924-25	42,467	1,368,765	366,999	104,948	85,358	2,233,230	910,915	990,683	310,890
1925-26	40,712	1,637,274	351,506	123,733	82,665	2,063,214	840,113	1,221,582	286,216
1926-27	40,612	2,346,314	657,714	135,464	83,215	543,106	500,995	925,353	276,407
1927-28	40,988	1,739,560	402,321	73,101	81,397	3,712,359	1,058,481	1,350,701	378,101
1928-29	41,565	1,942,701	771,119	189,985	79,322	626,294	772,216	1,043,840	354,817
1929-30	40,594	1,363,575	783,654	178,226	80,820	2,779,107	1,166,418	1,191,253	385,106
1930-31	38,720	1,254,615	447,546	156,689	79,490	1,515,419	707,145	1,028,493	516,133
1931-32	38,215	1,530,061	594,044	156,651	76,834	1,015,169	878,171	697,204	647,410
1932-33	39,144	1,610,649	851,361	156,291	77,173	3,217,074	1,172,204	1,351,330	566,398
1933-34	40,485	1,691,391	679,240	149,520	76,945	2,418,430	1,005,775	970,541	658,641
1934-35	41,180	1,276,176	592,740	176,020	76,254	2,085,081	1,021,780	1,173,031	639,325
1935-36	41,081	1,683,049	709,720	84,420	75,788	2,417,425	1,492,062	915,811	618,290
1936-37	41,895	1,818,917	745,340	152,200	76,760	2,873,327	1,657,763	1,269,716	580,526
1937-38	41,883	1,433,637	970,080	178,960	75,067	2,454,471	1,527,032	1,695,094	691,563
1938-39	42,436	825,056	673,180	206,020	71,300	1,574,916	1,204,340	1,653,792	700,990
1939-40	42,594	1,126,350	946,560	212,840	70,315	1,603,034	1,298,787	1,201,378	544,208
1940-41	43,238	1,208,452	826,840	132,580	69,756	2,497,277	1,677,504	1,479,866	729,970
1941-42	42,554	1,161,888	950,400	174,760	69,413	1,603,273	1,232,723	1,291,756	614,670
1942-43	42,634	1,381,936	928,780	172,400	69,776	845,184	1,581,841	1,178,242	556,500
1943-44	42,711	1,319,630	977,020	199,740	70,024	2,326,224	1,421,706	1,469,813	637,798
1944-45	42,914	784,886	661,520	137,160	68,245	1,138,801	1,750,802	1,404,870	663,418
1945-46	42,843	1,915,705	859,900	128,700	69,479	2,597,618	1,464,075	1,086,841	655,562
1946-47	42,948	3,081,622	744,300	121,760	71,312	1,111,780	2,215,592	1,350,113	466,774
1947-48	43,784	2,958,292	943,200	161,720	71,513	1,991,297	1,854,909	1,619,066	720,581
1948-49	45,609	3,080,512	714,100	159,340	71,746	1,847,793	2,018,632	1,192,953	715,579
1949-50	45,386	3,230,129	843,880	138,600	71,046	810,836	1,884,012	1,236,733	638,816
1950-51	45,313	2,357,716	560,140	121,620	69,911	1,987,059	2,515,219	1,359,951	744,930
1951-52	45,267	3,472,352	896,680	77,160	68,715	1,579,123	2,538,109	1,590,702	484,235
1952-53	45,968	2,266,446	1,101,960	131,780	67,234	1,962,604	2,438,616	1,419,969	579,151
1953-54	45,777	2,327,302	1,021,460	93,380	66,180	2,338,903	3,152,432	1,804,896	678,064
1954-55	45,757	1,611,923	987,360	93,500	66,091	2,580,148	3,331,360	1,549,029	650,795
1955-56	44,817	1,341,797	588,340	103,000	65,214	2,648,892	2,742,863	1,162,447	770,503
1956-57	44,902	2,369,176	1,001,700	79,080	63,319	2,621,487	3,432,090	878,560	711,453
1957-58	44,767	2,582,492	1,134,840	83,060	66,221	3,125,088	3,730,427	1,287,011	796,625
1958-59	44,801	2,354,076	1,054,140	95,520	66,746	2,969,521	3,279,535	1,033,712	830,115
1959-60	44,129	2,146,676	895,280	66,620	68,567	3,005,669	3,582,549	1,210,021	1,028,711
1960-61	44,649	3,020,960	1,020,040	111,660	71,415	3,134,917	3,704,278	955,224	689,413
1961-62	45,105	3,604,607	1,297,240	54,280	72,712	3,045,808	4,605,808	1,686,496	985,167
1962-63	45,662	2,433,269	881,180	50,720	75,855	4,059,045	3,848,614	1,811,799	1,163,735
1963-64	46,501	3,704,891	1,322,760	78,680	76,796	3,298,851	4,771,604	1,827,910	1,134,375
1964-65	47,996	3,656,299	1,323,060	89,540	75,509	4,394,197	4,025,455	2,362,620	1,244,293
1965-66	48,617	3,151,285	1,188,360	62,540	74,891	4,205,028	5,453,339	2,602,822	1,011,647
1966-67	49,164	3,554,934	1,392,560	71,760	73,519	4,356,989	4,700,818	2,731,525	1,143,770
1967-68	48,725	5,180,157	1,184,440	63,320	71,425	3,874,995	5,341,706	3,344,333	1,121,274
1968-69	48,970	6,240,585	757,920	53,740	71,598	4,857,746	3,419,992	2,721,995	1,359,792
1969-70	49,838	7,250,881	1,341,420	67,660	70,883	5,330,770	7,043,916	2,974,780	1,279,843
1970-71	50,932	6,616,478	811,700	60,680	66,613	5,078,604	7,061,229	2,925,282	1,785,772

## VICTORIA—LIVESTOCK AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION

Year	Livestock (a)				Greasy wool production (b)	Milk production for all purposes (c)	Butter production (factory and farm) (c)	Cheese production (factory and farm) (c)
	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Pigs				
1836-37	75	155	41,332					
1837-38	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.					
1838-39	524	13,272	310,946					
1839-40	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.					
1840-41	2,372	50,837	782,283					
1841-42	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.					
1842-43	4,065	100,792	1,404,333					
1843-44	6,278	167,156	1,602,798					
1844-45	7,076	187,873	1,860,912					
1845-46	9,289	231,602	1,792,527	3,986				
1846-47	11,400	290,439	2,996,992	5,501				
1847-48	13,292	322,824	4,164,263	5,015				
1848-49	16,495	386,688	5,130,277	5,659				
1849-50	16,733	346,562	5,318,046	n.a.				
1850-51	21,219	378,806	6,032,783	9,260				
1851-52	22,086	390,923	6,589,923	7,372				
1852-53	34,021	431,380	6,551,506	8,996				
1853-54	15,166	410,139	5,594,220	n.a.				
1854-55	27,038	481,640	5,332,007	9,278				
1855-56	33,430	534,113	4,577,872	20,686				
1856-57	47,832	646,613	4,641,548	52,227				
1857-58	55,683	614,537	4,766,022	43,632				
1858-59	68,323	699,330	5,578,413	37,756				
1859-60	69,288	683,534	5,794,127	50,965				
1860-61	76,536	722,332	5,780,896	61,259				
1861-62	84,057	628,092	6,239,258	43,480				
1862-63	86,067	576,601	6,764,851	52,991				
1863-64	103,328	675,272	7,115,943	79,655				
1864-65	117,182	640,625	8,406,234	113,530				
1865-66	121,051	621,337	8,835,380	75,869				
1866-67	121,381	598,968	8,833,139	74,708				
1867-68	131,148	650,592	9,532,811	141,522				
1868-69	143,934	693,582	9,756,819	136,206				
1869-70	161,830	692,518	9,923,663	111,464				
1870-71	167,220	721,096	10,761,887	130,946				
1871-72	181,643	799,509	10,002,381	177,447				
1872-73	185,796	812,289	10,575,219	193,722				
1873-74	180,342	883,763	11,323,080	160,336				
1874-75	180,254	958,658	11,221,036	137,941				
1875-76	196,184	1,054,598	11,749,532	140,765				
1876-77	194,768	1,128,265	11,278,893	175,578				
1877-78	203,150	1,169,576	10,117,867	183,391				
1878-79	210,105	1,184,843	9,379,276	177,373				
1879-80	216,710	1,129,358	8,651,775	144,733				
1880-81	275,516	1,286,267	10,360,285	241,936				
1881-82	278,195	1,286,677	10,267,265	239,926				
1882-83	280,874	1,287,088	10,174,246	237,917	56,223			
1883-84	286,779	1,297,546	10,739,021	233,525	65,930			
1884-85	293,846	1,287,945	10,637,412	234,347	61,369			
1885-86	304,098	1,290,790	10,681,837	239,837	53,390			
1886-87	308,553	1,303,265	10,700,403	240,957	57,439			
1887-88	315,000	1,333,873	10,623,985	243,461	48,420			
1888-89	323,115	1,370,660	10,818,575	245,818	54,144			
1889-90	329,335	1,394,209	10,882,231	249,673	56,955			
1890-91	436,469	1,782,881	12,692,843	282,457	55,559			
1891-92	440,696	1,812,104	12,928,148	286,780	76,504	16,704	3,311	
1892-93	439,596	1,824,704	12,965,306	290,339	80,445	23,510	4,057	
1893-94	436,903	1,817,291	13,098,725	328,162	64,722	125,269	3,749	
1894-95	431,547	1,835,900	13,180,943	337,588	72,767	117,374	36,468	
1895-96	(d)424,995	(d)1,795,314	(d)12,791,084	(d)339,718	89,435	128,563	40,667	
1896-97	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	74,264	122,873	37,873	
1897-98	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	62,190	117,640	35,136	
1898-99	n.a.	n.a.	(d)12,300,000	(d)425,000	75,055	114,511	34,080	
1899-1900	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	67,921	147,367	53,328	
1900-01	392,237	1,602,384	10,841,790	350,370	90,493	158,677	55,604	
1901-02	(d)387,277	(d)1,623,282	(d)10,673,265	(d)334,295	86,787	155,880	46,858	
1902-03	(d)382,317	(d)1,644,180	(d)10,504,741	(d)318,220	78,498	139,838	39,228	
1903-04	(d)377,357	(d)1,665,078	(d)10,336,216	(d)302,145	61,867	173,224	46,686	
1904-05	372,397	1,685,976	10,167,691	286,070	86,126	175,348	61,003	
1905-06	385,513	1,737,690	11,455,115	273,682	74,747	162,380	57,607	
1906-07	406,840	1,804,323	12,937,440	220,452	78,258	146,656	68,088	
1907-08	424,648	1,842,807	14,146,734	211,002	87,481	181,814	63,746	
1908-09	424,903	1,574,162	12,545,742	179,358	82,066	148,122	48,461	
1909-10	442,829	1,549,640	12,937,983	217,921	90,093	162,995	55,167	

VICTORIA—LIVESTOCK AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION—*continued*

Year	Livestock (a)				Greasy wool production (b)	Milk production for all purposes (c)	Butter production (factory and farm) (c)	Cheese production (factory and farm) (c)
	Horses	Cattle	Sheep	Pigs				
					'000 lb	'000 gal	'000 lb	'000 lb
1910-11	472,080	1,547,569	12,882,665	333,281	126,804	196,674	70,604	4,531
1911-12	507,813	1,647,127	13,857,804	348,069	135,463	238,150	86,500	4,550
1912-13	530,494	1,508,089	11,892,224	240,072	113,763	199,297	67,656	4,177
1913-14	562,331	1,528,553	12,113,682	221,277	131,834	216,948	73,382	4,856
1914-15	552,053	1,362,542	12,051,685	243,196	120,407	193,653	62,421	4,396
1915-16	493,779	1,043,604	10,545,632	192,002	107,330	142,115	42,345	3,497
1916-17	514,403	1,175,098	12,576,587	254,436	119,845	186,593	59,569	5,870
1917-18	514,061	1,371,049	14,760,013	323,159	130,425	199,738	64,407	5,284
1918-19	523,788	1,596,544	15,773,902	267,819	151,647	207,102	66,241	6,055
1919-20	513,500	1,631,120	14,422,745	186,810	157,847	196,884	60,218	7,735
1920-21	487,503	1,575,159	12,171,084	175,275	115,251	204,522	64,938	3,636
1921-22	496,124	1,750,369	12,325,818	230,770	128,513	245,181	82,981	5,676
1922-23	494,947	1,785,660	11,765,520	294,962	127,468	249,322	84,356	3,754
1923-24	486,075	1,591,367	11,059,761	259,795	107,513	260,953	86,890	7,217
1924-25	473,236	1,605,554	12,649,898	288,509	133,485	294,765	100,849	6,194
1925-26	463,051	1,513,787	13,740,500	339,601	139,076	255,120	81,747	5,280
1926-27	447,988	1,435,761	14,919,653	284,271	151,625	258,437	81,995	5,997
1927-28	428,666	1,327,077	15,557,067	212,785	148,504	260,648	84,271	5,622
1928-29	412,867	1,304,426	16,498,222	222,084	179,854	279,032	93,728	5,506
1929-30	393,015	1,335,242	17,427,203	265,978	160,663	274,172	90,639	6,955
1930-31	379,872	1,429,920	16,477,995	281,245	146,863	313,815	110,006	8,064
1931-32	375,459	1,637,530	16,376,217	286,780	159,722	362,868	132,133	7,724
1932-33	372,907	1,900,922	17,512,394	287,627	170,808	396,716	144,565	9,188
1933-34	361,005	2,002,235	17,195,969	240,530	161,146	368,806	134,942	8,364
1934-35	357,877	2,085,080	16,783,631	265,006	156,762	403,039	147,649	10,096
1935-36	356,106	2,091,246	17,457,291	314,301	163,398	399,742	148,134	10,974
1936-37	357,158	2,005,759	17,663,103	318,673	163,049	423,305	154,771	13,350
1937-38	359,106	1,880,429	18,863,467	285,259	178,890	408,271	141,322	16,466
1938-39	343,828	1,697,295	17,007,352	252,462	165,829	377,881	130,574	19,553
1939-40	326,217	1,787,597	18,251,870	297,655	179,126	456,919	164,826	24,495
1940-41	318,441	1,922,336	20,412,362	397,945	187,831	447,872	156,345	18,377
1941-42	302,401	1,986,544	20,598,201	285,227	212,919	428,691	140,815	22,521
1942-43	292,534	2,022,892	19,614,040	307,929	208,204	381,640	125,675	25,267
1943-44	277,662	2,013,033	19,220,457	337,878	196,415	360,532	111,637	26,661
1944-45	253,782	1,903,110	16,457,101	296,232	177,143	360,501	105,717	27,462
1945-46	232,473	1,827,087	14,655,277	271,887	152,398	375,639	114,572	33,504
1946-47	227,164	2,060,061	16,598,490	290,450	197,076	445,536	134,935	39,527
1947-48	221,454	2,174,203	17,931,173	271,492	199,531	428,569	128,968	36,239
1948-49	213,090	2,224,543	19,170,312	223,823	204,080	462,446	136,947	41,162
1949-50	200,143	2,230,948	19,161,043	212,901	225,243	469,253	144,863	47,493
1950-51	186,415	2,216,253	20,011,933	237,127	218,266	445,671	132,263	50,570
1951-52	169,246	2,214,530	21,537,229	213,670	224,958	446,818	135,166	49,851
1952-53	153,662	2,297,208	21,368,196	182,824	252,195	436,417	130,319	50,145
1953-54	140,818	2,370,184	21,438,007	232,384	223,481	474,358	144,247	58,211
1954-55	132,172	2,456,303	22,329,515	263,666	253,364	536,835	179,608	45,476
1955-56	118,705	2,616,587	23,343,212	227,223	273,356	577,475	204,633	31,382
1956-57	107,859	2,765,049	25,830,544	258,336	299,572	587,199	200,081	46,070
1957-58	98,067	2,749,611	27,090,469	278,628	296,490	565,439	194,595	33,293
1958-59	91,452	2,651,022	26,925,365	253,125	298,844	582,948	198,650	39,140
1959-60	81,225	2,624,019	26,596,613	284,505	322,999	598,323	201,394	43,151
1960-61	64,462	2,863,799	26,619,849	318,523	322,011	596,706	201,448	44,798
1961-62	61,540	3,155,877	27,532,550	325,120	330,716	630,948	215,327	53,632
1962-63	58,172	3,225,196	27,471,730	297,791	316,705	667,562	228,166	57,469
1963-64	55,593	3,300,724	28,412,835	322,051	334,288	694,990	232,393	56,447
1964-65	55,843	3,316,407	30,437,154	378,055	361,530	745,896	248,506	60,975
1965-66	n.a.	3,396,984	30,968,459	383,509	366,943	750,915	250,680	58,158
1966-67	54,687	3,528,159	31,239,391	350,591	378,457	796,673	266,907	67,907
1967-68	n.a.	3,474,216	27,908,754	376,990	332,427	734,203	241,240	73,570
1968-69	n.a.	3,877,826	30,184,874	421,655	364,347	815,791	280,206	75,256
1969-70	53,082	4,462,391	33,156,830	495,128	427,206	892,378	313,753	73,866
1970-71	n.a.	5,060,711	33,761,487	519,779	430,875	898,970	299,486	78,935

(a) 1836-37 to 1900-01 number at 31 March.

1901-02 to 1941-42 number at 1 March.

1942-43 to 1970-71 number at 31 March.

(b) Includes dead and fellmongered wool and wool exported on skins.

(c) 1907-08 to 1915-16 year ended December of first mentioned year.

1916-17 to 1970-71 year ended 30 June.

(d) Estimated.

n.a. : Not available.



VICTORIA—NET VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF PRIMARY INDUSTRIES  
EXCLUDING MINING (a)  
(\$'000)

Year	Agri- culture	Pastoral	Dairy- ing	Poultry	Bee- farming (b)	Total rural	Trapping (b)	Forestry (b) (c)	Fish- eries (b)	Total non- rural	Total primary indust- ries exclud- ing mining
1928-29	28,176	36,541	19,232	5,691	166	89,806	1,780	1,836	348	3,964	93,770
1929-30	17,360	26,052	17,063	6,341	120	66,936	1,343	1,789	447	3,579	70,515
1930-31	12,628	18,836	14,526	5,710	91	51,791	720	1,225	333	2,278	54,069
1931-32	22,978	17,222	14,968	5,512	75	60,755	674	1,083	306	2,063	62,818
1932-33	22,261	16,346	15,747	4,277	108	58,739	686	1,075	303	2,064	60,803
1933-34	20,154	31,807	12,465	4,486	35	68,947	834	1,177	265	2,276	71,223
1934-35	17,472	26,610	15,063	4,370	79	63,594	962	1,330	281	2,573	66,167
1935-36	23,434	34,845	18,689	4,667	155	81,790	1,616	1,384	294	3,294	85,084
1936-37	32,713	39,004	21,556	4,603	91	97,967	1,765	1,464	324	3,553	101,520
1937-38	29,925	37,066	20,990	5,804	120	93,905	1,699	2,058	336	4,093	97,998
1938-39	11,240	30,312	19,917	6,225	47	67,741	1,087	2,136	354	3,577	71,318
1939-40	23,814	32,869	24,665	6,200	126	87,674	1,742	2,218	399	4,359	92,033
1940-41	14,194	37,258	26,161	4,568	184	82,365	3,080	2,711	489	6,280	88,645
1941-42	31,022	40,936	25,203	5,273	266	102,700	4,255	3,189	775	8,219	110,919
1942-43	38,053	49,533	24,932	9,615	261	122,394	2,924	3,716	755	7,395	129,789
1943-44	32,126	52,263	27,641	10,304	146	122,480	5,568	3,904	692	10,164	132,644
1944-45	29,800	48,892	29,343	11,185	242	119,462	5,041	4,344	678	10,063	129,525
1945-46	44,862	36,196	30,064	11,332	230	122,684	6,348	4,822	932	12,102	134,786
1946-47	66,048	57,278	36,076	10,716	512	170,630	6,074	5,892	1,070	13,036	183,666
1947-48	99,752	85,506	39,832	11,950	392	237,432	6,870	6,988	900	14,758	252,190
1948-49	78,704	107,428	44,518	15,658	494	246,802	7,552	7,880	1,044	16,476	263,278
1949-50	107,810	155,258	54,350	16,464	472	334,354	6,244	11,140	1,230	18,614	352,968
1950-51	106,930	324,818	59,130	19,630	540	511,048	6,386	12,874	1,400	20,660	531,708
1951-52	128,168	199,616	78,304	25,140	426	431,654	6,654	16,958	1,412	25,024	456,678
1952-53	130,134	216,918	85,374	29,772	538	462,736	5,434	17,808	1,506	24,748	487,484
1953-54	131,248	217,860	92,404	27,982	804	470,298	4,094	23,520	1,668	29,282	499,580
1954-55	123,032	224,392	92,856	23,592	706	464,578	4,304	25,068	1,698	31,070	495,648
1955-56	132,930	209,640	108,602	25,236	820	477,228	6,394	27,156	1,468	35,018	512,246
1956-57	127,604	259,766	95,866	25,012	1,012	509,260	6,666	28,662	2,356	37,684	546,944
1957-58	129,942	231,940	92,306	28,084	536	482,808	6,574	30,506	2,208	39,288	522,096
1958-59	147,322	220,784	88,764	25,144	816	482,830	7,124	32,296	2,530	41,950	524,780
1959-60	137,824	271,260	94,938	29,272	856	534,150	6,984	25,953	3,542	36,479	570,629
1960-61	208,062	232,362	101,894	28,692	638	571,648	5,890	24,501	3,574	33,965	605,613
1961-62	176,490	231,056	87,044	24,878	830	520,298	5,620	23,363	3,482	32,465	552,763
1962-63	193,972	243,619	110,134	24,812	480	573,018	5,500	23,610	3,248	32,358	605,376
1963-64	218,136	299,160	121,386	30,104	1,150	669,936	5,914	25,308	4,202	35,424	705,360
1964-65	232,775	282,806	136,097	24,407	867	676,952	5,469	28,358	3,212	37,039	713,991
1965-66	202,674	317,194	135,601	28,192	989	684,650	5,421	28,870	3,797	38,088	722,738
1966-67	255,016	315,142	145,567	32,464	758	748,947	3,976	29,036	4,307	37,319	786,266
1967-68	169,501	254,187	140,097	27,705	782	592,272	3,409	27,448	5,153	36,010	628,282
1968-69	247,194	262,707	166,117	25,675	396	702,089	3,400	29,577	5,336	38,313	740,402
1969-70	231,413	307,734	187,340	25,409	821	752,717	2,884	29,673	5,304	37,861	790,578
1970-71	207,612	273,134	202,724	22,692	997	707,159	1,623	36,966	6,462	45,051	752,210

- (a) Depreciation and certain maintenance costs have not been deducted. Includes amounts paid as bounty, relief, etc.  
(b) Local value.  
(c) Figures for 1959-60 onwards not comparable with figures for previous years because of re-valuation of firewood.

VICTORIA — MINERAL PRODUCTION

Year	Gold		Black coal		Brown coal		Net value of total mining and quarrying production (b) \$'000
	Quantity	Value (a)	Quantity	Value (a)	Quantity	Value (a)	
	gross oz	\$'000	tons	\$'000	tons	\$'000	
1851	212,899	1,703					
1852	2,286,535	18,292					
1853	2,744,098	21,953					
1854	2,218,483	17,748					
1855	2,819,288	22,554					
1856	3,053,744	24,430					
1857	2,830,213	22,642					
1858	2,596,231	20,770					
1859	2,348,703	18,790					
1860	2,224,069	17,793					
1861	2,035,173	16,281					
1862	1,730,201	13,842					
1863	1,694,819	13,559					
1864	1,622,447	12,980					
1865	1,611,554	12,892					
1866	1,546,948	12,373					
1867	1,501,446	12,012					
1868	1,684,918	13,479					
1869	1,544,756	12,358					
1870	1,304,304	10,434	100	(c)			
1871	1,368,942	10,950					
1872	1,331,377	10,651	10	(c)			
1873	1,170,397	9,363	504	1			
1874	1,097,643	8,781	2,909	6			
1875	1,068,417	8,547					
1876	963,760	7,710	1,095	2			
1877	809,653	6,477	2,420	5			
1878	758,040	6,064					
1879	758,947	6,072					
1880	829,121	6,633					
1881	833,378	6,667					
1882	864,600	6,917					
1883	780,253	6,242					
1884	778,618	6,229	3,280	7			
1885	735,218	5,882					
1886	665,196	5,322	86	(c)			
1887	617,751	4,942	3,357	8			
1888	625,026	5,000	8,573	14			
1889	614,838	4,919	14,596	22			
1890	588,560	4,708	14,601	28	9,327	5	
1891	576,399	4,611	22,834	39			
1892	654,456	5,236	23,363	40			
1893	671,126	5,369	91,726	98			
1894	716,954	5,736	171,660	190			
1895	740,086	5,921	194,227	237			
1896	805,087	6,441	226,562	226			
1897	812,766	6,502	236,277	217			
1898	837,257	6,699	242,860	206			
1899	854,500	6,836	262,380	227			
1900	807,407	6,459	211,596	203			
	fine oz						
1901	730,453	6,206	209,329	294			
1902	720,866	6,124	225,164	312			
1903	767,297	6,519	64,200	82			
1904	765,600	6,504	121,741	140			
1905	747,166	6,347	155,135	158			
1906	772,290	6,561	160,631	161			
1907	695,576	5,909	138,584	159			
1908	671,208	5,702	113,462	159			
1909	654,222	5,558	128,173	154			
1910	570,383	4,845	369,059	378	450	1	

VICTORIA—MINERAL PRODUCTION—*continued*

Year	Gold		Black coal		Brown coal		Net value of total mining and quarrying production (b)
	Quantity	Value (a)	Quantity	Value (a)	Quantity	Value (a)	
	fine oz	\$'000	tons	\$'000	tons	\$'000	
1911	504,000	4,278	653,864	598			
1912	480,131	4,079	589,143	517			
1913	434,932	3,695	593,912	549			
1914	413,218	3,510	617,536	577			
1915	329,068	2,796	588,104	550	2,864	1	
1916	256,643	2,180	417,183	432	2,915	1	
1917	201,872	1,715	466,220	671	39,144	21	
1918	158,827	1,349	439,575	699	66,200	36	
1919	135,428	1,151	423,945	744	111,628	69	
1920	152,792	1,298	442,241	929	162,682	128	
1921	104,512	888	514,859	1,207	79,224	62	
1922	106,872	908	559,284	1,329	90,402	63	
1923	95,403	810	476,823	1,051	116,888	76	
1924	67,167	571	518,315	1,139	127,490	82	
1926	47,296	402	534,246	1,192	870,468	326	
1925	49,078	417	591,001	1,316	957,935	378	
1927	38,538	327	684,245	1,525	1,455,482	440	
1928	33,917	288	658,323	1,462	1,591,858	405	
1929	26,275	223	703,828	1,627	1,741,176	356	3,402
1930	24,119	205	703,487	1,618	1,831,507	347	3,480
1931	43,637	513	571,342	724	2,194,453	494	2,825
1932	47,745	712	432,353	551	2,612,512	544	2,189
1933	58,183	908	523,000	658	2,580,060	624	2,388
1934	70,196	1,208	356,958	431	2,617,534	524	2,762
1935	87,609	1,546	476,495	870	2,221,515	635	2,919
1936	117,596	1,986	426,725	781	3,044,897	646	3,587
1937	145,799	2,552	257,945	508	3,393,919	652	3,187
1938	144,243	2,563	307,258	573	3,675,450	703	3,453
1939	156,522	3,078	364,895	520	3,651,014	772	3,485
1940	180,567	3,848	267,694	461	4,278,475	783	4,222
1941	149,769	3,201	326,441	608	4,565,638	846	5,019
1942	101,497	2,122	312,854	822	4,933,861	939	4,427
1943	56,511	1,181	287,100	859	5,091,729	1,057	3,769
1944	54,086	1,137	257,692	816	5,016,437	1,133	3,088
1945	61,790	1,323	247,297	989	5,445,108	1,282	3,097
1946	86,993	1,873	191,290	795	5,707,039	1,413	3,470
1947	84,709	1,823	173,683	600	6,140,140	1,875	4,108
1948	68,579	1,476	167,540	695	6,592,291	2,375	4,594
1949	68,426	1,679	122,507	759	7,375,559	2,939	4,346
1950	67,826	2,101	126,431	764	7,327,119	3,413	4,526
1951	66,063	2,047	147,743	1,201	7,836,056	5,510	5,938
1952	66,777	2,073	143,820	1,506	8,103,764	6,953	8,418
1953	63,917	1,992	151,907	1,959	8,257,299	7,273	13,264
1954	52,665	1,640	141,318	1,803	9,331,255	7,890	14,554
1955	38,035	1,189	132,888	1,653	10,112,206	8,787	16,292
1956	38,846	1,216	118,827	1,354	10,559,801	9,288	17,738
1957	45,752	1,432	111,569	1,008	10,740,989	10,410	18,914
1958	41,476	1,358	108,359	1,037	11,643,629	11,537	19,888
1959	34,662	1,117	87,715	109	13,034,605	12,386	21,974
1960	28,566	893	76,972	835	14,967,202	13,689	24,202
1961	26,229	824	66,363	719	16,279,168	15,443	26,316
1962	28,262	637	56,721	633	17,137,438	15,682	32,958
1963	24,668	779	50,481	588	18,456,445	16,158	32,394
1964	21,284	665	47,058	544	19,034,792	17,304	33,652
1965	19,246	565	42,247	515	20,658,856	18,436	37,056
1966	21,005	610	35,519	497	21,782,977	20,064	39,958
1967	10,996	345	32,066	251	23,383,607	20,686	43,438
1968	11,069	344	26,314	209	22,970,653	21,555	47,382
1968-69	9,286	335	13,102	105	23,128,491	20,879	47,875
1969-70	8,671	293	401	6	23,926,874	22,131	n.a.
1970-71	5,878	200	20	(c)	22,814,369	22,975	n.a.

(a) Selling value at point of sale of mine or quarry products less transport costs from mine or quarry to point of sale, i.e., value of output at mine or quarry. Gold value excludes annual subsidy.  
 (b) Year ended 30 June. Not available prior to 1929.  
 (c) Less than \$500.  
 n.a.: Not available.

VICTORIA—NEW BUILDINGS COMPLETED

Year	Houses		Flats		Value of all buildings
	Number	Value (a)	Number (b)	Value (a)	(c)
		\$'000		\$'000	\$'000
1945-46	3,666	7,604	14	14	10,942
1946-47	7,436	18,720	86	198	22,134
1947-48	11,846	32,098	167	400	35,782
1948-49	14,278	45,084	368	1,056	54,714
1949-50	15,611	57,708	246	1,326	69,368
1950-51	21,194	88,560	333	1,368	104,280
1951-52	24,088	115,990	416	2,022	137,850
1952-53	21,284	114,222	692	4,176	153,938
1953-54	21,593	116,074	689	3,544	173,440
1954-55	23,839	135,276	781	3,664	197,864
1955-56	22,652	136,416	1,273	6,308	223,188
1956-57	20,185	131,542	897	4,680	229,660
1957-58	21,367	140,564	1,104	5,828	263,512
1958-59	24,329	161,916	1,434	7,628	274,874
1959-60	24,157	163,496	2,062	10,920	296,324
1960-61	22,094	157,596	4,183	27,072	326,304
1961-62	18,969	142,536	4,070	26,686	296,350
1962-63	20,328	154,358	3,772	23,184	333,568
1963-64	22,799	175,846	4,270	23,734	334,830
1964-65	22,821	185,692	8,674	47,564	402,280
1965-66	20,929	184,060	9,506	52,663	415,375
1966-67	22,126	203,556	10,138	55,958	471,943
1967-68	21,592	208,097	12,686	80,541	497,370
1968-69	22,731	230,420	13,775	90,085	578,126
1969-70	24,702	261,899	13,992	101,953	629,109
1970-71	25,179	278,109	12,087	85,717	667,966
1971-72	25,627	306,315	10,091	75,421	677,381

(a) Excludes value of land.  
 (b) Individual dwelling units.  
 (c) Includes houses and flats.

VICTORIA—FACTORIES

Year	Number	Average number of persons employed (a)	Salaries and wages paid (b)	Value of—		
				Output (c)	Production (d)	Land, buildings, plant, and machinery (e)
			\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1850	68					
1851	83					
1852	90					
1853	228					
1854	192					
1855	278					
1856	290					
1857	474					
1858	507					
1859	500					
1860	566	5,467				
1861	531	4,395				
1862	703	6,405				
1863	823	7,369				
1864	704	7,046				
1865	900	10,059				4,539
1866	983	11,488				5,281
1867	1,104	14,230				6,235
1868	1,316	16,770				8,445
1869	1,530	18,941				9,257
1870	1,579	17,758				9,045
1871	1,740	19,569				9,450
1872	1,770	21,591				9,998
1873	1,803	24,495				11,806
1874	2,104	28,036				13,598
1875	2,241	29,821				11,147
1876	2,302	31,478				12,051
1877	2,370	32,688				13,331
1878	2,343	33,278				13,597
1879	2,239	33,247				13,424
1880	2,468	38,178		26,742		15,005

VICTORIA—FACTORIES—*continued*

Year	Number	Average number of persons employed (a)	Salaries and wages paid (b)	Value of—		
				Output (c)	Production (d)	Land, buildings, plant, and machinery (e)
			\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1881	2,488	43,208				15,877
1882	2,512	45,698				17,039
1883	2,777	46,857				18,828
1884	2,856	49,393				20,400
1885	2,813	49,297				21,816
1886	2,770	45,773				22,137
1887	2,854	49,084				25,268
1888	2,975	54,488				29,584
1889	3,137	57,432				31,224
1890	3,104	56,369		44,781		30,637
1891	3,141	52,225				30,059
1892	2,952	43,200				26,713
1893	2,677	39,473				24,133
1894	2,632	41,000				22,929
1895	2,804	46,095				23,780
1896	2,810	50,448				23,603
1897	2,760	52,701				23,880
1898	2,869	54,778				23,754
1899	3,027	60,070				23,943
1900	3,097	64,207		38,958		23,790
1901	3,249	66,529				24,597
1902	4,003	73,063				26,507
1903	4,151	73,229	9,148			25,958
1904	4,208	76,287	9,589	46,252		27,336
1905	4,264	80,235	10,078	50,401		27,918
1906	4,360	85,229	10,937	56,205		29,025
1907	4,530	90,903	11,965	60,800		30,296
1908	4,608	93,808	12,761	61,576		31,093
1909	4,755	97,355	13,616	65,796		31,566
1910	4,873	102,176	15,202	73,322		33,227
1911	5,126	111,948	17,822	83,496		36,516
1912	5,263	116,108	20,204	90,822		38,915
1913	5,613	118,744	21,429	95,873		41,552
1914	5,650	118,399	22,200	98,880		43,951
1915	5,413	113,834	22,063	102,932		45,058
1916-17	5,445	116,970	23,667	120,095		47,568
1917-18	5,627	118,241	25,005	134,133		50,921
1918-19	5,720	122,349	28,161	160,391		54,637
1919-20	6,038	136,522	35,404	202,951	65,902	61,609
1920-21	6,532	140,743	42,754	212,016	74,258	70,986
1921-22	6,762	144,876	47,693	212,486	84,529	81,984
1922-23	7,096	152,625	51,094	222,573	89,654	92,846
1923-24	7,289	156,162	54,944	227,844	95,022	106,393
1924-25	7,425	154,158	54,888	236,355	97,132	122,064
1925-26	7,461	152,959	55,316	239,937	96,404	120,793
1926-27	7,690	161,639	59,791	254,796	105,246	127,700
1927-28	8,245	160,357	60,061	256,931	107,596	135,014
1928-29	8,197	156,568	58,934	255,795	106,051	139,819
1929-30	8,195	151,009	56,776	245,622	102,519	144,022
1930-31	8,199	126,016	42,719	186,852	78,828	141,980
1931-32	8,204	128,265	38,908	186,777	75,639	136,701
1932-33	8,612	144,428	42,437	204,171	82,162	135,655
1933-34	8,896	156,334	45,703	216,993	88,403	137,669
1934-35	9,100	169,691	50,550	234,366	97,525	141,183
1935-36	9,160	183,390	56,912	268,086	108,088	143,746
1936-37	9,165	191,383	61,974	285,384	117,424	150,324
1937-38	9,241	201,789	69,922	314,101	129,779	154,416
1938-39	9,250	201,831	72,054	305,936	131,992	161,193
1939-40	9,215	212,461	79,152	348,608	148,057	169,281
1940-41	9,121	237,636	99,594	418,698	178,001	184,101
1941-42	8,918	258,400	128,728	514,562	221,875	196,315
1942-43	8,738	262,357	146,670	555,358	242,760	209,211
1943-44	9,317	261,299	147,924	569,296	246,661	221,042
1944-45	9,669	257,633	141,122	574,844	244,754	232,760
1945-46	10,195	256,249	140,998	573,978	240,500	237,604
1946-47	10,949	265,757	155,988	630,874	262,992	243,754
1947-48	11,642	278,271	187,604	754,824	317,002	264,116
1948-49	12,702	292,006	224,820	893,676	365,520	298,926
1949-50	13,231	303,476	260,508	1,052,932	438,488	353,744

VICTORIA—FACTORIES—*continued*

Year	Number	Average number of persons employed (a)	Salaries and wages paid (b)	Value of—		
				Output (c)	Production (d)	Land, buildings, plant, and machinery (e)
			\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1950-51	13,504	316,792	326,414	1,350,066	551,320	415,174
1951-52	14,758	324,143	405,172	1,667,934	668,720	496,798
1952-53	15,154	310,759	421,756	1,720,292	716,064	565,380
1953-54	15,533	331,277	472,072	1,971,010	816,628	678,536
1954-55	15,861	346,648	525,500	2,201,312	904,446	825,342
1955-56	16,053	355,185	573,888	2,402,784	983,896	931,008
1956-57	16,232	355,204	593,216	2,552,282	1,056,062	1,067,168
1957-58	16,426	357,143	621,080	2,759,812	1,137,370	1,189,640
1958-59	16,527	362,979	648,672	2,866,126	1,217,895	1,293,880
1959-60	16,979	381,514	741,034	3,251,364	1,384,336	1,466,186
1960-61	17,173	387,430	775,998	3,331,524	1,417,545	1,641,886
1961-62	17,300	377,745	770,378	3,374,472	1,440,642	1,827,610
1962-63	17,501	397,156	838,862	3,706,850	1,601,792	1,957,456
1963-64	17,597	413,120	912,424	4,054,822	1,749,776	2,061,518
1964-65	17,925	432,389	1,028,492	4,500,786	1,949,665	2,233,660
1965-66	17,980	439,149	1,077,234	4,624,915	2,027,685	2,386,608
1966-67	18,054	445,557	1,167,872	5,050,515	2,236,370	2,616,978
1967-68	18,030	449,949	1,244,216	5,351,311	2,394,801	2,685,255
1968-69	11,838	431,651	1,342,076	(f)6,335,905	(g)2,541,471	n.a.
1969-70	11,924	445,663	1,496,768	(f)6,995,465	(g)2,795,822	n.a.

(a) Average employment over whole year, including working proprietors.

(b) Excludes drawings of working proprietors.

(c) The value of factory output is the value of the goods manufactured or their value after passing through the particular process of manufacture and includes the amount received for repair work, work done on commission, and receipts for other factory work. The basis of valuation of the output is the selling value of the goods at the factory, exclusive of all delivery costs and charges and excise duties, but inclusive of bounty and subsidy payments to the manufacturer of the finished article.

(d) The value of production is the value added to raw materials by the process of manufacture. It is calculated by deducting from the value of factory output the value (at the factory) of those items of cost specified on the factory statistical collection form, namely, materials used, containers and packing, power, fuel, and light used, tools replaced, and materials used in repairs to plant (but not depreciation charges); the remainder constitutes the value added to raw materials in the process of manufacture, and represents the fund available for the payment of wages, taxation, rent, interest, insurance, etc., and profit.

(e) Depreciated values or book values at end of period and includes an allowance for rent capitalised where premises and plant and machinery are not owned by the occupier.

(f) Turnover, i.e., sales of goods whether produced by the establishment or not, plus transfers out of goods to other establishments of the same enterprise, plus bounties and subsidies on production, plus all other operating revenue from outside the enterprise (such as commission, repair, and service revenue), plus capital work done for own use, or for rental or lease.

(g) Value added, i.e., turnover, plus increase (or less decrease) in value of stocks, less purchases, transfers in, and selected expenses.

n.a. : Not available.

**Note.** This series of factory statistics has not always been compiled on the same basis. The definition of the unit classified, the industrial classification of manufacturing establishments, and the content of the returns have all changed during the period covered by the table.

A July-June financial year was adopted in respect of 1916-17 (previously a calendar year was used) and, undoubtedly, within the very broad headings of various industrial classifications differences in administrative practices and coverage were also responsible for minor differences. Revisions, when introduced, could not always be carried through statistics for earlier years.

Returns were first collected through municipal authorities and for the period 1902 to 1954 by the Victoria Police under the supervision of the Government Statist. Between 1955 and 1958 dispatch and receipt of returns by mail was progressively introduced and the involvement of the Police ceased.

In these circumstances, the series can be regarded as divisible into a number of series of varying time spans rather than as a continuous series. Between 1902 and 1967-68 the definition of the unit treated was unchanged. However, a number of changes took place in the classification of the units in that period.

In 1968-69 the first of the Integrated Economic Censuses was conducted of manufacturing, mining, and wholesale and retail establishments. The integration of these economic censuses meant, that for the first time, they were being conducted on the basis of a common framework of reporting units and data concepts and in accordance with a standard industrial classification. For details see *Victorian Year Book* 1971, pages 368-89.

**SOCIAL CONDITIONS**  
**VICTORIA—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION**

Year	Government schools						Non-government schools							
	Number of schools (a)	Number of pupils (b)			Number of teachers (c)			Number of schools (a)	Number of pupils (b)			Number of teachers (d)		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1852	98			7,369			17				472			
1853	152			11,270			54				1,763			
1854	259	9,606	7,772	17,378			132	1,303	1,426		2,729			
1855	370	11,417	9,826	21,243			168	1,483	1,752		3,235			
1856	455	13,654	12,385	26,039			n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.			
1857	540	17,481	15,753	33,234			139	1,348	2,089		3,437			
1858	595	20,610	18,277	38,887			145	1,569	1,976		3,545			
1859	605	22,663	19,698	42,361			167	1,346	2,558		3,904			
1860	665	25,167	21,520	46,687			221	1,938	3,043		4,981			
1861	671	28,120	23,225	51,345			211	1,968	3,160		5,128			
1862	673	31,268	25,883	57,151			316	3,633	4,757		8,390	167	388	555
1863	648	32,150	26,369	58,519	702	654	1,356	371	5,037	6,063	11,100	244	463	707
1864	647	31,450	25,532	56,982	730	675	1,405	300	4,539	5,043	9,163	192	391	583
1865	694	34,353	27,862	62,215	848	763	1,611	386	5,845	5,845	11,384	241	432	673
1866	730	36,582	29,455	66,037	886	835	1,721	476	7,064	8,128	15,192	311	595	906
1867	780	39,634	32,161	71,795	949	806	1,755	605	8,740	10,801	19,541	312	785	1,097
1868	802	42,471	34,774	77,245	980	920	1,900	628	8,729	11,911	20,639	480	870	1,290
1869	839	66,223	55,541	121,764	1,031	979	2,010	883	13,483	16,597	30,080	553	1,200	1,753
1870	908	67,225	56,160	123,385	1,097	1,041	2,138	959	14,028	16,940	30,968	590	1,277	1,867
1871	988	71,247	59,898	131,145	1,194	1,123	2,317	1,062	15,421	18,710	34,131	677	1,435	2,112
1872	1,048	73,826	62,136	135,962	1,250	1,166	2,416	888	11,186	13,595	24,781	605	1,236	1,841
1873	1,078	109,569	98,266	207,826	1,509	1,640	3,149	653	8,400	10,028	18,428	472	974	1,446
1874	1,111	111,408	104,736	216,144	1,767	1,948	3,715	610	10,652	11,796	22,448	550	959	1,509
1875	1,320	115,774	104,759	220,533	1,812	2,014	3,826	563	13,106	14,375	27,481	524	987	1,511
1876	1,498	122,350	109,210	231,560	1,819	1,953	3,772	645	13,455	15,392	28,847	542	1,104	1,646
1877	1,626	123,514	111,005	234,519	1,804	2,056	3,860	530	13,128	15,294	28,422	481	976	1,457
1878	1,664	121,471	109,698	231,169	1,824	2,082	3,906	592	17,890	19,192	37,082	608	1,078	1,686
1879	1,713	119,237	108,538	227,775	1,850	2,280	4,130	568	16,432	18,392	34,824	554	1,033	1,587
1880	1,810	120,123	109,600	229,723	1,857	2,351	4,208	643	13,308	14,826	28,134	425	1,091	1,516
1881	1,757	118,996	112,427	231,423	1,894	2,420	4,314	645	16,665	17,397	34,062	430	1,123	1,553
1882	1,762	114,520	108,425	222,945	1,828	2,351	4,179	655	16,490	17,953	34,443	424	1,127	1,551
1883	1,777	114,199	108,229	222,428	1,793	2,391	4,184	670	16,679	19,094	35,773	416	1,222	1,638
1884	1,803	114,286	107,768	222,054	1,783	2,432	4,215	655	17,090	18,025	35,115	449	1,186	1,638
1885	1,826	115,982	108,703	224,685	1,714	2,336	4,050	663	16,535	18,252	34,787	429	1,216	1,645
1886	1,870	119,133	111,443	230,576	1,712	2,466	4,178	691	16,950	18,651	35,811	408	1,272	1,680
1887	1,911	119,559	111,323	230,882	1,750	2,544	4,294	749	17,863	19,960	37,823	448	1,364	1,812
1888	1,933	125,645	116,401	242,046	1,693	2,541	4,234	753	19,395	20,895	40,291	437	1,441	1,878
1889	2,062	130,135	120,294	250,429	1,808	2,778	4,586	782	19,825	20,356	40,181	458	1,509	1,967
1890	2,170	129,932	120,165	250,097	1,845	2,863	4,708	791	20,186	19,995	40,181	479	1,558	2,037
1891	2,233	131,282	122,187	253,469	1,898	2,964	4,862	759	17,941	19,262	37,203	466	1,529	1,995
1892	2,140	129,209	120,577	249,786	1,910	3,067	4,977	745	17,568	18,776	36,344	434	1,539	1,973
1893	2,038	122,232	114,276	236,508	1,911	3,057	4,968	826	16,740	19,002	35,742	422	1,620	2,042
1894	1,956	119,697	111,624	231,321	1,778	2,851	4,629	867	17,863	20,199	38,062	445	1,696	2,141
1895	1,913	119,653	112,399	232,052	1,751	2,732	4,483	938	18,686	21,507	40,193	444	1,871	2,315
1896	1,886	121,178	114,439	235,617	1,760	2,737	4,497	930	19,681	22,363	42,044	444	1,913	2,357
1897	1,877	122,414	115,894	238,308	1,802	2,815	4,617	929	19,976	22,923	42,899	428	1,962	2,390
1898	1,877	122,614	115,743	238,357	1,788	2,830	4,618	945	20,551	23,375	43,926	436	2,004	2,440
1899	1,892	123,143	116,589	239,732	1,860	2,948	4,808	901	24,434	27,884	52,318	415	2,002	2,417
1900	1,948	125,661	118,006	243,667	1,897	3,080	4,977	884	23,475	28,359	51,834	397	1,951	2,348
1901	1,967	110,481	104,631	215,112	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	862	21,289	24,251	45,540	385	2,017	2,402
1902	2,041	132,266	125,089	257,355	1,917	3,149	5,066	872	21,812	25,218	47,030	404	1,975	2,379
1903	1,988	129,330	122,325	251,655	1,990	3,047	5,037	798	21,429	24,221	45,650	407	1,962	2,369
1904	1,922	124,433	116,712	241,145	1,911	2,886	4,797	787	21,160	23,917	45,077	418	1,942	2,360
1905	1,935	121,510	113,104	234,614	1,881	2,808	4,689	771	21,485	24,455	45,936	421	1,868	2,289
1906	1,953	118,727	110,452	229,179	1,879	2,719	4,598	757	24,144	28,049	52,193	387	2,010	2,397
1907	1,974	119,553	111,806	231,359	2,009	3,102	5,111	751	24,843	28,523	53,371	412	1,901	2,313
1908	2,017	120,741	113,152	233,893	2,006	3,094	5,100	696	25,191	28,845	54,036	389	1,799	2,188
1909	2,035	120,654	112,683	233,337	2,102	3,190	5,292	678	24,998	28,023	53,821	381	1,797	2,178
1910	2,036	121,712	113,330	235,042	2,204	3,237	5,441	641	24,714	30,826	54,740	361	1,706	2,067
1911	2,059	121,275	113,491	234,766	2,218	3,354	5,572	587	25,936	29,957	55,893	337	1,638	1,975
1912	2,130	124,708	116,917	241,625	2,241	3,678	5,919	548	26,194	29,841	56,035	315	1,541	1,856
1913	2,169	127,079	118,503	245,582	2,371	3,804	6,175	512	27,182	30,516	57,698	321	1,525	1,846
1914	2,218	129,902	121,567	251,469	2,248	3,872	6,120	512	27,461	31,425	58,886	327	1,517	1,844
1915	2,274	132,243	123,850	256,093	2,297	4,215	6,512	509	28,211	32,654	60,865	331	1,548	1,879
1916	2,191	138,174	129,361	267,535	2,475	4,477	6,952	495	29,445	35,185	64,830	367	1,542	1,909
1917	2,251	134,283	127,479	261,762	2,481	4,551	7,032	495	29,526	34,843	64,369	427	1,543	1,970
1918	2,349	130,156	122,373	252,529	2,421	4,783	7,204	493	29,032	34,444	63,476	n.a.	n.a.	1,903
1919	2,406	127,857	119,934	247,791	2,485	4,801	7,286	481	30,088	33,018	63,106	385	1,606	1,991
1920	2,431	135,174	126,748	261,922	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	489	30,963	35,482	66,445	380	1,570	1,950

VICTORIA—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION—continued

Year	Government schools							Non-government schools						
	Number of schools (a)	Number of pupils (b)			Number of teachers (c)			Number of schools (a)	Number of pupils (b)			Number of teachers (d)		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1921	2,455	136,127	127,391	263,518	2,438	4,845	7,283	486	31,615	36,433	68,048	402	1,661	2,063
1922	2,526	139,122	128,126	267,248	2,522	4,913	7,435	486	31,429	36,244	67,673	421	1,688	2,109
1923	2,584	142,037	130,619	272,656	2,611	4,963	7,574	486	32,945	37,672	70,615	430	1,724	2,154
1924	2,634	142,947	131,865	274,812	2,660	5,073	7,733	490	33,391	38,534	71,925	432	1,731	2,163
1925	2,702	144,858	135,173	280,031	2,716	5,108	7,824	495	33,260	38,512	71,772	n.a.	n.a.	2,212
1926	2,714	147,521	136,482	284,003	3,081	5,490	8,571	493	33,925	39,324	73,249	n.a.	n.a.	2,220
1927	2,753	149,824	138,275	288,099	3,356	6,033	9,389	483	33,342	39,219	72,561	n.a.	n.a.	2,253
1928	2,763	150,711	138,823	289,534	3,629	5,922	9,551	500	35,701	39,438	75,139	n.a.	n.a.	2,325
1929	2,789	152,240	139,600	291,840	3,857	5,875	9,732	501	35,822	40,064	75,886	n.a.	n.a.	2,329
1930	2,758	154,004	140,784	294,788	3,963	5,730	9,693	502	35,837	40,107	75,944	n.a.	n.a.	2,400
1931	2,747	155,046	141,444	296,490	3,906	5,476	9,382	505	34,682	38,660	73,342	n.a.	n.a.	2,286
1932	2,767	154,448	141,863	296,311	3,940	5,263	9,203	504	35,369	38,341	73,710	n.a.	n.a.	2,309
1933	2,756	153,833	141,244	295,077	3,987	5,125	9,112	508	35,597	38,248	73,845	n.a.	n.a.	2,400
1934	2,764	151,369	139,618	290,987	4,028	4,974	9,002	510	36,275	39,508	75,783	n.a.	n.a.	2,498
1935	2,754	150,778	138,381	289,159	4,060	4,818	8,878	518	37,210	40,804	78,014	n.a.	n.a.	2,501
1936	2,749	148,322	135,884	284,206	4,179	4,660	8,839	520	37,615	42,178	79,793	n.a.	n.a.	2,556
1937	2,742	141,417	129,202	270,619	4,180	4,731	8,911	520	36,917	41,986	78,903	n.a.	n.a.	2,492
1938	2,745	138,099	126,254	264,353	4,222	4,593	8,815	516	38,463	41,698	80,161	n.a.	n.a.	2,654
1939	2,739	138,312	125,011	263,323	4,309	4,645	8,954	514	38,333	42,322	80,655	n.a.	n.a.	2,719
1940	2,724	137,327	124,803	262,130	4,398	4,702	9,100	518	38,565	42,812	81,377	n.a.	n.a.	2,733
1941	2,697	134,822	122,448	257,270	4,421	4,921	9,342	518	38,410	42,898	81,308	n.a.	n.a.	2,744
1942	2,634	127,896	117,642	245,538	4,471	5,104	9,575	513	38,476	42,684	81,160	n.a.	n.a.	2,754
1943	2,613	124,408	111,383	235,791	4,341	5,456	9,797	508	40,138	44,373	84,511	n.a.	n.a.	2,853
1944	2,530	123,901	110,919	234,820	4,476	5,741	10,217	502	40,318	45,289	85,607	n.a.	n.a.	2,952
1945	2,493	120,832	108,341	229,173	4,005	5,006	9,011	473	39,803	42,793	82,596	n.a.	n.a.	2,827
1946	2,423	123,163	110,500	233,663	4,491	5,223	9,714	470	40,263	43,213	83,476	n.a.	n.a.	2,860
1947	2,345	123,858	114,030	237,888	4,115	4,524	8,639	469	40,927	43,812	84,739	n.a.	n.a.	2,910
1948	2,278	111,028	100,813	211,841	4,166	4,645	8,811	470	41,471	45,200	86,671	n.a.	n.a.	2,985
1949	2,231	116,152	105,248	221,400	4,279	4,560	8,839	472	43,685	46,374	90,059	n.a.	n.a.	3,015
1950	2,183	123,112	112,679	235,791	4,665	4,962	9,627	476	46,810	49,818	96,628	n.a.	n.a.	3,147
1951	2,119	130,704	118,045	248,749	4,672	4,616	9,288	479	49,414	52,900	102,314	n.a.	n.a.	3,272
1952	2,100	140,618	126,963	267,581	4,851	4,797	9,648	478	52,756	56,201	108,957	n.a.	n.a.	3,353
1953	2,090	149,907	135,372	285,279	5,058	5,031	10,089	489	55,438	59,682	115,120	n.a.	n.a.	3,449
1954	2,049	159,404	143,589	302,993	5,362	5,146	10,508	494	60,259	63,243	123,502	877	2,707	3,584
1955	2,087	168,287	151,683	319,970	5,566	5,976	11,542	506	64,261	69,446	133,707	894	2,881	3,775
1956	2,103	178,335	160,318	338,653	5,942	6,101	12,043	521	69,348	72,077	141,425	951	2,969	3,920
1957	2,132	189,937	170,639	360,576	6,051	6,274	12,325	532	73,240	75,226	148,466	987	3,060	4,047
1958	2,153	202,471	181,446	383,917	6,508	7,221	13,729	533	76,951	78,574	155,525	1,052	3,188	4,240
1959	2,184	213,059	190,903	403,962	6,817	7,604	14,421	545	79,229	83,313	162,542	1,067	3,380	4,447
1960	2,208	223,285	199,110	422,395	7,237	7,744	14,981	546	78,876	81,699	160,575	1,125	3,564	4,689
1961	2,222	233,153	206,587	439,740	7,665	8,811	16,476	548	81,462	84,403	165,865	1,195	3,665	4,860
1962	2,210	242,569	214,050	456,619	8,308	9,416	17,724	551	82,914	86,050	168,964	1,275	3,827	5,102
1963	2,223	249,176	220,664	469,840	9,718	9,323	19,041	562	84,901	88,852	173,753	1,477	4,539	6,016
1964	2,229	258,450	228,742	487,192	10,409	10,185	20,594	568	87,387	91,263	178,650	1,573	4,757	6,330
1965	2,232	266,815	237,305	504,120	10,956	10,943	21,899	582	89,191	93,415	182,606	1,658	5,042	6,700
1966	2,242	277,153	246,633	523,786	11,518	11,545	23,063	579	89,196	93,659	182,855	1,803	5,278	7,081
1967	2,241	285,721	254,560	540,281	12,072	12,301	24,373	578	90,333	95,189	185,522	1,874	5,564	7,438
1968	2,247	293,459	262,379	555,838	12,779	13,324	26,103	579	91,711	96,862	188,573	2,029	5,868	7,897
1969	2,235	301,622	270,503	572,125	13,294	14,663	27,957	572	92,427	97,025	189,452	2,089	5,918	8,007
1970	2,215	308,199	277,241	585,440	13,428	15,492	28,920	581	93,451	97,577	191,028	2,323	6,393	8,716
1971	2,197	312,203	281,730	593,933	13,847	16,365	30,212	571	93,546	97,669	191,215	2,332	6,473	8,805

(a) First school for Aboriginal children 1836, first school for European children 1837.  
 Reliable statistics available from 1852.  
 1852 to 1900 number at 31 December.  
 1901 to 1947 government schools at 30 June.  
 1901 to 1953 non-government schools at 30 June.  
 1945 to 1971 non-government schools exclude registered commercial colleges.  
 1948 to 1971 government schools at 1 August or the first school day thereafter.  
 1954 to 1971 non-government schools at 1 August or the first school day thereafter.  
 Includes junior technical, correspondence, and special schools (see also non-government note above).  
 Excludes senior technical, coaching, and business schools.

(b) 1852 to 1868 average monthly gross number of pupils on rolls.  
 1869 to 1900 gross enrolments for year.  
 1901 gross enrolments six months ended 30 June 1901.  
 1902 to 1915 government schools gross enrolments during financial year.  
 1916 to 1947 government schools gross enrolments during calendar year.  
 1902 to 1953 non-government schools gross enrolments during final quarter of financial year.  
 1945 to 1971 non-government enrolments exclude those at registered commercial colleges.  
 1948 to 1971 government schools census enrolments at 1 August or on the first school day thereafter.  
 1954 to 1971 non-government schools census enrolments at 1 August or on the first school day thereafter.



VICTORIA—PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION—*continued*

- Note changes in school leaving age :  
 1872 Education Act—education compulsory until the age of 15 years.  
 1889 compulsory attendance age reduced to 13 years.  
 1905 compulsory attendance age raised to 14 years.  
 1965 compulsory attendance age raised to 15 years.
- (c) 1863 to 1915 teachers in primary and secondary schools includes temporary teachers and excludes technical teachers.  
 1916 to 1946 includes classified and temporary teachers, student teachers in schools, and secondary teachers in technical schools (from 1926) and excludes student instructors in technical schools, senior technical (teaching) scholarship holders, and senior technical school teachers.  
 1916 to 1926 estimates have been made of male and female temporary (except 1926) and junior teachers in secondary schools.  
 1947 to 1962 comprises the primary and secondary divisions, excluding students in training, senior scholarship holders, and free place holders, but including student teachers in primary schools until 1957 and temporary and part-time teachers.  
 1963 to 1971 teachers at primary, secondary, junior technical, and ungraded schools.  
 1852 to 1900 at 31 December.  
 1902 to 1946 at 30 June.  
 1947 to 1949 at 31 December.  
 1950 primary at 31 December 1950 and secondary at 30 June 1951.  
 1951 to 1959 primary at 31 December and secondary at 30 June.  
 1960 at 30 June; males and females primary estimated.  
 1961 and 1962 at 30 June.  
 1963 to 1971 at 1 August or the first school day thereafter.
- (d) 1852 to 1900 at 31 December.  
 1901 to 1953 at 30 June.  
 1945 to 1971 teachers at non-government schools exclude those at registered commercial colleges.  
 1954 to 1971 at 1 August or the first school day thereafter.  
 1862 to 1971 teachers at non-government primary and secondary schools.
- n.a. : Not available.

## VICTORIA—SENIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

Year	Schools (a)	Staff (b)	Students (c)	Year	Schools (a)	Staff (b)	Students (c)
1877	23	54	1,518	1925	27	851	13,451
1878	22	68	1,915	1926	27	860	14,644
1879	23	64	1,997	1927	27	890	16,267
1880	26	16	2,048	1928	29	950	17,977
				1929	29	932	18,182
1881	25	16	2,167	1930	29	912	18,479
1882	27	16	2,797				
1883	35	16	3,629	1931	29	884	16,224
1884	38	17	3,802	1932	29	842	16,098
1885	42	21	3,607	1933	27	794	15,390
1886	39	110	3,291	1934	27	835	16,763
1887	37	143	4,440	1935	27	952	20,008
1888	35	187	6,024	1936	27	1,047	22,345
1889	35	219	6,138	1937	27	1,085	24,130
1890	26	195	6,899	1938	27	1,214	26,859
				1939	30	1,273	28,844
1891	25	196	8,500	1940	31	1,318	29,706
1892	25	185	7,436				
1893	23	112	2,401	1941	31	1,383	30,276
1894	24	147	2,947	1942	31	1,431	24,304
1895	24	124	3,003	1943	32	1,535	27,389
1896	18	107	3,049	1944	32	1,804	31,533
1897	18	100	2,664	1945	32	1,969	33,905
1898	18	90	2,969	1946	33	2,075	31,394
1899	18	97	2,891	1947	33	2,132	35,412
1900	18	106	2,980	1948	33	2,296	34,910
				1949	35	2,108	35,312
1901	18	123	3,176	1950	36	2,172	34,001
1902	18	128	3,081				
1903	18	138	3,173	1951	36	2,244	34,032
1903-04	17	137	3,125	1952	36	2,284	35,733
1904-05	17	139	3,235	1953	37	2,452	38,186
1905-06	17	158	3,506	1954	43	2,652	39,579
1906-07	16	165	3,599	1955	45	2,818	42,768
1907-08	16	149	3,799	1956	47	3,152	45,392
1908-09	17	186	3,963	1957	50	3,314	48,154
1909-10	18	199	4,293	1958	54	3,411	51,236
				1959	63	3,820	54,717
1910-11	18	199	4,311	1960	70	4,016	58,115
1911-12	19	209	4,440				
1912-13	21	255	4,901	1961	76	4,474	61,583
1913-14	22	280	6,050	1962	70	4,718	67,392
1914-15	22	320	6,842	1963	73	5,087	71,577
1915-16	23	333	7,508	1964	73	5,562	75,406
1917	22	n.a.	6,200	1965	79	6,069	79,287
1918	24	n.a.	6,713	1966	82	6,539	82,230
1919	24	n.a.	6,944	1967	83	6,827	84,259
1920	25	173	7,801	1968	83	7,661	85,898
				1969	90	6,606	74,948
1921	25	173	7,724	1970	93	7,108	69,836
1922	27	726	11,805				
1923	26	742	12,955	1971	98	7,541	67,100
1924	26	823	14,293				

VICTORIA—SENIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS—*continued*

- (a) 1877 to 1915—16 number of senior technical schools, which includes working men's colleges, schools of mines, and schools of art and design. The 1877 figure comprises a school of mines at Ballarat and twenty-two schools of art and design. The first working men's college (later R.M.I.T.) was opened in 1887.  
 1917 to 1961 number of senior technical schools at 31 December.  
 1944 to 1949 includes railway apprentice schools.  
 1962 to 1971 comprises technical schools, colleges, and institutes, including those affiliated with the Victoria Institute of Colleges. Excludes schools classified as "Junior technical schools only".
- (b) 1877 to 1879 teaching staff at Ballarat School of Mines and schools of art and design.  
 1880 to 1885 staff at schools of mines only; staff at schools of art and design not available.  
 1886 to 1919 teaching staff at schools of mines, schools of art, working men's colleges, and technical colleges.  
 1920 and 1921 comprises Education Department teachers in technical schools. Excludes council teachers.  
 1922 to 1945 includes full-time Education Department teachers and full-time and part-time council teachers but excludes part-time Education Department teachers and trainee teachers.  
 1946 to 1968 comprises teachers in the Technical Division. Includes classified teachers, temporary teachers, and council teachers (full-time and part-time) but excludes student instructors in technical schools, technical teaching students holders, and senior teaching (technical) scholarship holders.  
 1969 to 1971 comprises members of the Technical Teaching Service. Includes Education Department teaching service and council employees but excludes tertiary teachers of the Victoria Institute of Colleges.
- (c) 1877 to 1889 comprises average number of students at schools of mines, total students last term at working men's (technical from 1887) colleges, and number of students at schools of art and design.  
 1890 to 1892 number on the rolls of technological schools.  
 1893 to 1903 number on rolls of technical schools.  
 1903-04 to 1921 average number per term on the rolls of technical schools under the control of the Education Department.  
 1922 to 1945 gross enrolments at senior technical schools.  
 1946 to 1964 first term gross enrolments in senior technical schools and colleges.  
 1965 to 1968 course enrolments in senior technical schools and colleges.  
 1969 to 1971 course enrolments in senior technical schools, colleges, and institutes, excluding approved course enrolments at institutes and colleges affiliated with the Victoria Institute of Colleges.  
 n.a.: Not available.

VICTORIA—PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS (a)

Year	Matriculation (b)			Year	Matriculation (b)		
	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed		Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed
1855	16	16	100.0	1881	911	409	44.9
1856	7	7	100.0	1882	940	389	41.4
1857	n.a.	7	n.a.	1883	1,004	342	34.1
1858	n.a.	7	n.a.	1884	953	438	46.0
1859	n.a.	10	n.a.	1885	954	339	35.5
1860	29	14	48.3	1886	857	372	43.4
1861	29	20	69.0	1887	971	385	39.6
1862	27	16	59.3	1888	995	442	44.4
1863	48	29	60.4	1889	992	464	46.8
1864	51	23	45.1	1890	1,271	631	49.6
1865	73	42	57.5	1891	1,293	543	42.0
1866	83	35	42.2	1892	1,434	567	39.5
1867	102	43	42.2	1893	1,290	535	41.5
1868	137	55	40.1	1894	1,255	496	39.5
1869	202	83	41.1	1895	1,171	466	39.8
1870	245	87	35.5	1896	1,195	517	43.3
1871	276	122	44.2	1897	1,122	484	43.1
1872	383	203	53.0	1898	1,140	482	42.3
1873	425	196	46.1	1899	1,235	559	45.3
1874	519	204	39.3	1900	1,159	443	38.2
1875	485	181	37.3	1901	1,136	511	45.0
1876	482	208	43.2	1902	1,047	490	46.8
1877	544	208	38.2	1903	1,199	478	39.9
1878	588	262	44.6	1904	1,162	490	42.2
1879	628	311	49.5	1905	1,238	493	39.8
1880	776	334	43.0	1906	484	224	46.3

VICTORIA—PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS (a)—*continued*

Year	Junior Commercial (c)			Junior Public (b) (c)			Senior Public (b) (c)		
	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed
1906	(d)	(d)	(d)	(e) 914	(e) 356	(e) 38.9	66	33	50.0
1907	79	26	32.9	1,028	400	38.9	148	86	58.1
1908	88	22	25.0	1,365	539	39.5	175	102	58.3
1909	49	18	36.7	1,517	605	39.9	230	125	54.3
1910	47	12	25.5	1,483	593	40.0	232	117	50.4
1911	49	15	30.6	2,003	888	44.3	391	201	51.4
1912	51	21	41.2	2,174	1,045	48.1	462	249	53.9
1913	48	23	47.9	2,407	1,181	49.1	513	255	49.7
1914	71	28	39.4	2,497	1,166	46.7	731	288	39.4
1915	73	25	34.2	2,853	1,201	42.1	857	429	50.1
1916	74	22	29.7	3,249	1,369	42.1	900	411	45.7
1917	21	14	66.7	933	554	59.4	376	211	56.1
	Intermediate (f)			Leaving (b) (g)			Matriculation (b)		
	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed
1917	2,352	986	41.9	736	353	48.0			
1918	3,532	1,551	43.9	1,328	597	45.0			
1919	4,006	1,937	48.4	1,652	796	48.2			
1920	4,176	1,667	39.9	2,047	955	46.7			
1921	3,831	1,346	35.1	2,238	827	37.0			
1922	4,431	1,725	38.9	2,587	1,004	38.8			
1923	4,275	1,974	46.2	2,422	1,016	41.9			
1924	4,148	1,858	44.8	2,418	1,053	43.5			
1925	4,165	1,919	46.1	2,335	1,098	47.0			
1926	4,421	1,909	43.2	2,434	1,226	50.4			
1927	4,998	2,284	45.7	2,568	1,360	53.0			
1928	5,371	2,457	45.7	2,640	1,317	49.9			
1929	7,282	3,071	42.2	3,467	1,538	44.4			
1930	6,255	3,337	53.3	3,322	1,657	49.9			
1931	7,805	3,412	43.7	4,699	1,877	39.9			
1932	6,103	3,302	54.1	3,492	1,779	50.9			
1933	5,392	2,900	53.8	2,969	1,609	54.2			
1934	6,144	2,781	45.3	3,260	1,396	42.8			
1935	5,095	2,886	56.6	2,595	1,288	49.6			
1936	5,658	3,284	58.0	2,726	1,607	59.0			
1937	6,133	3,749	61.1	2,949	1,806	61.2			
1938	6,582	3,907	59.4	3,263	1,882	57.7			
1939	7,135	4,502	63.1	3,589	2,109	58.8			
1940	7,464	4,489	60.1	4,841	2,227	46.0			
1941	7,378	4,488	60.8	4,959	2,247	45.3			
1942	6,965	4,395	63.1	4,799	2,243	46.7			
1943	7,703	4,616	59.9	5,718	2,492	43.6			
1944	8,245	4,663	56.6	4,970	2,768	55.7	969	619	63.9
1945	9,013	5,165	57.3	5,378	3,375	62.8	1,560	842	54.0
1946	8,538	4,891	57.3	5,331	3,414	64.0	1,992	1,189	59.7
1947	8,636	5,452	63.1	4,964	3,162	63.7	2,130	1,254	58.9
1948	8,320	5,166	62.1	5,015	3,237	64.5	2,043	1,249	61.1
1949	8,375	5,354	63.9	4,763	3,205	67.3	2,041	1,181	57.9
1950	8,608	5,572	64.7	4,999	3,353	67.1	2,278	1,346	59.1

VICTORIA—PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS (a)—continued

Year	Intermediate (f)			Leaving (b) (g)			Matriculation (b)		
	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed	Attempted to pass fully	Passed fully	Percentage who passed
1951	8,573	5,662	66.0	5,211	3,543	68.0	2,449	1,422	58.1
1952	9,240	6,089	65.9	5,387	3,666	68.1	2,639	1,650	62.5
1953	10,895	7,288	66.9	5,983	4,030	67.4	2,556	1,659	64.9
1954	10,720	7,310	68.2	6,882	4,552	66.1	2,700	1,700	63.0
1955	11,742	7,915	67.4	7,079	4,858	68.6	3,045	2,069	67.9
1956	13,162	8,738	66.4	7,564	5,275	69.7	3,328	2,180	65.5
1957	14,812	9,404	63.5	8,615	5,442	63.2	3,760	2,442	64.9
1958	17,228	11,293	65.6	10,393	6,288	60.5	4,257	2,808	66.0
1959	19,323	12,501	64.7	12,192	7,328	60.1	4,723	3,127	66.2
1960	21,230	14,023	66.1	13,733	8,528	62.1	5,466	3,537	64.7
1961	23,621	15,589	66.0	15,636	9,493	60.7	6,651	4,280	64.4
1962	25,718	18,821	73.2	17,704	11,176	63.1	7,951	5,090	64.0
1963				20,852	13,176	63.2	9,072	5,948	65.6
1964							10,801	7,054	65.3
1965							11,474	7,435	64.8
1966							12,296	8,096	65.8
1967							12,898	8,628	66.9
1968	See footnote (f)			See footnote (f)			14,617	9,701	66.4
1969							16,932	10,987	64.9
1970							18,756	12,467	66.5
1971							19,351	13,274	68.6

- (a) Where supplementary examinations have been held in the following February, the results have been included in the previous year's figures.
  - (b) Matriculation was first held in 1855 primarily as a qualification for university entrance. 1855 to 1905 usually held twice a year in February or May and October. 1906 held in May only and then discontinued. 1906 to 1917 matriculation gained by a pass in the Senior Public or a pass with at least three distinctions in the Junior Public Examinations. 1917 to 1926 matriculation gained by passing the Leaving Examination and a foreign language at Intermediate level. 1927 to 1943 matriculation gained by passing English, a branch of mathematics or science, a foreign language, and at least two other subjects at Leaving level and a foreign language at Intermediate level. Resumed in 1944. 1970 title changed from Matriculation Examination to Higher School Certificate of Victoria Examination.
  - (c) 1906 held in December only. 1907 to 1916 held in May and December. 1917 held in May only. A Senior Commercial Examination was also set but in no year did anyone attempt to pass fully.
  - (d) Included in Junior Public figures.
  - (e) Includes Junior Commercial figures.
  - (f) 1963 to 1967 Intermediate was a subject examination (one in which the candidate is presented with a certificate listing the subjects he or she passed, i.e., the candidate does not pass or fail the examination as a whole). The only available figures show the total number of entries (persons) regardless of the number of subjects each is sitting for and have been excluded. Includes candidates with Headmaster's Certificates which were accepted as satisfying the requirements of the examination. 1967 was the last year in which the examination was held.
  - (g) Since 1964 known as a subject examination (see footnote (f)). Figures 1964 to 1971 excluded. In 1971 the Leaving Certificate commenced to be phased out. A large number of schools conducted their own 5th year secondary examinations.
- n.a. : Not available.

## VICTORIA—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION (a)

Year	Enrolments (b)					Number of academic staff (d)	Degrees conferred (e)		
	Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time (c)	Total		Bachelor	Higher	Total
1855	17	..	17	..	17	4	..	..	..
1856	15	..	15	..	15	4	..	3	3
1857	54	..	54	..	54	5	..	..	..
1858	44	..	44	..	44	6	5	4	9
1859	60	..	60	..	60	6	1	1	2
1860	68	..	68	..	68	6	4	2	6
1861	100	..	100	..	100	7	4	1	5
1862	79	..	79	..	79	8	7	5	12
1863	68	..	68	..	68	10	4	4	8
1864	73	..	73	..	73	13	10	2	12
1865	94	..	94	..	94	15	5	3	8
1866	91	..	91	..	91	15	7	4	11
1867	89	..	89	..	89	15	9	7	16
1868	77	..	77	..	77	15	11	2	13
1869	98	..	98	..	98	14	6	7	13
1870	122	..	122	..	122	15	9	1	10
1871	122	..	122	..	122	14	15	4	19
1872	134	..	134	..	134	15	8	6	14
1873	133	..	133	..	133	20	18	3	21
1874	177	..	177	..	177	20	18	6	24
1875	199	..	199	..	199	20	22	7	29
1876	178	..	178	..	178	20	22	6	28
1877	213	..	213	..	213	20	22	4	26
1878	258	..	258	..	258	20	18	6	24
1879	273	..	273	..	273	20	47	9	56
1880	301	..	301	..	301	20	42	7	49
1881	368	2	370	..	370	20	44	11	55
1882	396	1	397	..	397	24	63	10	73
1883	387	2	389	..	389	25	46	18	64
1884	431	..	431	..	431	22	67	13	80
1885	443	1	444	..	444	22	63	14	77
1886	432	18	450	..	450	22	73	29	102
1887	471	21	492	..	492	29	96	19	115
1888	508	31	539	..	539	30	82	35	117
1889	497	40	537	..	537	32	102	27	129
1890	527	43	570	..	570	32	76	23	99
1891	582	70	652	..	652	33	94	25	119
1892	587	79	666	..	666	38	105	22	127
1893	560	79	639	..	639	38	93	22	115
1894	518	76	594	..	594	38	81	24	105
1895	496	199	695	..	695	37	120	21	141
1896	483	185	668	..	668	37	101	21	122
1897	490	196	686	..	686	38	117	28	145
1898	496	195	691	..	691	38	115	32	147
1899	489	238	727	..	727	39	105	26	131
1900	433	214	647	..	647	41	96	28	124
1901	425	159	584	..	584	43	145	55	200
1902	434	187	621	..	621	50	86	36	122
1903	434	194	628	..	628	55	96	39	135
1904	431	184	615	..	615	46	121	31	152
1905	586	216	695	107	802	44	87	25	112
1906	648	212	775	85	860	50	122	44	166
1907	749	231	862	118	980	63	122	24	146
1908	778	265	934	109	1,043	61	139	28	167
1909	845	276	1,014	107	1,121	69	165	34	199
1910	903	334	1,151	86	1,237	69	168	33	201
1911	944	276	1,139	81	1,220	68	197	46	243
1912	1,009	310	1,243	76	1,319	69	141	43	184
1913	1,015	315	1,261	69	1,330	72	216	44	260
1914	1,089	300	1,286	103	1,389	75	276	29	305
1915	955	396	1,269	82	1,351	77	315	32	347
1916	852	445	1,235	62	1,297	87	270	32	302
1917	842	490	1,139	193	1,332	68	204	37	241
1918	910	538	1,278	170	1,448	95	261	34	295
1919	1,415	572	1,859	128	1,987	101	165	39	204
1920	1,910	620	2,337	193	2,530	99	312	75	387
1921	2,003	651	2,423	231	2,654	99	313	68	381
1922	1,975	672	2,404	243	2,647	102	440	74	514
1923	1,848	636	2,187	297	2,484	167	502	71	573
1924	1,764	659	2,177	246	2,423	158	539	80	619
1925	1,952	660	2,071	541	2,612	169	565	79	64

VICTORIA—UNIVERSITY EDUCATION (a)—continued

Year	Enrolments (b)					Number of academic staff (d)	Degrees conferred (e)		
	Male	Female	Full-time	Part-time (c)	Total		Bachelor	Higher	Total
1926	2,153	701	2,182	672	2,854	162	463	88	551
1927	2,209	776	2,150	835	2,985	167	348	78	426
1928	2,164	827	2,245	746	2,991	174	417	62	479
1929	2,238	881	2,134	985	3,119	177	376	51	427
1930	2,345	911	2,205	1,051	3,256	195	392	64	456
1931	2,419	900	2,278	1,041	3,319	222	308	65	373
1932	2,455	969	2,323	1,101	3,424	167	358	73	431
1933	2,418	915	2,234	1,099	3,333	177	341	69	410
1934	2,457	887	2,327	1,017	3,344	238	342	62	404
1935	2,582	915	2,427	1,070	3,497	230	329	91	420
1936	2,770	982	2,501	1,251	3,752	257	344	81	425
1937	2,839	1,022	2,514	1,347	3,861	262	367	74	441
1938	3,117	1,164	2,773	1,508	4,281	295	377	89	466
1939	3,246	1,262	2,901	1,607	4,508	318	435	78	513
1940	3,373	1,246	2,715	1,904	4,619	272	417	65	482
1941	3,288	1,335	2,987	1,636	4,623	317	448	49	497
1942	2,119	1,081	1,834	1,366	3,200	355	450	38	488
1943	2,222	1,315	1,816	1,721	3,537	359	343	54	397
1944	2,463	1,520	2,122	1,861	3,983	373	408	56	464
1945	2,921	1,735	2,419	2,237	4,656	353	441	53	494
1946	5,343	1,940	4,348	2,935	7,283	447	498	61	559
1947	7,383	1,735	5,662	3,456	9,118	559	699	76	775
1948	7,498	2,038	5,677	3,859	9,536	628	824	80	904
1949	7,258	1,970	5,212	4,016	9,228	621	1,191	115	1,306
1950	7,032	1,971	5,212	3,791	9,003	580	1,238	103	1,341
1951	6,340	1,894	4,973	3,261	8,234	562	1,138	96	1,234
1952	5,784	1,536	4,217	3,103	7,320	581	1,044	105	1,149
1953	5,408	1,620	4,128	2,900	7,028	593	958	105	1,063
1954	5,319	1,569	4,258	2,630	6,888	585	951	84	1,035
1955	5,420	1,660	4,260	2,820	7,080	581	967	88	1,055
1956	5,738	1,850	4,574	3,014	7,588	578	1,006	95	1,101
1957	6,038	1,878	4,934	2,982	7,916	593	936	79	1,015
1958	6,833	2,187	5,553	3,467	9,020	653	983	88	1,071
1959	7,618	2,661	6,310	3,969	10,279	850	1,013	97	1,110
1960	8,237	2,920	6,894	4,263	11,157	872	1,181	103	1,284

  

	Full-time teaching and research	Part-time		Teaching (f)	Research only (g)						
		Teaching	Research only (g)								
1961	8,707	3,107	7,554	4,260	11,814	831	665	9	1,296	85	1,381
1962	9,378	3,475	8,193	4,660	12,853	1,018	727	10	1,455	116	1,571
1963	10,645	4,076	9,674	5,047	14,721	1,120	881	16	1,621	155	1,776
1964	11,986	4,829	11,416	5,399	16,815	1,308	1,107	16	1,683	137	1,820
1965	12,646	5,258	12,702	5,202	17,904	1,453	1,281	20	1,715	179	1,894
1966	13,841	5,996	14,236	5,601	19,837	1,646	1,447	38	2,151	207	2,358
1967	15,140	6,680	15,956	5,864	21,820	1,833	1,307	30	2,516	215	2,731
1968	16,334	7,287	17,533	6,088	23,621	2,007	1,320	25	2,880	274	3,154
1969	17,960	8,132	18,894	7,198	26,092	2,157	1,538	30	3,455	327	3,782
1970	18,734	8,895	20,098	7,531	27,629	2,258	1,596	30	3,701	407	4,108
1971	19,363	9,633	21,149	7,847	28,996	2,348	1,856	32	4,201	433	4,634

(a) The University of Melbourne was established in 1853 and opened in 1855. Monash University opened in 1961 and La Trobe University opened in 1967.

(b) 1855 to 1956 gross enrolments in courses.  
1957 to 1971 net enrolments (students in two courses counted once).  
Monash students included from 1961.  
La Trobe students included from 1967.

(c) 1905 to 1924 students attending evening classes.  
1925 to 1941 evening and correspondence students.  
1942 to 1971 part-time and external students.

(d) Academic staff (teaching and research). Includes full-time and part-time staff. Melbourne from 1855, Monash from 1961, and La Trobe from 1966.

(e) Excludes degrees conferred *ad eundem* (discontinued 1917) and honorary degrees.  
1856 to 1960 year ended 31 December.  
1961 seven months ended 31 July.  
1962 to 1967 year ended 31 July.  
1968 eleven months ended 30 June.  
1969 to 1971 year ended 30 June.  
Monash first degrees conferred 1963.  
La Trobe first degrees conferred 1969.

(f) Expressed in units of 100 hours per annum.

(g) Expressed in equivalent full-time units of 35 hours per week.

## VICTORIA—NON-UNIVERSITY TERTIARY EDUCATION

Year	Victoria Institute of Colleges		Colleges of advanced education		
	Colleges (a)	Enrolments (b)	Colleges (c)	Enrolments (d)	Staff (e)
1967	14	20,058			
1968	14	22,020	19	14,956	1,304
1969	15	23,916	21	16,980	1,154
1970	16	24,180	21	19,297	1,357
1971	16	26,451	21	21,725	1,458

(a) Number of colleges of advanced education affiliated with the Victoria Institute of Colleges.

(b) Total enrolments of tertiary course students at colleges affiliated with the Victoria Institute of Colleges. Includes enrolments in non-approved parts of part-approved courses.

(c) Institutes of technology, schools of mines, technical colleges, agricultural colleges, and paramedical colleges.

(d) 1968 total enrolments in advanced level approved courses excluding approximately 350 correspondence enrolments.

1969 to 1971 total enrolments in advanced level approved courses.

(e) Advanced level work teaching staff (full-time and part-time) expressed in equivalent full-time units. 1968 figure includes supporting staff.

## VICTORIA—PUBLIC HOSPITALS

Year	Number (a)	Staff (b)		Patients treated		Number of beds	Expenditure \$'000
		Medical (c)	Nursing	Inpatients	Outpatients		
1856	9						
1857	8						
1858	12			4,054	7,435		
1859	17			5,579	11,704		
1860	18			(d) 7,119	13,749	(e) 947	141
1861	19			(f) 7,610	(g) 17,596	(h) 926	(i) 119
1862	19			(j) 7,222	22,878	(j) 1,037	139
1863	22			7,529	29,035	1,123	146
1864	24			8,892	33,208	1,347	179
1865	25			9,939	37,340	1,411	143
1866	25			10,183	49,291	1,414	179
1867	27			10,517	(k) 39,011	1,665	187
1868	27			10,822	(k) 44,029	1,599	159
1869	27			11,515	(k) 44,350	1,616	196
1870	27			11,915	(l) 65,077	1,588	198
1871	31			13,087	49,983	1,820	205
1872	32			13,316	47,112	1,842	198
1873	33			14,654	50,429	2,001	215
1874	35			15,268	(l) 76,944	2,074	223
1875	35			15,515		2,094	224
1876	35			15,827		2,186	217
1877	35			16,178		2,196	221
1878	36			16,713		2,269	209
1879	37			16,649		2,341	213
1880	37			16,801		2,339	209
1881	37			16,828		2,350	200
1881-82 (m)	38			9,391		2,229	114
1882-83	39			16,324		2,292	223
1883-84	41			16,390		2,372	239
1884-85	41			16,543		2,401	286
1885-86	41			17,993		2,483	262
1886-87	41			17,978		2,514	255
1887-88	41			18,567	(n) 54,892	2,563	274
1888-89	42		238	20,434	(n) 40,728	2,613	299
1889-90	42		265	20,855	(n) 38,498	2,604	299
1890-91	42		318	19,800	(o) 41,166	2,672	326
1891-92	46		326	21,056	(o) 42,577	2,726	315
1892-93	46		323	21,090	(o) 37,315	2,762	316
1893-94	46		358	19,838	(o) 41,105	2,800	263
1894-95	48		375	18,825	(o) 48,822	2,833	230
1895-96	48		389	19,969	(o) 50,817	2,900	259
1896-97	48		396	20,330	(o) 55,318	2,934	262
1897-98	48		428	22,997	(o) 58,172	2,976	264
1898-99	49		438	22,590	(o) 58,730	(p) 3,034	294
1899-1900	50		452	22,715	(o) 59,960	3,116	305

VICTORIA—PUBLIC HOSPITALS—*continued*

Year	Number (a)	Staff (b)		Patients treated		Number of beds	Expenditure  \$ '000
		Medical (c)	Nursing	Inpatients	Outpatients		
1900-01	50		471	23,442	(a) 68,579	3,231	294
1901-02	50			25,350	(a) 66,454	3,307	310
1902-03	50			25,944	(a) 64,004	3,335	330
1903-04	50		552	26,674	84,672	3,394	305
1904-05	51		570	27,461	82,527	3,457	329
1905-06	52		596	28,522	80,692	3,512	339
1906-07	52		619	29,573	85,420	3,694	375
1907-08	52		640	31,332	88,026	3,703	396
1908-09	53		662	31,680	90,539	3,724	434
1909-10	54		678	35,014	86,696	3,792	432
1910-11	55		737	36,292	76,328	3,897	431
1911-12	56	70	710	39,005	81,297	3,897	590
1912-13	56	85	769	38,433	80,889	3,923	642
1913-14	57	94	843	40,197	80,462	4,095	611
1914-15	57	91	854	40,618	84,871	4,040	619
1915-16	57	85	925	44,285	87,941	4,191	685
1916-17	58	86	934	41,685	89,639	4,607	(k) 733
1917-18	59	90	953	43,512	88,511	4,735	(k) 669
1918-19	59	97	980	49,715	85,908	4,800	(k) 820
1919-20	59	104	1,015	50,004	90,298	4,768	(k) 738
1920-21	60	110	1,076	50,517	93,661	4,845	(k) 976
1921-22	60	104	1,076	49,167	109,703	4,850	(k) 1,123
1922-23	60	113	1,132	50,061	106,217	4,965	(k) 1,065
1923-24	60	122	1,093	52,000	112,365	5,097	(k) 1,208
1924-25	60	135	1,226	54,477	166,123	5,083	(k) 1,305
1925-26	60	140	1,220	56,742	128,895	5,188	(k) 1,522
1926-27	63	148	1,360	63,782	142,301	5,473	(k) 1,653
1927-28	63	145	1,475	69,017	147,003	5,574	(k) 1,770
1928-29	63	157	1,578	70,529	156,986	(a) 4,638	(k) 1,834
1929-30	64	163	1,714	71,842	174,257	(a) 4,622	(k) 1,846
1930-31	65	168	1,690	73,028	171,465	(a) 4,597	(k) 1,774
1931-32	67	170	1,805	81,303	216,666	(a) 4,684	1,661
1932-33	68	167	1,862	81,790	244,653	(a) 4,832	1,751
1933-34	66	178	1,962	84,770	238,233	(a) 6,037	2,118
1934-35	66	189	2,147	85,613	235,140	6,828	2,010
1935-36	66	204	2,238	91,919	245,305	6,882	1,977
1936-37	67	207	2,295	92,472	255,482	7,270	2,406
1937-38	67	203	2,581	89,899	241,067	7,490	2,745
1938-39	67	215	3,070	96,173	261,209	7,642	2,983
1939-40	68	224	3,215	102,369	265,215	7,696	3,553
1940-41	67	229	3,410	109,716	281,278	7,827	3,984
1941-42	70	242	3,358	93,658	263,223	7,264	3,455
1942-43	70	234	3,512	93,157	252,323	7,379	3,768
1943-44	72	251	3,753	131,207	260,063	8,908	4,244
1944-45	72	271	3,761	130,859	271,754	9,092	4,605
1945-46	75	287	3,848	129,109	281,146	9,204	5,730
1946-47	86	275	4,247	147,031	327,910	9,435	7,010
1947-48	86	294	4,388	148,140	342,136	9,505	8,352
1948-49 (r)	88	335	4,550	118,913	288,263	9,576	7,909
1949-50 (s)	96	380	4,839	157,592	404,743	9,851	12,915
1950-51 (s)	98	397	4,965	170,554	415,495	10,128	16,856
1951-52 (s)	102	437	5,329	176,417	422,851	10,429	22,863
1952-53 (s)	110	475	5,782	187,930	431,981	10,894	26,827
1953-54 (s)	112	572	6,174	267,515	447,838	13,989	29,810
1954-55 (t)	117	612	6,876	259,834	598,647	11,810	42,088
1955-56	125	609	7,492	222,986	514,423	11,819	39,648
1956-57	132	692	8,312	(v) 234,720	526,085	12,274	44,540
1957-58 (u)	134	730	8,673	(v) 247,136	541,743	(v) 12,391	(v) 45,042
1958-59	140	805	9,075	262,762	568,194	13,210	(v) 46,770
1959-60	142	815	9,432	264,503	571,020	13,505	(v) 50,622
1960-61	144	886	9,811	(v) 273,988	589,947	(v) 13,108	(v) 56,352
1961-62	146	914	10,237	(w) 287,127	626,397	(w) 13,195	(w) 62,242
1962-63	149	1,054	11,152	(x) 294,137	666,589	(x) 13,395	(x) 65,908
1963-64	151	1,096	11,901	(y) 308,629	725,495	(y) 13,479	(y) 68,641
1964-65 (z)	154	1,158	12,194	(y) 314,783	776,169	(y) 13,529	(y) 74,155
1965-66	156	1,244	13,072	(aa) 323,631	819,116	(aa) 13,612	(aa) 81,189
1966-67	157	1,397	13,487	(bb) 338,236	815,817	(bb) 17,047	97,804
1967-68	157	1,482	14,089	350,822	836,699	17,301	107,146
1968-69	158	1,627	14,513	364,462	877,357	17,410	115,123
1969-70	156	1,651	15,529	375,995	919,515	17,564	130,534
1970-71	158	1,808	16,732	391,938	959,289	17,639	161,780



VICTORIA—PUBLIC HOSPITALS—*continued*

- (a) The first hospital was established in 1837. Statistics available from 1856. The table includes general hospitals, special hospitals (those that have accommodation for specific cases only or for women and/or children exclusively and the Cancer Institute which was established in 1949), sanatoria, auxiliary hospitals, convalescent hospitals, and hospitals for the aged. Excludes mental hospitals, psychiatric and informal hospitals, intellectual deficiency training centres and schools, founding homes and hospitals, bush nursing centres, and convalescent homes.
- (b) 1888-89 to 1921-22 figures relate to staff under the control of the Minister for Charities. 1922-23 to 1948-49 controlling authority was the Charities Board. 1949-50 to 1955-56 controlling authority was the Hospitals and Charities Commission, and staff figures include the Cancer Institute. From 1956-57 figures relate to public hospitals excluding mental hospitals but including maternity hospitals, convalescent hospitals, the Cancer Institute, sanatoria, and all hospitals under the control of the Hospitals and Charities Commission.
- (c) From 1962-63 figures include staff at hospitals for the aged.
- (d) Salaried medical staff only, excludes honoraries.
- (e) Excludes Belfast Hospital.
- (f) Excludes Melbourne Lying-in Hospital.
- (g) Excludes Daylesford, Lower Murray, and Sandhurst Hospitals.
- (h) In several of the hospitals no account of the relief afforded outdoors was kept.
- (i) Excludes Daylesford, Lower Murray, Melbourne, and Sandhurst Hospitals.
- (j) Excludes Sandhurst Hospital.
- (k) Excludes Creswick Hospital.
- (l) Excludes Eye and Ear Hospital.
- (m) Represents total relief afforded, not individual cases treated.
- (n) Figures for 6 months ended 30 June 1882.
- (o) General hospitals only.
- (p) Excludes Free Melbourne Hospital for Sick Children and Consumptive Sanatorium.
- (q) Excludes Queen Victoria Hospital for Women and Children.
- (r) Comprises hospitals under the control of the Charities Board.
- (s) Figures for 9 months ended 31 March 1949.
- (t) Figures for 12 months ended 31 March.
- (u) Figures for 15 months ended 30 June 1955.
- (v) From 1958 the Mount Royal Benevolent Home is classified as a hospital for the aged. Hospitals for the aged included in number from 1957-58.
- (w) Excludes Mount Royal Hospital for the Aged.
- (x) Excludes Mount Royal Hospital for the Aged and Queen Elizabeth Home for the Aged.
- (y) Excludes Bendigo Home and Hospital for the Aged, Greenvale Village for the Aged, Mount Royal Hospital for the Aged, and Queen Elizabeth Home for the Aged.
- (z) Excludes institutions listed in footnote (x) and the Cheltenham Home and Hospital for the Aged.
- (aa) Figures from 1964-65 are not strictly comparable with previous figures owing to change in accounting methods employed by hospitals.
- (ab) Excludes institutions listed in footnotes (x) and (y) and the Alexander (Castlemaine) Home and Hospital for the Aged.
- (bb) Sudden increase partly due to inclusion of figures for hospitals for the aged.

## VICTORIA—MENTAL HEALTH

Year (a)	Number of institutions (b)	Patients admitted (c)	Total cases treated (under care) (d)	Patients			Staff		Expendi- ture
				Daily average (e)	At end of year (f)	Number of beds (g)	Medical	Nursing	
\$ '000									
1848	1	25	25	17	20		1	6	
1849	1	34	54	25	43		1	6	
1850	1	15	58	44	47		1	6	
1851	1	41	88	59	59		1		
1852	1	35	94	66	74		2		
1853	1	144	218	113	149		2		
1854	1	120	269	160	190		2		
1855	1	159	349	206	251		2		
1856	1	149	400	264	298		2		
1857	1	139	437	316	349		2		
1858	1	259	608	412	451		2		
1859	1	256	707	490	564		2		40
1860	1	185	749	592	596		2		40
1861	1	274	870	667	702		2		
1862	1	213	915	722	750	750	2		49
1863	1	280	1,030	825	856	856	3		61
1864	1	350	1,206	913	960	913	3		73
1865	2	310	1,844	1,027	1,003	1,003	4		85
1866	2	156	1,446	1,120	995	1,195	4		111
1867	4	164	1,640	1,234	1,280	1,680	6		124
1868	4	498	2,193	1,418	1,556	1,704			
1869	4	507	2,129	1,631	1,705	1,727			122
1870	4	518	2,367	1,777	1,849	1,860			126

VICTORIA—MENTAL HEALTH—*continued*

Year (a)	Number of institutions (b)	Patients admitted (c)	Total cases treated (under care) (d)	Patients		Number of beds (g)	Staff		Expendi- ture
				Daily average (e)	At end of year (f)		Medical	Nursing	
									\$'000
1871	4	523	2,334	1,903	2,037	1,978			128
1872	5	555	2,815	2,150	2,263	2,049			144
1873	5	566	3,229	2,303	2,346	2,497			166
1874	4	567	2,914	2,392	2,348	2,378			176
1875	4	651	3,089	2,487	2,357	2,642			178
1876	4	731	3,268	2,575	2,613	2,613			184
1877	5	647	3,260	2,666	2,719	2,732			197
1878	5	839	3,558	2,792	2,866	2,816			203
1879	5	724	3,590	2,934	3,002	3,009			178
1880	5	868	3,870	3,025	3,048	2,803			172
1881	5	603	3,651	3,105	3,163	3,163			164
1882	5	531	3,429	3,155	3,147	3,147			87
1883	5	747	3,894	3,170	3,193	2,966			182
1884	5	631	3,823	3,210	3,228	3,019			184
1885	5	603	3,831	3,229	3,230	3,139			199
1886	5	655	3,888	3,305	3,378	3,188			195
1887	6	870	4,248	3,447	3,516	3,288			192
1888	6	851	4,367	3,574	3,632	3,366			197
1889	6	768	4,400	3,629	3,627	3,494			217
1890	6	896	4,523	3,698	3,769	3,546			220
1891	6	1,008	4,777	3,818	3,868	3,667			216
1892	6	893	4,761	3,911	3,954	3,760			210
1893	7	934	4,888	3,996	4,038	3,850			212
1894	7	845	4,883	4,077	4,116	3,913			194
1895	7	772	4,888	4,132	4,148	3,958			187
1896	7	811	4,959	4,176	4,204	3,970			193
1897	7	938	5,142	4,272	4,341	4,121			207
1898	7	887	5,228	4,367	4,394	4,136			219
1899	7	975	5,369	4,396	4,398	4,250			216
1900	7	837	5,235	4,398	4,399	4,266			217
1901	7	1,023	5,422	4,450	4,501	4,306			245
1902	7	1,031	5,532	4,524	4,547	4,359			292
1903	7	984	5,531	4,458	4,570	4,352			284
1904	10	1,014	5,589	4,606	4,642	4,405			275
1905	9	954	5,600	4,704	4,768	4,472			277
1906	9	968	5,736	4,822	4,873	4,528			288
1907	10	1,023	5,985	4,938	4,961	4,678			431
1908	10	1,276	6,262	5,012	5,111	4,711	(h) 18	(h) 772	415
1909	11	1,585	6,624	5,088	5,200	4,745	(h) 18	(h) 828	402
1910	11	1,640	6,778	5,213	5,396	4,865	(h) 20	(h) 858	418
1911	11	1,691	6,979	5,322	5,485	5,011	(h) 19	(h) 890	486
1912	12	1,873	7,249	5,447	4,632	5,052	(h) 19	(h) 904	510
1913	13	2,224	7,647	5,607	5,797	5,089	(h) 20	(h) 952	503
1914	12	1,919	7,611	5,735	5,877	5,294	(h) 19	(h) 1,034	528
1915	12	1,836	7,615	5,802	5,947	5,268	(h) 21	(h) 1,049	563
1916	12	1,807	7,632	5,834	5,996	5,203	(h) 20	(h) 1,056	496
1917	12	762	7,518	5,865	6,089	5,209	(h) 21	(h) 1,064	514
1918	12	762	7,644	5,931	6,224	5,265	(h) 20	(h) 1,090	519
1919	13	745	7,644	5,931	6,184	5,355	(h) 23	(h) 1,092	556
1920	12	864	8,037	5,926	6,169	5,382	(h) 21	(h) 1,092	650
1921	12	802	7,904	5,926	6,188	5,398	(h) 21	(h) 1,126	831
1922	12	838	7,908	6,006	6,362	5,609	(h) 21	(h) 1,129	768
1923	12	827	8,164	6,092	6,394	5,576	(h) 23	(h) 1,131	732
1924	12	809	8,229	6,138	6,458	5,629	(h) 22	(h) 1,261	837
1925	12	746	8,368	6,226	6,597	6,020	(h) 26	(h) 1,270	1,062
1926	11	841	8,270	6,351	6,734	5,655	26	1,317	1,083
1927	11	825	8,393	6,433	6,761	5,996	24	1,330	976
1928	11	877	8,471	6,523	6,955	5,818	28	1,321	975
1929	11	868	8,601	6,603	6,978	5,932	28	1,345	995
1930	11	881	8,619	6,686	7,143	6,065	28	1,287	993
1931	11	835	8,710	6,770	7,203	6,089	26	1,284	877
1932	11	782	7,869	5,925	7,273	6,087	28	1,312	754
1933	11	848	7,995	5,888	7,359	6,248	29	1,368	761
1934	11	862	8,101	6,067	7,487	6,197	29	1,410	770
1935	11	895	8,229	6,107	7,548	6,298	26	1,397	793
1936	11	876	8,307	6,202	7,711	6,317	30	1,442	909
1937	12	835	8,446	6,282	7,840	6,321	29	1,366	966
1938	12	883	8,553	6,229	7,902	6,456	34	1,562	981
1939	12	1,006	8,735	6,261	7,846	6,538	30	1,557	988
1940	12	898	8,588	6,342	7,888	6,591	n.a.	n.a.	994

## VICTORIA—MENTAL HEALTH—continued

Year (a)	Number of institutions (b)	Patients admitted (c)	Total cases treated (under care) (d)	Patients		Number of beds (g)	Staff		Expendi- ture \$'000
				Daily average (e)	At end of year (f)		Medical	Nursing	
1941	12	890	8,690	6,469	7,941	6,587	31	1,084	1,019
1942	12	842	8,770	6,389	7,741	6,651	n.a.	n.a.	1,053
1943	12	867	8,646	6,319	7,751	6,671	32	991	1,173
1944	12	879	(i) 8,344	6,290	7,775	6,711	n.a.	n.a.	1,267
1945	9	918	8,367	6,280	7,863	6,710	35	949	1,291
1946	9	851	8,328	6,289	7,774	6,875	n.a.	n.a.	1,360
1947	9	856	8,152	6,420	7,808	6,875	40	934	1,520
1948	(j) 9	(j) 952	(k) 9,454	(k) 6,363	(j) 7,818	(k) 6,848	n.a.	n.a.	(j) 1,872
1949	(l) 12	(l) 1,013	(m) 8,804	(m) 6,433	(l) 7,925	(m) 6,762	(l) 56	(l) 1,148	(j) 2,511
1950	(l) 12	(l) 1,203	(l) 8,344	(l) 6,751	(l) 8,431	(n) 6,773	(l) 68	(l) 1,308	(l) 3,022
1951	11	2,399	11,509	6,909	(o) 7,568	(p) 6,660	75	1,418	3,749
1952	11	2,626	11,623	6,987	8,515	n.a.	53	1,571	5,409
1953	11	2,907	12,309	7,122	8,991	(q) 6,838	64	1,700	7,276
1954	13	3,609	12,918	7,380	8,929	(r) 7,287	63	1,810	8,538
1955 (s)	14	4,037	13,815	7,543	9,261	7,393	n.a.	n.a.	10,029
1956 (t)	14	n.a.	n.a.	7,718	9,349	7,706	77	2,070	12,098
1957	15	5,788	17,205	7,925	10,325	8,539	92	2,293	13,575
1958	15	6,752	19,855	8,718	10,727	8,897	103	2,475	14,098
1959	20	7,306	20,661	9,150	10,880	9,501	110	2,438	15,448
1960	20	7,459	20,397	9,279	10,804	9,326	116	2,402	15,712
1961	21	8,103	21,075	9,255	11,132	9,326	126	2,607	16,594
1962	22	9,547	22,998	9,342	11,110	9,303	125	2,599	17,310
1963	23	8,647	23,215	9,461	11,347	9,420	134	2,760	17,682
1964	26	8,651	22,945	9,484	11,510	9,586	143	2,700	19,446
1965	27	9,160	23,394	9,440	11,247	9,695	136	2,788	20,428
1966	29	9,947	24,011	9,387	10,764	9,470	145	2,866	22,624
1967	29	9,527	24,169	9,404	10,497	9,434	145	2,903	24,162
1968 (u)	29	10,106	23,183	9,247	10,326	9,249	150	3,016	25,523
1969 (v)	28	10,063	23,163	9,080	10,358	9,102	156	2,969	27,062
1970	30	9,922	23,107	8,986	10,374	9,127	164	3,021	29,236
1971	32	9,947	23,004	8,819	10,169	8,858	166	3,061	32,254

(a) 1848 to 1881 year ended 31 December.

1882 six months ended 30 June.

1883 to 1892 year ended 30 June.

1893 to 1928 year ended 31 December.

1929 to 1954 year ended 30 June. For exceptions see footnotes (i), (k) to (n), and (p) to (r).

1955 fifteen months ended 30 June.

1956 to 1969 expenditure for year ended 30 June, all other items for year ended 31 December.

1970 and 1971 expenditure for year ended 30 June, all other items for year ended 30 November.

(b) The first lunatic asylum was opened at Yarra Bend in 1848. The table includes public lunatic asylums (later mental hospitals), receiving houses (called psychiatric hospitals and informal hospitals from 1962), intellectual deficiency training centres and schools, and repatriation mental hospitals, but excludes private hospitals. The 1971 figures are for State mental hospitals, repatriation mental hospital, psychiatric hospitals, informal hospitals and intellectual deficiency training centres.

(c) 1848 to 1916 comprises patients remaining in institutions on 1 January, re-admissions, new patients, and transfers.

1917 to 1950 comprises first admissions and re-admissions to mental hospitals only.

1951 to 1971 comprises direct admissions only to Mental Health Authority hospitals (mental, psychiatric, and informal) and intellectual deficiency training centres (from 1958). Excludes transfers between Mental Health Authority institutions.

(d) 1848 to 1950 mental hospitals only.

1951 to 1957 mental hospitals and receiving houses.

1958 to 1971 all Mental Health Authority hospitals and training centres.

(e) 1848 to 1960 year ended 30 June.

1961 to 1969 year ended 31 December.

1970 and 1971 year ended 30 November.

1848 to 1955 mental hospitals only.

1956 and 1957 mental hospitals and receiving houses.

1958 to 1971 all Mental Health Authority hospitals and training centres.

(f) Comprises total patients on the books of the institutions at 31 December of each year (30 November in 1970 and 1971) and includes voluntary boarders and cases of mental disorder in returned soldiers from 1915.

(g) 1862 to 1969 at 31 December.

1970 and 1971 at 30 November.

1862 to 1962 number of beds in mental hospitals and receiving houses.

1963 to 1969 number of beds occupied at end of year in all Mental Health Authority hospitals and training centres.

1970 and 1971 number occupied at 30 November.

(h) Excludes receiving house at Royal Park and receiving wards at Bendigo and Geelong Hospitals.

(i) For year ended 31 December 1944.

(j) Year ended 30 June.

(k) For year ended 31 December 1947.

(l) Year ended 31 March.

(m) For year ended 31 December 1948.

(n) For year ended 31 December 1949.

(o) Mental hospitals only.

(p) For year ended 31 December 1950.

(q) For year ended 31 December 1952.

VICTORIA—MENTAL HEALTH—continued

- (p) For year ended 31 December 1953.
- (q) 15 months ended 30 June 1955.
- (r) Change of annual reporting from financial years to calendar years (except expenditure).
- (s) In 1968 various institutions previously designated as training schools were gazetted as training centres.
- (t) The remaining training schools gazetted as training centres and informal hospitals.
- n.a.: Not available.

VICTORIA—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES, CHILD ENDOWMENT,  
AND AGE, INVALID, AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS

Year	Maternity allowance		Child endowment		Age and invalid pensions			Widows' pensions	
	Number of allowances (a)	Amount paid (a)	Number of endowed children (b)	Amount paid (a)	Number of age pensions (b) (c) (d)	Number of invalid pensions (b) (d)	Amount paid (a) (e)	Number (b)	Amount paid (a)
		\$'000		\$'000			\$'000		\$'000
1900-01	..	..	..	..	16,275	..	258	..	..
1901-02	..	..	..	..	14,570	..	584	..	..
1902-03	..	..	..	..	12,417	..	432	..	..
1903-04	..	..	..	..	11,609	..	410	..	..
1904-05	..	..	..	..	11,209	..	400	..	..
1905-06	..	..	..	..	10,990	..	378	..	..
1906-07	..	..	..	..	10,732	..	376	..	..
1907-08	..	..	..	..	11,288	..	468	..	..
1908-09	..	..	..	..	12,368	..	542	..	..
1909-10	..	..	..	..	20,218	..	942	..	..
1910-11	..	..	..	..	23,722	2,272	1,148	..	..
1911-12	..	..	..	..	24,449	3,162	1,346	..	..
1912-13	24,880	248	..	..	25,434	3,918	1,432	..	..
1913-14	33,976	340	..	..	27,150	4,844	1,590	..	..
1914-15	36,583	366	..	..	28,365	6,054	1,680	..	..
1915-16	34,114	342	..	..	28,446	6,869	1,816	..	..
1916-17	34,678	346	..	..	29,064	7,921	2,140	..	..
1917-18	32,195	322	..	..	29,154	8,901	2,336	..	..
1918-19	31,797	318	..	..	29,179	9,337	2,400	..	..
1919-20	32,903	330	..	..	29,565	10,277	2,696	..	..
1920-21	36,778	368	..	..	30,385	11,174	3,066	..	..
1921-22	36,257	362	..	..	30,958	11,444	3,164	..	..
1922-23	36,260	362	..	..	31,248	11,707	3,178	..	..
1923-24	35,721	358	..	..	32,603	12,220	3,978	..	..
1924-25	36,971	370	..	..	33,845	12,950	4,102	..	..
1925-26	36,025	360	..	..	36,800	14,062	4,766	..	..
1926-27	35,202	352	..	..	38,702	15,327	5,376	..	..
1927-28	35,656	357	..	..	40,642	16,398	5,834	..	..
1928-29	34,132	342	..	..	42,795	17,557	6,010	..	..
1929-30	33,381	334	..	..	45,495	18,641	6,364	..	..
1930-31	32,241	322	..	..	49,999	19,925	6,892	..	..
1931-32	23,988	198	..	..	52,795	20,785	6,512	..	..
1932-33	20,100	160	..	..	49,449	20,191	6,120	..	..
1933-34	19,499	156	..	..	57,253	15,193	6,106	..	..
1934-35	19,940	172	..	..	58,059	17,253	6,428	..	..
1935-36	19,672	172	..	..	60,548	17,741	6,928	..	..
1936-37	20,350	190	..	..	62,755	18,282	7,500	..	..
1937-38	20,160	204	..	..	65,203	18,817	8,438	..	..
1938-39	20,819	220	..	..	67,896	19,471	8,614	..	..
1939-40	19,660	210	..	..	76,081	12,739	8,828	..	..
1940-41	19,150	204	..	..	76,371	12,447	9,176	..	..
1941-42	16,120	172	224,155	5,620	75,240	12,550	10,074	..	..
1942-43	11,874	128	223,426	5,806	72,102	11,938	11,430	10,710	1,206
1943-44	(f) 38,653	(f) 1,182	226,012	(g) 6,028	69,156	12,446	11,574	11,967	1,574
1944-45	40,582	1,296	229,141	5,970	67,240	12,598	11,210	12,614	1,600
1945-46	40,991	1,300	234,766	8,930	69,308	13,599	13,646	12,748	1,800
1946-47	50,730	1,576	245,480	(g) 9,818	74,770	14,673	14,700	12,311	1,884
1947-48	46,027	1,488	255,859	9,684	78,057	15,165	18,290	11,259	2,044
1948-49	46,309	1,466	270,189	12,308	81,753	15,575	20,488	11,164	2,242
1949-50	49,035	1,556	(h) 456,755 (g,h)	15,326	84,831	14,328	21,568	11,067	2,198
1950-51	50,210	1,614	610,699	21,896	86,210	13,977	23,918	10,638	2,292
1951-52	52,144	1,672	647,488	24,030	87,845	13,973	28,898	10,229	2,780
1952-53	55,297	1,744	677,235	(g) 27,892	93,353	15,019	34,952	10,185	3,070
1953-54	54,219	1,748	703,954	26,330	98,210	15,882	39,956	9,838	3,134
1954-55	55,720	1,784	734,108	27,470	106,406	17,074	43,054	9,801	3,244
1955-56	58,385	1,870	765,507	(g) 32,330	112,649	18,113	49,672	10,253	3,598
1956-57	59,648	1,898	795,878	30,238	118,788	19,207	53,546	10,879	4,072
1957-58	60,666	1,938	823,290	31,438	123,536	20,019	59,592	11,252	4,662
1958-59	63,428	2,040	856,530	(g) 36,738	128,152	21,132	63,290	12,141	5,092
1959-60	62,853	2,016	879,379	33,926	(i) 136,098	(i) 17,546	71,870	12,547	5,832

VICTORIA—MATERNITY ALLOWANCES, CHILD ENDOWMENT,  
AND AGE, INVALID, AND WIDOWS' PENSIONS—*continued*

Year	Maternity allowance		Child endowment		Age and invalid pensions			Widows' pensions	
	Number of allowances (a)	Amount paid (a)	Number of endowed children (b)	Amount paid (a)	Number of age pensions (b) (c) (d)	Number of invalid pensions (b) (d)	Amount paid (a) (e)	Number (b)	Amount paid (a)
		\$'000		\$'000			\$'000		\$'000
1960-61	66,511	2,138	905,914	(x) 40,688	143,636	19,434	77,468	13,311	6,658
1961-62	65,847	2,114	926,209	36,042	152,533	21,519	89,365	14,251	7,362
1962-63	66,021	2,118	938,222	36,860	156,578	22,982	93,728	14,549	7,758
1963-64	64,438	2,065	(j) 999,895	(g) 46,866	159,658	24,962	100,236	15,581	10,316
1964-65	64,424	2,058	1,023,594	48,018	162,108	26,794	107,408	16,426	11,764
1965-66	63,934	2,040	1,039,044	49,235	(i) 163,156	(i) 25,187	111,019	17,251	12,692
1966-67	66,098	2,104	1,060,152	(g) 56,232	166,138	26,779	120,930	18,481	14,387
1967-68	66,083	2,102	1,075,471	52,675	174,777	26,718	129,334	19,372	15,807
1968-69	72,304	2,281	1,116,738	54,132	183,776	26,625	140,538	20,349	18,090
1969-70	72,259	2,297	1,147,822	(g) 62,419	206,608	29,753	163,349	23,318	21,671
1970-71	75,824	2,407	1,170,383	55,924	213,852	31,342	179,578	24,509	24,366

(a) During year.

(b) At end of year.

(c) 1900-01 to 1908-09 provided by Victorian Government.

1909-10 to 1970-71 provided by Commonwealth Government.

(d) Up to and including 1955-56 excludes pensions to persons in benevolent homes

(e) Includes payments to benevolent homes and hospitals for maintenance of pensioners at these institutions. From 8 July 1943 provision was made for payments to wives and children of invalid pensioners and these are included from 1943-44.

(f) Maternity allowance means test abolished on 1 July 1943.

(g) Five twelve-weekly payments made during the year instead of the normal four.

(h) Endowment payable for first child from 20 June 1950.

(i) In 1960 and 1966 statistical adjustments were made to correct invalid pensions to age pensions where applicable.

(j) Endowment payable for student children of 16 years but less than 21 years of age from 14 January 1964.

VICTORIA—WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS

Year	War pensions (a)			Service pensions (b)		
	To incapacitated ex-servicemen (c) (d)	To dependants of incapacitated and deceased ex-servicemen (c)	Amount paid during year	To ex-servicemen (c)	To dependants of living and deceased ex-servicemen (c)	Amount paid during year
			\$'000			\$'000
1916-17	5,233	9,952	1,306	..	..	..
1917-18	11,965	22,376	2,256	..	..	..
1918-19	22,836	36,650	3,440	..	..	..
1919-20	29,949	44,277	3,864	..	..	..
1920-21	26,053	48,748	4,334	..	..	..
1921-22	25,141	50,523	4,128	..	..	..
1922-23	24,686	53,396	4,164	..	..	..
1923-24	24,214	55,344	4,096	..	..	..
1924-25	23,834	57,919	4,122	..	..	..
1925-26	23,569	60,684	4,210	..	..	..
1926-27	23,514	62,966	4,280	..	..	..
1927-28	23,523	64,931	4,340	..	..	..
1928-29	23,837	66,801	4,448	..	..	..
1929-30	24,536	69,348	4,592	..	..	..
1930-31	25,066	71,136	4,676	..	..	..
1931-32	25,591	66,896	4,506	..	..	..
1932-33	25,573	65,793	4,172	..	..	..
1933-34	25,517	65,128	4,268	..	..	..
1934-35	25,455	64,112	4,478	..	..	..
1935-36	25,665	61,919	4,552	604	282	32
1936-37	25,750	58,554	4,652	1,203	854	108
1937-38	25,721	59,293	4,668	1,542	1,127	168
1938-39	25,569	56,676	4,706	1,876	1,330	206
1939-40	25,334	52,778	4,634	2,080	1,389	238

VICTORIA—WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS—*continued*

Year	War pensions (a)			Service pensions (b)		
	To incapacitated ex-servicemen (c) (d)	To dependants of incapacitated and deceased ex-servicemen (c)	Amount paid during year	To ex-servicemen (c)	To dependants of living and deceased ex-servicemen (c)	Amount paid during year
			\$'000			\$'000
1940-41	25,107	49,013	4,504	2,092	1,353	254
1941-42	25,375	46,928	4,510	2,093	1,462	282
1942-43	25,921	45,834	4,994	2,105	1,204	326
1943-44	27,552	45,916	6,046	2,071	1,193	326
1944-45	30,138	48,089	6,490	2,145	1,148	327
1945-46	36,020	57,006	7,280	2,296	1,106	412
1946-47	39,711	61,268	8,162	2,589	1,134	480
1947-48	41,931	64,933	8,872	2,793	1,192	576
1948-49	44,025	69,223	10,500	2,736	1,154	646
1949-50	46,553	75,040	11,716	2,784	1,099	694
1950-51	49,115	82,784	14,606	2,696	1,071	666
1951-52	51,045	89,221	18,368	2,661	1,125	765
1952-53	52,785	95,281	19,838	3,029	1,244	1,008
1953-54	54,213	100,397	21,202	3,308	1,318	1,203
1954-55	56,011	106,342	23,950	3,614	1,351	1,369
1955-56	57,452	111,376	25,436	5,279	2,909	1,918
1956-57	58,204	115,450	26,744	6,058	3,209	2,179
1957-58	59,430	120,407	29,742	6,688	3,370	2,639
1958-59	60,389	124,586	30,402	7,230	3,462	2,774
1959-60	61,057	127,451	32,202	7,636	3,422	3,036
1960-61	61,452	128,659	36,644	8,514	3,388	3,462
1961-62	62,285	130,155	36,840	10,379	3,638	4,244
1962-63	63,005	127,944	41,816	11,616	3,778	4,950
1963-64	63,300	126,283	45,526	12,160	3,714	5,654
1964-65	63,084	123,479	45,064	12,412	3,599	5,974
1965-66	62,786	118,843	49,602	12,568	3,627	6,626
1966-67	62,103	114,001	46,953	12,740	3,683	6,720
1967-68	61,474	109,046	47,216	12,972	3,970	7,420
1968-69	60,399	104,446	51,654	12,891	3,670	8,070
1969-70	59,546	99,722	51,297	14,158	4,149	9,767
1970-71	58,343	94,926	52,636	14,549	4,298	10,696

- (a) Payments, under the *War Pensions Act* 1914, were first made in 1917.
- (b) Legislation passed in December 1935 and payments made from 1 January 1936.
- (c) In force at end of financial year.
- (d) Includes Seamen's War Pensions.

VICTORIA—COURT BUSINESS

Year	Magistrates' Courts (a)		Children's Courts (b)		Higher courts (c)			Total offenders convicted
	Convictions	Dismissals, etc. (d)	Convictions	Dismissals, etc. (d)	Number of persons convicted for—			
					Offences against the person	Offences against property	Other offences	
1854			..	..	85	223	62	370
1855			..	..	71	178	60	309
1856			..	..	70	167	35	272
1857			..	..	120	254	51	425
1858			..	..	107	323	105	535
1859	20,218	8,711	..	..	131	329	122	582
1860	19,394	8,307	..	..	84	219	113	416
1861	16,464	8,019	..	..	111	247	104	462
1862	15,116	7,746	..	..	113	512	63	688
1863	14,302	6,872	..	..	101	505	47	653
1864	14,890	7,572	..	..	105	453	62	620
1865	16,519	7,813	..	..	93	518	86	697

VICTORIA—COURT BUSINESS—*continued*

Year	Magistrates' Courts (a)		Children's Courts (b)		Higher courts (c)			Total offenders convicted
	Convictions	Dismissals, etc. (d)	Convictions	Dismissals, etc. (d)	Number of persons convicted for—			
					Offences against the person	Offences against property	Other offences	
1866	15,654	8,117	..	..	74	476	85	635
1867	14,573	8,191	..	..	79	394	80	553
1868	15,329	8,154	..	..	82	403	52	537
1869	16,198	7,730	..	..	93	353	61	507
1870	15,678	7,204	..	..	114	385	69	568
1871	15,069	6,950	..	..	103	307	68	478
1872	15,544	7,473	..	..	100	272	35	407
1873	16,968	7,262	..	..	94	300	82	476
1874	16,233	6,929	..	..	93	276	67	436
1875	16,829	7,674	..	..	61	281	85	427
1876	16,851	7,750	..	..	73	251	60	384
1877	17,832	8,106	..	..	73	201	66	340
1878	17,438	7,448	..	..	80	287	91	458
1879	16,770	7,227	..	..	57	271	69	397
1880	15,871	7,432	..	..	70	279	49	398
1881	16,448	8,307	..	..	73	222	37	332
1882	17,061	8,746	..	..	89	249	64	402
1883	17,755	8,713	..	..	55	248	47	350
1884	17,908	8,900	..	..	87	259	61	407
1885	18,413	9,674	..	..	76	301	67	444
1886	20,202	11,053	..	..	83	329	80	492
1887	21,622	12,031	..	..	73	361	72	506
1888	23,307	13,129	..	..	92	373	92	557
1889	23,298	13,000	..	..	102	454	124	680
1890	24,494	12,971	..	..	105	480	77	662
1891	22,280	12,007	..	..	87	532	110	729
1892	21,624	10,517	..	..	100	538	121	759
1893	19,303	9,453	..	..	99	386	52	537
1894	17,358	8,276	..	..	98	393	44	535
1895	16,464	7,789	..	..	74	291	38	403
1896	16,091	7,852	..	..	90	277	57	424
1897	14,220	6,982	..	..	72	232	28	332
1898	18,407	9,464	..	..	91	280	31	402
1899	16,634	8,061	..	..	86	240	41	367
1900	19,769	8,953	..	..	112	240	22	374
1901	20,912	9,293	..	..	106	249	38	393
1902	34,607	11,521	..	..	81	263	37	381
1903	37,246	10,459	..	..	55	277	39	371
1904	37,145	11,798	..	..	78	225	35	338
1905	35,505	12,039	..	..	72	274	36	382
1906	39,065	11,084	n.a.	n.a.	80	220	39	339
1907	47,884	13,752	n.a.	n.a.	91	238	39	368
1908	45,056	14,857	2,492	1,146	92	237	36	365
1909	39,971	13,671	2,526	1,167	82	234	36	352
1910	39,598	13,244	2,508	1,058	76	237	41	354
1911	32,494	12,664	2,275	991	78	224	32	334
1912	39,688	14,181	3,714	1,459	85	227	40	352
1913	40,840	16,057	3,974	1,332	77	236	39	352
1914	42,182	16,673	3,512	1,465	83	236	23	342
1915	45,948	17,852	4,490	1,672	71	280	40	391
1916	40,246	18,517	3,829	1,907	71	230	42	343
1917	38,757	12,923	4,864	1,396	74	178	24	276
1918	44,900	13,659	5,347	1,311	47	138	24	209
1919	44,623	13,272	3,943	2,628	60	225	22	307
1920	43,088	12,815	3,688	758	66	349	27	442
1921	46,924	14,902	3,244	716	82	367	34	483
1922	49,464	13,516	3,396	571	78	327	29	434
1923	53,183	13,295	2,780	691	77	257	27	361
1924	54,376	13,516	2,659	759	51	271	25	347
1925	58,879	13,723	2,733	769	75	360	16	451
1926	60,728	14,067	3,141	883	93	318	25	436
1927	53,612	12,890	3,396	831	75	360	23	458
1928	47,865	11,966	2,853	904	89	382	27	498
1929	45,318	11,826	3,051	925	96	482	31	609
1930	45,537	10,264	2,748	906	105	550	28	683

VICTORIA—COURT BUSINESS—*continued*

Year	Magistrates' Courts (a)		Children's Courts (b)		Higher courts (c)			Total offenders convicted
	Convictions	Dismissals, etc. (d)	Convictions	Dismissals, etc. (d)	Number of persons convicted for—			
					Offences against the person	Offences against property	Other offences	
1931	42,977	10,763	2,321	974	75	573	30	678
1932	45,664	10,109	2,205	893	76	508	44	628
1933	44,923	9,318	2,156	605	104	459	31	594
1934	45,748	9,791	2,543	518	80	434	36	550
1935	54,666	9,720	3,541	708	80	484	32	596
1936	70,752	9,884	4,003	954	105	389	39	533
1937	64,772	7,905	4,212	966	88	436	41	565
1938	68,841	8,199	5,394	851	103	498	41	642
1939	72,186	8,895	4,585	905	72	577	41	690
1940	75,712	9,032	4,232	852	112	506	33	651
1941	62,963	7,125	4,557	958	146	518	41	705
1942	61,097	5,705	5,414	860	167	531	23	721
1943	57,205	6,210	5,156	878	180	597	49	826
1944	52,517	5,186	4,422	547	166	586	40	792
1945	49,270	5,322	3,831	726	156	492	44	692
1946	53,616	5,738	3,007	589	150	495	65	710
1947	63,488	5,694	2,598	427	172	566	47	785
1948	65,906	5,852	2,337	425	185	572	49	806
1949	70,034	5,841	2,382	503	132	494	43	669
1950	85,568	6,966	2,305	724	190	495	37	722
1951	95,294	8,269	3,075	778	212	515	34	761
1952	112,077	11,166	3,457	720	202	631	50	883
1953	117,901	10,699	3,596	646	185	670	63	918
1954	117,458	10,544	4,461	864	266	594	52	912
1955	129,141	12,697	4,434	826	288	672	83	1,043
1956	153,393	13,370	5,476	1,036	247	901	101	1,249
1957	201,539	11,750	6,586	1,433	376	1,098	169	1,643
1958	242,897	13,237	8,168	1,488	481	1,143	155	1,779
1959	258,078	16,590	8,235	1,521	449	1,187	163	1,799
1960	237,338	15,530	9,688	1,787	549	1,250	197	1,996
1961	199,880	17,224	10,036	1,885	569	1,512	226	2,307
1962	207,405	17,196	12,082	2,008	636	1,420	331	2,387
1963	227,211	16,926	7,855	545	565	689	525	1,779
1964	244,045	18,731	9,787	664	629	589	575	1,793
1965	262,249	21,289	9,555	533	539	561	518	1,618
1966	246,539	21,537	8,786	490	454	714	557	1,725
1967	253,191	25,162	9,270	552	430	818	538	1,786
1968	258,370	27,398	9,113	537	477	793	520	1,790
1969	261,019	37,252	10,973	684	445	797	447	1,689
1970	256,556	36,819	12,944	947	499	839	414	1,752

- (a) Known as Courts of Petty Sessions prior to 1970.  
Offences dealt with : 1859 to 1901 arrest cases only.  
1902 to 1970 arrest and summons cases.  
1908 to 1940 includes Children's Courts summons cases (also included in Children's Courts figures).  
1859 to 1935 first offence cases of drunkenness were not included as convictions and are excluded.  
1961 to 1970 excludes drunkenness cases.
- (b) Children's Courts were inaugurated in 1906 but earliest statistics available are for 1908.  
The principal reason for the decline in 1920 is that from that year children boarded out with their own mothers by the Neglected Children's Department were not arrested by police.  
1908 to 1962 includes prosecutions by police and by other authorities, e.g., Victorian Railways.  
1963 to 1970 police prosecutions only and excludes children brought before the Courts as being in need of care and protection.  
1965 to 1970 excludes drunkenness cases.
- (c) 1854 to 1892 number of offences.  
1893 to 1970 number of persons convicted.  
1854 to 1937 arrest cases only.  
1938 to 1970 arrest and summons cases.  
In February 1963 amendment to the Justices Act empowered Courts of Petty Sessions (Magistrates' Courts) to deal summarily with certain offences previously dealt with by higher courts.
- (d) Dismissed, withdrawn, struck out.  
n.a.: Not available.

NOTE. An amendment to the Justices Act, operative since February 1963, enables Magistrates' Courts to deal summarily with certain offences previously dealt with by higher courts. Also, improved methods of statistical collection were commenced in 1963. Accordingly, figures since 1963 are not comparable with those of previous years.



VICTORIA—POLICE FORCE, PENAL ESTABLISHMENTS, PROBATION AND PAROLE, AND BANKRUPTCIES

Year	Numerical strength of Police Force (a)	Penal establishments (b)			Number of bankruptcies (c)	Year	Numerical strength of Police Force (a)	Penal establishments (b)			Number of bankruptcies (c)		
		Number of prisons	Number of persons in confinement					Number of prisons	Number of persons in confinement				
			Males	Females					Persons	Males		Females	Persons
1856	1,159	15	1,785	125	1,910	..	1896	n.a.	10	1,052	172	1,224	741
1857	1,156	16	1,726	236	1,962	210	1897	n.a.	10	1,040	198	1,238	673
1858	1,244	15	1,673	198	1,871	646	1898	1,415	10	1,000	202	1,202	588
1859	1,502	15	1,678	191	1,869	956	1899	1,415	10	938	188	1,126	360
1860	1,344	14	1,625	213	1,838	1,373	1900	1,465	10	949	208	1,157	346
1861	1,335	16	1,605	194	1,799	1,287	1901	1,466	10	958	175	1,133	327
1862	1,199	16	1,609	204	1,813	1,053	1902	1,515	9	896	172	1,068	406
1863	1,142	16	1,555	305	1,860	939	1903	1,495	9	840	129	969	505
1864	1,148	16	1,490	229	1,719	1,125	1904	1,495	9	901	142	1,045	462
1865	1,138	16	1,666	232	1,898	1,291	1905	1,495	9	879	97	976	570
1866	1,153	16	1,655	253	1,908	1,103	1906	1,518	9	827	86	913	517
1867	1,135	15	1,644	236	1,780	1,000	1907	1,546	9	807	97	904	448
1868	n.a.	14	1,451	274	1,725	863	1908	1,552	9	763	102	865	514
1869	n.a.	12	1,320	202	1,522	818	1909	1,598	9	720	112	832	370
1870	n.a.	13	1,430	296	1,726	996	1910	1,605	11	738	108	846	359
1871	n.a.	13	1,370	253	1,623	631	1911	1,640	11	683	105	788	306
1872	n.a.	13	1,341	215	1,556	804	1912	1,662	11	762	112	874	404
1873	n.a.	13	1,308	261	1,569	672	1913	1,753	11	743	109	852	455
1874	n.a.	12	1,345	269	1,614	776	1914	1,739	11	797	90	887	450
1875	n.a.	12	1,327	311	1,638	773	1915	1,737	11	760	98	858	436
1876	1,095	12	1,174	331	1,505	712	1916	1,638	12	716	73	789	337
1877	n.a.	12	1,246	281	1,527	715	1917	1,650	12	614	104	718	222
1878	n.a.	13	1,196	294	1,490	781	1918	1,558	11	536	77	613	243
1879	1,013	12	1,153	289	1,442	1,007	1919	1,719	11	640	55	695	207
1880	n.a.	11	1,300	299	1,599	768	1920	1,733	11	690	44	734	186
1881	n.a.	11	1,186	301	1,487	620	1921	1,736	11	717	48	765	300
1882	1,103	11	1,115	292	1,407	500	1922	1,741	11	693	60	753	322
1883	1,188	11	1,090	337	1,427	603	1923	1,251	11	766	48	814	414
1884	1,196	11	1,077	329	1,406	495	1924	1,810	12	757	38	795	520
1885	1,281	11	1,085	331	1,416	467	1925	1,875	12	907	44	951	563
1886	1,316	10	1,209	323	1,532	559	1926	1,963	13	919	43	962	683
1887	n.a.	10	1,263	334	1,597	619	1927	1,977	12	916	29	945	723
1888	1,361	10	1,256	328	1,684	479	1928	2,112	12	953	38	991	462
1889	1,452	10	1,460	341	1,801	697	1929	2,148	12	1,167	51	1,218	478
1890	1,454	10	1,546	316	1,862	795	1930	2,115	12	1,316	42	1,358	705
1891	1,528	10	1,458	334	1,792	807	1931	2,107	12	1,425	45	1,470	1,052
1892	1,535	10	1,402	323	1,725	1,125	1932	2,121	12	1,332	67	1,399	689
1893	1,483	10	1,323	256	1,579	1,109	1933	2,148	10	1,357	55	1,412	526
1894	1,458	9	1,244	203	1,447	1,017	1934	2,170	10	1,255	39	1,294	441
1895	n.a.	10	1,109	186	1,295	892							

Year	Numerical strength of Police Force (a)	Penal establishments (b)			Probation and parole				Number of bankruptcies (c)	
		Number of prisons	Number of persons in confinement		Placed on probation		Released on parole			
			Males	Females	Persons	Adult courts (d)	Children's courts (e)	Adult Parole Board (f)		Youth Parole Board (g)
1935	2,247	10	1,176	44	1,220	..	710	..	..	392
1936	2,289	10	1,090	42	1,132	..	603	..	..	343
1937	2,280	10	993	37	1,030	..	591	..	..	342
1938	2,271	10	1,112	45	1,157	..	648	..	..	385
1939	2,313	10	1,168	42	1,210	..	680	..	..	431
1940	2,335	10	1,041	50	1,091	..	836	..	..	432
1941	2,327	10	949	41	990	..	851	..	..	313
1942	2,304	10	1,112	46	1,158	..	1,044	..	..	214
1943	2,258	8	1,057	73	1,130	..	746	..	..	91
1944	2,201	8	1,086	48	1,134	..	675	..	..	61
1945	2,128	8	949	41	990	..	484	..	..	35
1946	2,188	8	978	29	1,007	..	422	..	..	32
1947	2,268	9	928	44	972	..	410	..	..	57
1948	2,385	9	904	49	953	..	464	..	..	70
1949	2,597	9	1,021	45	1,066	..	497	..	..	70
1950	2,751	9	986	55	1,041	..	486	..	..	96

VICTORIA—POLICE FORCE, PENAL ESTABLISHMENTS, PROBATION AND PAROLE,  
AND BANKRUPTCIES—*continued*

Year	Numerical strength of Police Force (a)	Number of prisons	Penal establishments (b)			Probation and parole				Number of bankruptcies (g)
			Number of persons in confinement			Placed on probation		Released on parole		
			Males	Females	Persons	Adult courts (d)	Children's courts (e)	Adult Parole Board (f)	Youth Parole Board (g)	
1951	2,879	9	1,089	38	1,127	..	654	..	..	72
1952	2,992	9	1,294	42	1,336	..	694	..	..	88
1953	3,047	9	1,176	44	1,220	..	704	..	..	184
1954	3,021	11	1,219	45	1,264	..	787	..	..	175
1955	3,109	10	1,264	31	1,295	..	1,486	..	..	200
1956	3,392	10	1,521	43	1,564	..	1,949	..	..	206
1957	3,709	10	1,529	43	1,572	n.a.	2,230	..	..	335
1958	3,754	11	1,466	30	1,496	n.a.	2,619	324	..	418
1959	3,753	10	1,636	42	1,678	1,161	2,266	660	..	394
1960	3,867	11	1,798	38	1,836	n.a.	2,927	686	..	494
1961	4,025	11	1,932	33	1,965	1,375	3,289	726	..	489
1962	4,127	12	1,961	33	1,994	1,440	1,519	785	141	583
1963	4,223	12	2,006	38	2,044	1,737	1,738	809	172	625
1964	4,330	13	2,078	50	2,128	1,676	1,787	805	200	626
1965	4,405	13	1,947	52	1,999	1,573	1,788	959	144	613
1966	4,402	12	1,952	42	1,994	1,642	1,598	615	249	594
1967	4,577	13	2,079	56	2,135	1,522	1,748	604	274	559
1968	4,687	13	2,225	57	2,282	1,533	2,047	619	341	583
1969	4,743	13	2,281	49	2,330	1,381	2,148	630	352	602
1970	4,739	13	2,272	55	2,327	1,514	2,375	704	365	605
1971	4,945	13	2,312	44	2,356	1,458	2,865	672	416	633

- (a) Includes policewomen, but excludes cadets and police reservists. The *Police Regulation Act* 1853 combined all police forces in Victoria under a Chief Commissioner. Earliest figures available are for 1856. The police strike occurred in 1923. The first policewomen were sworn in as constables in 1924.  
1856 to 1958 at 31 December.  
1959 to 1971 at 30 June.  
1939 to 1940 and 1942 to 1948 includes recalled police pensioners (where applicable) and excludes police members with the defence forces.  
1941 includes police members with the defence forces and excludes recalled police pensioners.
- (b) Excludes police gaols. The first gaol was established in 1837 and the original Melbourne Gaol was opened in 1845. Continuous statistics are available from 1856.  
1856 to 1959 at 31 December except "Number of persons in confinement" from 1857 to 1861 which are at 29 September for prisoners in gaols and at 31 December for prisoners in stockades and hulks.  
1960 to 1971 at 30 June.  
1938 to 1971 includes persons awaiting trial.
- (c) 1857 to 1928 year ended 31 December.  
1929 to 1953 year ended 31 July.  
1954 to 1971 year ended 30 June.  
1857 to 1928 refers to insolvencies.  
1929 to 1971 includes deeds of arrangement which are not included in earlier years.  
In 1841 the Colony of New South Wales passed bankruptcy legislation which enabled the Resident Judge in the Port Phillip District to appoint a Chief Commissioner of Insolvent Estates for the District. The first major bankruptcy legislation for the Colony of Victoria was passed in 1865. On 1 August 1928 the Commonwealth *Bankruptcy Act* 1924 superseded the Bankruptcy and Insolvency Acts of the States. On 4 March 1968 the *Bankruptcy Act* 1924-1965 was repealed and the *Bankruptcy Act* 1966 came into operation.
- (d) Number of persons placed on probation during year ended 30 June except 1959 which is for year ended 31 December. Adult probation has operated since July 1957, but figures are only available from 1959.
- (e) 1935 to 1954 and 1962 to 1971 number of persons placed on probation during year.  
1955 to 1961 number of cases resulting in probation during year.  
1935 to 1961 year ended 31 December.  
1962 to 1971 year ended 30 June.  
Children's court probation has operated since 1906, coming under the control of the Social Welfare Branch in 1960, but figures are only available from 1935.
- (f) Number of persons released on parole during year ended 30 June. The Adult Parole Board has governed the parole of prisoners since its inception in July 1957, but it should be noted that parole was available before that date under a different system and conditions for which statistics are not available.
- (g) Trainees paroled during year ended 30 June. Youth parole has operated since July 1961.  
n.a. : Not available.

**FINANCE**  
**VICTORIA—PRIVATE FINANCE**

Year	Savings banks (a)		Trading banks (b)	Permanent building societies (c)			Life insurance		Fire, marine, and general insurance (d)		Registrations of mortgages under the Transfer of Land Act and Property Law Act	
	Number of depositors' accounts	Amount on deposit	Amount on deposit	Number	Loans granted	Amount on deposit	Number of policies in existence	Sum insured	Revenue	Expenditure	Number	Value
	'000	\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m	'000	\$m	\$m	\$m		\$m
1854	3	0.4	10.1									
1855	3	0.3	9.7									
1856	4	0.5	11.9									
1857	6	0.7	12.2									
1858	7	0.9	11.8									
1859	9	0.9	13.2									
1860	10	1.0	14.5									
1861	12	1.2	14.0									
1862	13	1.3	16.2									
1863	15	1.4	14.7									
1864	17	1.6	16.0									
1865	20	1.5	16.8									
1866	24	1.4	16.6								2,793	5.5
1867	28	1.4	18.9								2,816	4.4
1868	33	1.6	20.4								2,885	4.1
1869	37	2.0	20.7								3,397	6.5
1870	42	2.1	21.8								3,756	6.2
1871	46	2.2	22.7								4,229	6.5
1872	53	2.8	24.6								4,525	6.5
1873	59	3.0	24.6								4,480	8.0
1874	64	3.2	24.9	60	1.30	n.a.					4,988	9.2
1875	66	2.9	27.5	79	n.a.	n.a.					4,619	7.4
1876	69	3.0	29.7	58	1.74	1.22					5,003	8.6
1877	73	3.1	33.0	61	1.64	1.50					5,489	8.0
1878	77	3.0	32.2	62	1.40	1.40					8,512	11.1
1879	83	3.0	32.8	56	0.98	1.48					8,651	12.3
1880	92	3.3	35.9	47	1.13	1.66					7,648	9.7
1881	107	5.1	42.3	49	1.61	1.68					8,116	11.9
1882	123	6.2	47.3	48	2.08	2.08					7,459	12.7
1883	136	5.6	48.1	48	2.18	2.68					6,979	10.5
1884	152	6.0	56.8	54	2.94	3.58					7,151	12.8
1885	170	6.7	61.2	62	4.15	4.94					8,324	17.9
1886	189	7.2	62.5	60	4.72	5.82					10,969	23.1
1887	207	7.4	70.4	66	5.09	8.44					10,474	21.5
1888	237	9.3	75.1	74	8.76	10.58					11,239	32.6
1889	261	10.0	77.5	72	6.53	10.12					12,925	36.6
1890	282	10.5	80.6	70	4.85	10.58					12,668	31.4
1891	301	11.4	80.8	60	4.12	8.88					12,303	31.0
1892	313	12.0	80.1	56	1.01	5.28					13,477	26.1
1893	323	13.4	64.1	51	0.19	2.38					12,073	22.5
1894	330	14.2	66.6	48	0.17	2.24					9,487	18.3
1895	338	14.6	63.6	46	0.25	1.94					7,862	14.1
1896	345	15.3	62.4	42	0.25	1.72					7,490	15.2
1897	354	15.9	60.4	39	0.13	1.44					7,350	13.5
1898	338	16.2	56.1	36	0.18	1.44					7,950	13.2
1899	356	17.0	60.1	35	0.19	1.40					7,460	12.6
1900	375	18.2	61.3	38	0.23	2.70	173	52.6			6,927	11.3
1901	393	19.3	61.2	32	0.30	0.94	196	57.1			7,688	11.5
1902	410	20.3	61.9	31	0.32	1.48	211	59.8			8,951	15.3
1903	419	20.7	60.9	32	0.30	1.48	215	60.5			9,199	12.9
1904	433	21.2	63.3	32	0.26	1.44	224	62.0	1.3	1.0	8,562	16.0
1905	447	21.8	70.2	28	0.30	1.44	227	63.2	1.3	1.1	8,665	11.9
1906	467	23.5	75.2	31	0.50	1.42	235	64.5	1.4	1.1	8,964	14.3
1907	491	25.6	76.5	30	0.64	1.38	242	66.2	1.5	1.3	10,523	17.9
1908	512	26.9	73.3	29	0.54	1.34	255	68.1	n.a.	n.a.	11,563	17.6
1909	532	28.2	79.3	27	0.48	1.42	271	70.2	1.7	1.4	11,759	19.7
1910	561	30.8	86.4	27	0.58	1.40	292	73.0	1.8	1.4	11,433	20.6
1911	595	34.5	95.0	36	0.92	1.40	312	76.4	1.9	1.5	12,312	23.3
1912	642	39.3	94.5	32	1.18	1.66	332	80.3	2.0	1.7	14,798	25.4
1913	703	44.4	97.4	32	0.74	1.58	351	83.1	2.2	1.7	14,901	21.3
1914	749	48.8	101.8	32	1.30	1.86	368	86.6	2.8	2.4	14,731	19.7
1915	781	53.7	108.1	32	0.64	1.78	381	88.8	3.0	2.2	13,934	18.1
1916	821	57.1	118.4	31	0.74	1.60	402	92.3	3.3	2.5	11,512	16.0
1917	869	62.5	103.4	31	0.68	1.50	425	96.8	3.4	2.2	10,016	11.5
1918	914	68.5	111.2	31	0.92	1.42	464	103.1	3.7	2.3	11,175	13.4
1919	967	76.7	129.0	31	1.48	1.70	485	111.3	4.1	3.1	14,216	16.6
1920	1,014	83.6	152.5	30	1.92	1.80	525	122.8	4.9	3.2	20,343	26.7

VICTORIA—PRIVATE FINANCE—continued

Year	Savings banks (a)		Trading banks (b)	Permanent building societies (c)			Life insurance	Fire, marine, and general insurance (d)		Registrations of mortgages under the Transfer of Land Act and Property Law Act		
	Number of depositors' accounts	Amount on deposit	Amount on deposit	Number	Loans granted	Amount on deposit	Number of policies in existence	Sum insured	Revenue	Expenditure	Number	Value
	'000	\$m	\$m		\$m	\$m	'000	\$m	\$m	\$m		\$m
1921	1,073	96.6	151.0	30	1.66	1.92	562	132.2	5.2	3.9	20,805	30.9
1922	1,128	102.8	153.1	29	1.68	2.00	608	144.7	5.3	3.8	21,654	31.9
1923	1,188	110.6	170.3	27	2.18	2.34	650	157.4	5.6	4.4	25,556	33.4
1924	1,269	114.4	168.6	27	2.04	2.58	690	168.5	6.3	5.4	28,341	44.2
1925	1,337	117.4	171.3	27	1.94	2.98	721	178.7	6.6	6.0	25,096	40.5
1926	1,396	126.5	180.1	26	2.06	3.30	747	187.5	6.7	6.4	25,568	42.6
1927	1,456	130.7	183.8	26	2.30	3.60	781	198.8	7.3	6.2	27,906	52.7
1928	1,515	137.7	183.8	26	1.70	3.64	812	208.8	7.3	6.1	28,157	41.9
1929	1,575	145.4	196.9	25	2.14	3.70	841	220.8	7.5	6.0	28,815	44.1
1930	1,620	138.7	177.9	22	1.52	3.62	842	226.6	7.5	6.9	23,502	34.9
1931	1,621	126.5	183.5	22	0.44	3.20	818	218.7	6.9	6.1	15,746	17.8
1932	1,558	131.4	226.2	22	0.36	2.96	841	222.9	6.5	5.4	12,491	14.4
1933	1,587	135.6	210.6	21	0.60	2.92	871	229.7	6.5	5.1	10,937	13.6
1934	1,623	139.9	228.2	21	0.90	2.94	917	239.9	6.6	5.1	12,057	16.8
1935	1,666	144.0	219.0	21	1.34	2.98	974	257.8	6.9	5.3	14,345	19.4
1936	1,714	147.8	219.4	21	2.00	3.28	1,044	278.8	7.5	5.9	15,876	22.4
1937	1,762	151.4	236.6	21	2.18	4.06	1,117	300.3	8.4	6.7	17,625	23.2
1938	1,809	157.8	240.6	21	2.48	4.58	1,151	312.8	9.3	7.0	20,065	27.9
1939	1,848	160.9	236.6	21	2.16	4.96	1,196	327.7	9.5	7.8	19,997	26.0
1940	1,892	158.3	262.8	21	2.18	5.56	1,244	340.1	9.9	8.1	16,141	20.2
1941	1,959	171.4	270.3	21	2.22	5.68	1,313	357.4	10.7	8.1	16,466	18.2
1942	2,032	188.5	280.4	21	1.52	5.70	1,359	370.9	12.3	8.6	10,825	11.5
1943	2,140	242.5	322.2	21	0.78	5.54	1,406	388.3	12.6	9.0	8,114	7.7
1944	2,267	307.8	361.0	21	0.68	5.20	1,460	412.2	12.3	9.4	8,814	8.7
1945	2,367	364.3	385.0	22	1.24	5.12	1,514	443.2	12.0	10.4	10,727	10.3
1946	2,444	422.7	418.5	22	2.96	5.20	1,601	496.5	12.3	9.3	18,856	15.0
1947	2,486	432.2	432.1	22	4.44	6.86	1,682	558.8	15.0	11.5	22,245	26.6
1948	2,550	452.8	458.5	22	4.44	6.86	1,763	628.8	19.7	15.4	22,775	35.6
1949	2,615	478.5	520.6	20	6.04	8.78	1,829	694.8	25.0	18.9	28,772	43.6
1950	2,707	514.2	618.9	20	9.10	8.10	1,891	775.6	30.5	22.4	37,124	55.5
1951	2,809	563.6	816.2	19	7.02	6.64	1,958	883.9	37.5	29.5	39,173	84.6
1952	2,897	601.7	847.1	19	5.70	6.02	2,010	990.0	50.3	40.4	36,790	132.0
1953	2,978	639.9	809.4	18	4.60	6.56	2,049	1,087.0	58.0	49.3	41,650	119.3
1954	3,045	679.6	889.1	20	4.93	7.15	2,062	1,193.9	63.5	53.8	40,498	107.8
1955	3,118	729.5	946.9	19	5.57	4.30	2,071	1,333.3	69.9	62.5	33,211	151.1
1956	2,234	772.4	949.4	18	4.78	4.73	2,073	1,486.8	80.5	70.3	32,718	159.8
1957	2,320	823.1	954.3	20	5.16	5.31	2,075	1,696.0	93.5	81.3	34,649	174.0
1958	2,438	867.3	1,009.0	21	6.78	5.62	2,079	1,915.9	104.3	88.0	40,007	198.3
1959	2,565	916.9	1,030.9	24	7.50	6.82	2,080	2,189.0	111.4	95.9	39,560	221.9
1960	2,692	999.2	1,095.1	23	9.04	9.58	2,142	2,586.3	121.1	105.0	47,421	320.8
1961	2,822	1,034.9	1,105.2	31	8.88	10.16	2,081	2,915.6	130.6	117.5	40,594	258.2
1962	2,984	1,141.7	1,160.7	33	7.30	12.16	2,048	3,189.9	137.4	120.2	44,699	281.0
1963	3,203	1,298.1	1,212.5	32	8.58	14.18	2,021	3,526.9	143.5	126.4	55,113	366.6
1964	3,418	1,479.0	1,309.6	33	9.37	15.99	2,015	3,962.8	154.6	135.4	64,912	490.6
1965	3,630	1,620.4	1,446.5	35	12.41	18.37	2,015	4,423.1	172.0	152.9	58,962	473.9
1966	3,815	1,746.0	1,507.6	39	12.89	20.98	1,998	4,853.5	195.9	173.1	59,501	461.1
1967	4,026	1,926.7	1,622.3	35	16.01	25.36	2,015	5,410.0	221.0	191.2	59,247	514.7
1968	4,234	2,085.5	1,708.7	35	18.85	28.71	2,044	6,082.8	240.5	213.3	65,096	593.7
1969	4,452	2,244.3	1,831.0	40	27.55	52.23	2,079	6,928.9	260.8	231.7	64,790	653.1
1970	4,694	2,386.8	1,941.3	46	33.02	65.19	2,118	8,045.6	290.6	271.7	64,978	685.1
1971	4,924	2,575.4	1,937.9	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	337.3	282.2	70,416	809.0

(a) Includes Trustees Savings Banks established in 1842 (reorganised as Commissioners' Savings Banks in 1853) and the Post Office Savings Bank system opened in 1865, both of which merged in 1897, being designated the State Savings Bank of Victoria in 1912; the Commonwealth Savings Bank in Victoria (until 1928 a department of the Commonwealth Bank) which commenced business in 1912; and private savings banks, which commenced business from 1956. Details are at 30 June.

(b) 1854 to 1945 joint stock banks only; excludes the Commonwealth Bank. 1946 to 1971 all cheque-paying banks. 1854 to 1921 average for year ended 31 December. 1922 to 1971 average for year ended 30 June.

(c) 1874 to 1905 year ended 31 December. 1906 to 1935 year ended 30 June. 1936 to 1967 year ended 31 December. 1968 to 1971 year ended 30 June. 1911 to 1930 and 1954 to 1957 includes Starr-Bowkett societies.

(d) 1904 to 1925 year ended 31 December. 1926 to 1971 year ended 30 June.

n.a. : Not available.

**TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS**  
**VICTORIA—INTERSTATE AND OVERSEAS SHIPPING**

Year (a)	Shipping entered		Shipping cleared		Year (a)	Shipping entered		Shipping cleared	
	Vessels	Net tons	Vessels	Net tons		Vessels	Net tons	Vessels	Net tons
1837	140	12,754	140	13,424	1881	2,125	1,219,231	2,123	1,192,671
1838	137	11,717	136	11,679	1882	2,089	1,349,093	2,079	1,341,791
1839	n.a.	n.a.	189	20,352	1883	2,023	1,464,752	2,064	1,499,579
1840	262	43,416	232	34,334	1884	1,986	1,569,162	1,989	1,582,425
1841	272	52,500	228	34,156	1885	2,154	1,631,266	2,119	1,628,892
1842	237	43,760	225	34,265	1886	2,307	1,848,058	2,324	1,887,239
1843	288	43,605	230	27,602	1887	2,435	1,920,180	2,418	1,938,063
1844	229	29,966	247	34,596	1888	2,724	2,182,071	2,630	2,125,812
1845	273	31,337	291	31,114	1889	2,855	2,270,827	2,886	2,328,351
1846	349	40,569	340	35,717	1890	2,474	2,178,551	2,459	2,184,790
1847	423	47,885	425	48,634	1891	2,531	2,338,864	2,560	2,376,245
1848	469	67,618	446	55,094	1892	2,255	2,224,652	2,266	2,231,602
1849	484	97,003	460	82,909	1893	1,889	2,009,187	1,887	2,020,551
1850	555	108,030	508	87,087	1894	2,083	2,163,716	2,045	2,127,743
1851	712	129,426	658	111,005	1895	1,948	2,181,539	1,889	2,167,147
1852	1,657	408,216	1,475	350,296	1896	1,882	2,276,478	1,900	2,289,752
1853	2,594	721,473	2,268	664,867	1897	1,888	2,437,190	1,882	2,428,182
1854	2,596	794,604	2,607	798,837	1898	2,008	2,472,745	2,043	2,483,992
1855	1,907	551,726	1,995	581,557	1899	2,024	2,662,792	2,031	2,678,663
1856	1,920	538,609	1,959	538,362	1900	1,928	2,901,619	1,935	2,912,696
1857	2,190	694,564	2,207	684,526	1901	2,418	3,392,226	2,347	3,323,265
1858	2,034	648,103	2,015	641,254	1902	2,278	3,366,485	2,286	3,372,555
1859	2,026	634,131	2,056	661,518	1903	2,204	3,409,288	2,263	3,448,566
1860	1,614	581,642	1,841	599,137	1904	2,495	3,928,849	2,503	3,906,692
1861	1,778	549,195	1,820	540,807	1905	2,376	3,989,903	2,274	3,859,098
1862	1,715	556,188	1,766	581,892	1906	2,163	4,037,349	2,160	4,041,400
1863	1,739	624,061	1,782	618,052	1907	2,219	4,203,614	2,216	4,192,360
1864	1,816	620,200	1,896	641,614	1908	2,293	4,488,768	2,290	4,472,302
1865	1,743	580,973	1,823	599,351	1909	2,174	4,506,973	2,157	4,514,298
1866	2,078	649,979	2,203	675,741	1910	2,308	4,952,273	2,310	4,954,773
1867	1,847	593,235	1,955	617,026	1911	2,335	5,140,184	2,347	5,156,952
1868	2,067	653,362	2,172	685,207	1912	2,399	5,426,146	2,385	5,410,801
1869	2,320	721,274	2,334	730,961	1913	2,481	5,950,035	2,469	5,902,277
1870	2,039	663,764	2,187	681,098	1914	1,281	3,150,689	1,297	3,208,400
1871	2,137	663,002	2,257	692,023	1914-15	1,324	5,290,063	1,329	5,308,817
1872	2,104	666,336	2,234	694,426	1915-16	2,392	4,935,129	2,385	4,902,245
1873	2,187	756,103	2,226	762,912	1916-17	1,962	4,042,819	1,967	4,050,095
1874	2,100	777,110	2,122	792,509	1917-18	1,721	2,871,343	1,724	2,873,770
1875	2,171	840,386	2,223	833,499	1918-19	1,730	2,870,974	1,709	2,815,938
1876	2,086	810,062	2,150	847,026	1919-20	1,792	3,987,262	1,809	4,021,188
1877	2,192	939,661	2,219	935,324	1920-21	2,246	4,663,126	2,248	4,651,818
1878	2,119	951,750	2,173	961,677	1921-22	2,442	5,506,127	2,436	5,518,393
1879	2,084	963,087	2,083	977,135	1922-23	2,634	6,611,352	2,634	6,618,968
1880	2,076	1,078,885	2,115	1,101,014	1923-24	2,666	6,782,495	2,676	6,749,873

VICTORIA—INTERSTATE AND OVERSEAS SHIPPING—*continued*

Year (a)	Shipping entered		Shipping cleared		Cargo			
	Vessels	Net tons	Vessels	Net tons	Shipped		Discharged	
					Tons weight	Tons measurement	Tons weight	Tons measurement
1924-25	2,577	6,807,357	2,605	6,876,355	2,015,319		3,720,924	
1925-26	2,470	6,485,561	2,447	6,994,779	1,367,319		3,563,620	
1926-27	2,667	7,187,147	2,666	7,180,748	1,871,502		4,067,300	
1927-28	2,589	6,844,809	2,608	6,869,313	1,321,478		3,748,746	
1928-29	2,474	6,798,092	2,466	6,815,305	1,903,008		3,532,319	
1929-30	2,499	6,911,048	2,488	6,877,418	1,305,653		3,503,796	
1930-31	2,166	6,161,699	2,181	6,238,325	1,588,677	244,480	2,082,259	311,375
1931-32	2,097	5,996,094	2,101	6,018,664	1,530,102	352,595	1,804,441	430,181
1932-33	2,343	6,688,911	2,296	6,674,138	1,611,062	429,347	2,354,153	543,845
1933-34	2,393	6,791,063	2,359	6,775,019	1,354,383	384,431	2,475,237	593,734
1934-35	2,603	7,435,416	2,585	7,407,121	1,533,762	404,628	2,965,427	666,245
1935-36	2,719	7,939,719	2,711	7,907,632	1,724,861	424,596	3,322,181	724,985
1936-37	2,848	8,098,613	2,849	8,070,031	2,000,163	457,202	3,552,723	781,918
1937-38	3,019	8,537,857	2,991	8,520,864	2,103,425	628,213	3,859,861	965,648
1938-39	2,979	8,537,085	2,989	8,479,995	1,456,340	525,877	3,748,375	860,147
1939-40	2,658	7,024,938	2,672	7,092,540	1,307,715	745,028	3,073,288	1,485,353
1940-41	2,465	5,590,010	2,473	5,568,256	1,257,633	915,312	3,327,150	1,336,987
1941-42	2,154	4,451,343	2,139	4,459,084	1,155,539	876,298	3,706,953	1,206,782
1942-43	1,681	3,281,980	1,678	3,260,936	1,027,774	830,271	3,244,476	891,261
1943-44	1,494	3,000,917	1,499	2,986,356	1,081,611	771,087	2,965,475	880,935
1944-45	1,412	2,998,775	1,444	3,096,963	1,034,279	987,555	3,420,562	720,964
1945-46	1,442	3,485,783	1,434	3,482,275	884,625	723,955	3,338,302	632,229
1946-47	1,679	4,844,421	1,659	4,804,031	1,159,061	743,897	3,394,373	694,253
1947-48	1,846	5,679,722	1,825	5,608,437	1,519,431	630,398	3,845,047	767,677
1948-49	2,068	7,054,653	2,709	7,091,571	1,366,396	751,492	4,018,854	1,118,739
1949-50	2,315	8,305,761	2,314	8,301,760	1,508,317	703,977	4,467,240	1,547,065
1950-51	2,287	8,528,946	2,316	8,599,072	1,698,825	656,906	4,970,300	1,698,763
1951-52	2,316	8,748,426	2,328	8,840,096	1,484,302	669,339	5,221,206	1,967,504
1952-53	2,448	8,626,000	2,437	8,589,000	1,420,531	767,693	4,748,629	818,478
1953-54	2,546	9,013,000	2,541	9,010,000	1,318,326	915,556	5,087,460	1,286,710
1954-55	2,718	9,951,531	2,719	9,949,000	2,146,656	978,488	6,160,373	1,639,595
1955-56	2,757	10,537,426	2,755	10,473,000	2,552,084	922,118	7,248,716	1,675,012
1956-57	2,698	9,876,003	2,699	9,834,800	2,631,244	902,298	7,076,979	1,256,130
1957-58	2,830	10,375,032	2,801	10,274,800	2,463,816	906,270	7,314,676	1,371,372
1958-59	2,899	10,979,594	2,899	10,962,523	2,730,005	909,385	7,664,141	1,323,530
1959-60	2,983	11,693,831	2,987	11,700,746	2,874,203	1,069,401	7,911,440	1,718,885
1960-61	3,054	12,788,091	3,060	12,863,651	3,603,886	1,043,121	8,001,088	2,211,724
1961-62	3,210	13,525,464	3,198	13,409,264	4,271,535	1,028,010	8,062,391	1,493,204
1962-63	3,177	13,588,245	3,189	13,585,864	4,785,826	967,354	9,450,873	1,681,330
1963-64	3,360	14,615,659	n.a.	n.a.	5,025,911	1,254,354	9,310,820	1,899,618
1964-65	3,316	15,099,408	n.a.	n.a.	4,067,078	1,363,687	9,736,015	2,204,293
1965-66	3,418	15,118,465	n.a.	n.a.	3,743,000	1,380,000	9,463,000	2,205,000
1966-67	3,332	15,721,325	3,331	15,677,811	4,251,431	1,390,815	11,002,222	2,232,931
1967-68	3,226	15,563,017	3,225	15,562,302	3,453,558	1,500,238	10,938,543	2,482,808
1968-69	3,317	16,324,875	3,295	16,188,634	3,387,345	1,530,532	11,284,764	2,762,667
1969-70	3,364	18,374,232	3,352	18,320,748	5,539,536	1,858,383	11,178,017	3,014,457
1970-71	3,323	18,958,487	3,334	19,057,661	11,480,563	2,078,346	7,655,223	3,032,968

(a) 1837 to 1913 figures are for the year ended 31 December.  
 1914 figures are for the six months ended 30 June.  
 1914-15 to 1970-71 figures are for the year ended 30 June.  
 n.a. : Not available.

## VICTORIA—RAILWAYS, TRAMWAYS, AND OMNIBUS SERVICES

Year (a)	Victorian Railways					Melbourne and Metropolitan Tramways Board (b)			
	Lines open for traffic	Mileage run	Passenger journeys	Goods and livestock carried	Net ton miles	Tramways		Omnibuses	
						Mileage run	Passenger journeys	Mileage run	Pass- enger journeys
miles			tons	million	'000	'000	'000	'000	
1862	214	936,404							
1863	214	1,198,524							
1864	272	1,587,842							
1865	271	1,477,323							
1866	271	1,543,762							
1867	271	1,488,737							
1868	271	1,538,964							
1869	271	1,563,274							
1870	274	1,495,719							
1871	276	917,960							
1872	329	1,571,682							
1873	377	1,766,717	4,724,047	802,933					
1874	458	2,109,227	5,374,841	904,670					
1875	603	2,502,838	6,165,076	939,446					
1876	719	4,015,197	6,647,867	1,153,018					
1877	950	3,271,007	7,337,926	1,252,811					
1878	1,052	3,633,190	8,004,646	1,188,835					
1879	1,125	4,002,624	14,584,341	1,114,190					
1880	1,199	4,380,802	15,999,459	1,258,254					
1881	1,247	4,633,267	18,973,070	1,421,530					
1882	1,355	5,069,389	22,646,489	1,684,213					
1883	1,562	5,701,513	26,485,304	1,881,760					
1884	1,663	6,947,876	31,936,453	2,383,889					
1885	1,676	6,849,818	34,814,002	2,272,361					
1886	1,743	7,256,703	42,511,014	2,724,095	(c) 498	(c) 16,353			
1887	1,880	7,991,378	49,219,857	2,972,761	(d) 1,509	(d) 17,992			
1888	2,018	9,082,312	55,911,394	3,564,043	4,036	31,133			
1889	2,199	10,680,743	68,904,427	4,160,126	6,397	45,000			
1890	2,471	11,773,152	58,951,796	4,170,436	7,454	45,274			
1891	2,764	12,249,747	57,996,039	4,425,609	9,170	48,045			
1892	2,904	11,807,677	55,148,122	2,720,886	8,593	43,825			
1893	2,959	10,775,134	46,520,784	2,558,378	8,594	36,405			
1894	2,988	10,145,307	40,880,378	2,455,811	8,260	34,788			
1895	3,082	9,567,453	40,210,733	2,435,857	8,046	33,591			
1896	3,080	8,989,391	40,993,798	2,163,722	7,726	32,874			
1897	3,065	9,228,687	42,263,638	2,383,445	7,839	34,775			
1898	3,065	9,239,657	43,090,749	2,408,665	7,984	36,245			
1899	3,088	9,714,298	45,805,043	2,779,748	8,365	38,875			
1900	3,194	10,107,549	49,332,899	2,998,303	8,411	41,662			
1901	3,213	11,066,016	54,704,062	3,381,860	8,965	47,196			
1902	3,278	11,284,944	57,465,077	3,433,627	9,227	47,262			
1903	3,376	10,286,272	54,798,073	3,093,997	9,044	46,833			
1904	3,381	9,172,644	54,282,003	3,439,203	8,969	49,184			
1905	3,394	9,023,365	59,702,050	3,628,237	8,932	50,297			
1906	3,398	9,392,069	65,244,392	3,676,017	9,033	52,926			
1907	3,401	10,339,691	71,200,331	3,965,792	9,536	59,069			
1908	3,401	10,718,415	76,053,909	3,754,861	9,811	63,955			
1909	3,415	11,628,792	82,286,112	4,166,786	10,716	71,277			
1910	3,496	12,045,866	86,642,160	4,468,440	11,115	75,410			
1911	3,528	13,319,572	95,206,713	4,967,627	11,943	84,294			
1912	3,627	14,203,681	105,909,650	5,297,685	12,868	95,602			
1913	3,652	14,648,489	113,430,526	5,150,404	13,678	103,703			
1914	3,840	15,570,098	119,002,367	5,816,088	14,701	113,280			
1915	3,880	15,880,677	119,978,898	5,410,045	14,917	112,216			
1916	4,106	14,424,357	118,898,222	5,829,835	15,546	126,893			
1917	4,128	14,594,775	111,791,982	5,962,602	16,316	147,969			
1918	4,157	14,147,896	109,607,750	6,231,093	18,114	163,993			
1919	4,197	13,587,968	117,467,159	6,515,470	18,777	173,081			
1920	4,222	15,687,177	143,251,216	7,770,694	19,254	197,709			
1921	4,274	16,583,638	140,850,933	7,572,993	20,333	213,872			
1922	4,324	15,830,605	149,223,529	7,491,031	21,209	218,451			
1923	4,341	16,323,481	163,120,037	7,517,216	673.9	21,585	226,632		
1924	4,440	17,245,219	175,030,787	8,309,543	745.3	21,985	221,892		
1925	4,489	18,172,188	173,656,504	8,959,556	847.2	23,712	228,752	(e) 288	(e) 1,418
1926	4,633	18,267,000	175,354,111	8,728,496	776.3	23,052	226,900	1,450	7,164
1927	4,644	18,781,264	177,102,686	9,234,923	882.9	23,205	218,837	1,030	5,374
1928	4,707	19,302,971	172,350,327	8,117,961	737.9	23,626	215,810	637	4,543
1929	4,709	19,022,771	168,440,449	8,187,088	834.6	23,791	211,762	251	1,086
1930	4,723	18,708,773	164,471,582	7,513,606	737.6	22,889	197,979	509	3,743

VICTORIA—RAILWAYS, TRAMWAYS, AND OMNIBUS SERVICES—*continued*

Year (a)	Victorian Railways					Melbourne and Metropolitan Tramways Board (b)			
	Lines open for traffic	Mileage run	Passenger journeys	Goods and livestock carried	Net ton miles	Tramways		Omnibuses	
						Mileage run	Passenger journeys	Mileage run	Pass- enger journeys
	miles		tons	million	'000	'000	'000	'000	
1931	4,727	16,957,378	141,212,373	6,099,310	n.a.	22,181	173,854	226	1,225
1932	4,728	16,269,092	131,921,679	6,197,393	769.2	21,918	161,918	8	5
1933	4,728	16,235,292	136,078,269	6,259,427	735.0	21,921	163,688	9	7
1934	4,728	16,222,395	137,316,780	5,872,806	693.7	21,992	166,447	10	7
1935	4,728	16,456,104	145,938,129	6,023,724	693.8	22,286	172,847	10	8
1936	4,728	17,345,725	145,817,559	6,438,635	759.0	22,235	172,992	662	4,315
1937	4,728	18,171,670	147,744,433	6,837,872	838.0	22,836	178,506	1,286	6,232
1938	4,728	18,889,686	144,051,267	7,273,422	927.4	22,995	175,564	1,821	9,212
1939	4,767	18,875,525	148,543,244	5,989,557	760.5	22,981	182,094	2,165	11,911
1940	4,766	18,032,670	151,279,927	6,202,458	818.6	22,761	185,282	2,971	17,874
1941	4,766	18,837,283	166,650,465	6,641,249	811.9	21,575	193,386	5,265	39,694
1942	4,773	19,170,009	189,775,439	7,526,012	n.a.	22,064	233,136	7,625	61,893
1943	4,766	19,240,328	205,533,158	8,777,932	n.a.	22,926	265,928	8,613	70,877
1944	4,766	17,210,382	204,083,197	8,294,226	n.a.	23,000	278,451	8,524	71,632
1945	4,756	17,141,093	205,783,287	8,063,591	n.a.	22,731	284,139	8,146	70,664
1946	4,756	17,169,873	205,936,888	7,229,025	n.a.	22,674	281,198	7,865	70,196
1947	4,750	16,399,399	178,639,440	7,561,773	981.9	22,495	262,406	6,929	57,947
1948	4,733	17,758,784	191,105,459	8,439,760	1,154.6	22,554	255,804	7,875	67,154
1949	4,706	18,314,638	185,005,089	8,859,016	1,167.6	23,120	266,440	8,096	72,333
1950	4,700	18,518,802	190,472,649	9,125,140	1,206.8	18,330	203,697	6,823	59,765
1951	4,699	14,873,139	147,176,623	7,539,166	1,057.1	21,309	238,709	7,626	67,442
1952	4,706	17,909,810	171,830,096	9,204,410	1,280.2	21,648	217,685	7,598	62,619
1953	4,672	18,673,655	169,371,880	9,191,615	1,262.5	22,215	207,398	8,076	61,045
1954	4,490	19,299,251	172,497,575	9,200,573	1,269.8	22,000	204,747	7,892	59,111
1955	4,451	19,717,693	170,480,237	10,082,214	1,426.4	21,046	202,437	7,241	56,511
1956	4,445	19,594,920	167,901,387	9,606,783	1,324.9	22,253	207,914	5,859	37,209
1957	4,407	19,380,000	169,137,324	9,380,699	1,249.5	22,240	203,323	5,907	34,640
1958	4,401	18,767,386	169,577,732	8,891,859	1,260.1	20,802	195,350	5,940	34,577
1959	4,333	18,834,179	165,261,609	9,295,015	1,352.5	20,312	183,835	5,920	32,242
1960	4,290	18,653,621	159,865,445	9,687,445	1,384.8	19,736	177,868	5,836	31,286
1961	4,291	18,584,661	151,301,891	10,976,508	1,612.4	19,296	172,055	5,926	30,282
1962	4,291	19,228,094	154,076,416	10,350,291	1,581.0	18,814	167,250	6,993	31,313
1963	4,265	19,798,680	153,979,167	10,840,888	1,693.2	17,708	162,692	7,341	32,634
1964	4,210	20,454,304	154,639,820	12,132,015	1,905.6	17,575	160,479	7,283	32,426
1965	4,211	20,817,635	150,907,000	12,595,661	2,028.2	16,920	147,891	7,267	29,812
1966	4,189	20,458,932	150,184,992	12,156,405	1,989.5	16,609	140,556	6,763	25,120
1967	4,218	20,318,340	147,300,774	12,074,550	1,937.4	16,571	131,876	6,931	25,107
1968	4,210	20,126,564	147,156,834	11,115,953	1,776.2	16,480	127,575	7,335	25,576
1969	4,190	19,947,718	145,768,967	11,315,916	1,903.0	16,069	119,009	7,099	24,271
1970	4,170	20,814,068	144,571,400	11,835,141	2,037.2	15,273	110,692	6,923	22,353
1971	4,166	21,094,731	142,485,605	12,490,335	2,118.7	14,899	109,779	7,018	22,753

(a) 1862 to 1870 and 1877 to 1884 year ended 31 December.  
 1871 six months ended 30 June.  
 1872 to 1875 and 1885 to 1971 year ended 30 June.  
 1876 eighteen months ended 31 December.  
 (b) 1886 to 1915 Melbourne Tramway and Omnibus Company.  
 1916 to 1971 Melbourne and Metropolitan Tramways Board.  
 (c) Ten months only.  
 (d) Nine months only.  
 (e) Six months only.  
 n.a. : Not available.



## VICTORIA—MOTOR VEHICLES

Year	New motor vehicles registered during period (a)				Motor vehicles on register at 30 June (a)				Drivers' licences in force at 30 June	Revenue collected by Motor Registration Branch
	Cars and station wagons (b)	Other (c)	Total (d)	Motor cycles	Cars and station wagons (b)	Other (c)	Total (d)	Motor cycles		
1924-25							70,191	19,212	100,021	\$'000 828
1925-26							83,622	19,929	126,369	1,287
1926-27							111,124	23,011	164,380	1,647
1927-28							126,328	24,015	188,057	1,892
1928-29							143,844	24,554	212,228	2,185
1929-30					125,315	29,167	154,482	25,405	230,853	2,371
1930-31					116,568	28,028	144,596	23,635	228,051	2,212
1931-32					117,160	28,224	145,384	22,568	226,712	2,196
1932-33					124,609	31,554	156,163	23,439	235,613	2,371
1933-34					130,495	33,513	164,008	24,248	245,847	2,522
1934-35					140,483	37,487	177,970	24,968	260,288	2,738
1935-36					143,330	50,500	193,830	26,095	289,486	3,110
1936-37	13,292	7,948	21,240	2,923	137,885	69,025	206,910	26,663	315,826	3,394
1937-38	14,954	8,604	23,558	2,946	145,179	77,943	223,122	27,333	340,438	3,589
1938-39	15,090	6,831	21,921	2,349	153,391	81,766	235,157	26,698	358,417	3,774
1939-40	11,613	5,773	17,386	1,370	156,337	84,575	240,912	25,765	370,838	3,879
1940-41	5,529	3,304	8,833	735	148,437	84,725	233,162	23,572	365,205	3,785
1941-42	1,244	1,590	2,834	270	123,649	84,589	208,238	16,692	339,334	3,305
1942-43	852	1,153	2,005	83	131,417	85,937	217,354	16,275	329,595	2,912
1943-44	527	3,306	3,833	70	136,842	89,354	226,196	17,965	337,171	3,057
1944-45	496	2,351	2,847	86	141,249	94,110	235,359	19,820	353,584	3,214
1945-46	1,208	2,329	3,537	378	146,605	102,196	248,801	23,249	401,610	3,566
1946-47	6,136	4,643	10,779	1,683	157,461	111,263	268,724	26,203	437,924	4,056
1947-48	12,170	9,354	21,524	3,480	171,203	121,097	292,300	29,143	470,971	4,491
1948-49	18,333	11,551	29,884	5,048	189,445	130,277	319,722	31,706	487,407	4,856
1949-50	32,321	17,240	49,561	6,440	227,055	142,592	369,647	34,318	525,709	5,821
1950-51	36,692	19,432	56,124	5,442	263,714	147,049	410,763	33,637	575,753	7,024
1951-52	42,319	22,498	64,817	5,439	347,873	148,050	495,923	37,303	639,910	9,114
1952-53	26,594	11,458	38,052	2,523	376,123	130,172	506,295	33,533	645,962	9,571
1953-54	34,379	11,799	46,178	2,358	397,658	130,707	528,365	30,881	708,307	10,020
1954-55	47,528	15,907	63,435	2,363	456,024	143,930	599,954	29,193	725,826	11,280
1955-56	49,658	17,568	67,226	2,244	447,370	173,987	621,357	25,854	801,852	12,054
1956-57	43,862	14,701	58,563	1,963	473,748	177,690	651,438	24,048	831,847	14,802
1957-58	49,845	15,508	65,353	2,142	504,837	184,165	689,002	22,676	879,779	18,451
1958-59	52,926	16,736	69,662	2,280	538,113	190,036	728,149	21,816	908,343	19,333
1959-60	70,197	17,252	87,449	2,220	585,867	196,445	782,312	20,644	967,952	22,098
1960-61	67,001	14,803	81,804	1,356	625,183	201,132	826,315	18,422	1,032,431	22,538
1961-62	59,664	12,317	71,981	738	655,961	203,902	859,863	16,770	1,079,751	23,334
1962-63	77,892	14,206	92,098	656	704,906	211,558	916,464	15,079	1,112,750	25,176
1963-64	90,506	16,386	106,892	715	761,111	215,358	976,469	13,516	1,162,448	27,433
1964-65	96,268	17,486	113,754	1,000	818,331	218,957	1,037,288	12,526	1,215,435	31,928
1965-66	86,240	17,750	103,990	1,214	860,451	220,649	1,081,100	11,800	1,259,477	44,233
1966-67	87,152	17,048	104,200	1,788	901,121	222,996	1,124,117	12,431	1,313,291	46,357
1967-68	99,136	16,673	115,809	3,019	954,461	223,689	1,178,150	15,386	1,371,673	50,402
1968-69	101,677	18,634	120,311	3,457	1,008,506	227,605	1,236,111	18,527	1,435,797	57,782
1969-70	110,797	20,058	130,855	4,689	1,067,919	232,255	1,300,174	21,342	1,502,074	61,356
1970-71	109,829	18,703	128,532	8,218	1,122,460	235,739	1,358,199	28,912	1,566,396	66,480

(a) Excludes defence service vehicles.

(b) Includes ambulances and hearses.

(c) Utilities, panel vans, trucks and truck-type vehicles, and omnibuses.

(d) Excludes motor cycles, tractors, trailers, and plant and equipment.

VICTORIA—ROAD TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS INVOLVING CASUALTIES

Year (a)	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Rate per—					
				10,000 vehicles registered			100,000 mean population		
				Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured	Accidents involving casualties	Persons killed	Persons injured
1924		224	3,534					13.6	215.2
1925		301	2,688		31.2	278.6		18.0	160.8
1926		351	3,513		29.5	295.6		20.7	207.0
1927		331	3,658		23.3	257.2		19.2	211.7
1928		349	3,714		21.9	233.0		19.9	212.0
1929		344	4,221		19.8	242.4		19.4	238.5
1930		350	4,085		20.1	234.7		19.6	228.7
1931		333	4,042		19.8	240.5		18.5	224.7
1932		311	4,090		17.9	235.4		17.2	226.1
1933		316	5,082		17.2	276.3		17.4	279.2
1934		349	6,812		17.8	348.3		19.1	372.2
1935		382	6,765		18.1	320.0		20.8	368.0
1936		404	7,375		17.8	325.3		21.9	399.5
1937	6,400	427	7,278	264.5	17.6	300.7	345.2	23.0	392.6
1938	6,638	433	7,523	259.1	16.9	293.7	355.9	23.2	403.3
1939	7,098	480	8,074	268.6	18.2	305.5	377.8	25.6	429.7
1940	7,561	515	8,723	283.5	19.3	327.1	400.7	27.3	462.3
1941	6,548	412	7,610	255.0	16.0	296.4	341.6	21.5	397.0
1942	5,240	396	5,836	233.0	17.6	259.5	268.9	20.3	299.5
1943	4,166	347	4,749	178.3	14.9	203.3	212.0	17.7	241.6
1944	3,764	266	4,219	154.2	10.9	172.8	189.9	13.4	212.9
1945	3,827	260	4,368	150.0	10.2	171.2	191.5	13.0	218.6
1946	5,285	336	6,202	194.3	12.4	228.0	262.3	16.7	307.8
1947	6,522	386	7,810	221.1	13.1	264.8	319.8	18.9	383.0
1948	6,252	362	7,210	194.5	11.3	224.3	302.0	17.5	348.3
1949	6,940	426	8,225	197.5	12.1	234.0	328.0	20.1	388.7
1950	8,618	501	10,538	213.3	12.4	260.9	396.3	23.0	484.5
1951	9,274	581	11,364	208.7	13.1	255.7	413.5	25.9	506.7
1952	10,111	603	12,531	189.6	11.3	235.0	437.8	26.1	542.5
1953	10,098	515	12,564	187.1	9.5	232.7	425.7	21.7	529.6
1954	10,537	569	13,351	188.4	10.2	238.7	434.9	23.5	551.1
1955	10,217	528	12,833	162.4	8.4	204.0	411.1	21.3	516.4
1956	10,606	582	13,483	163.9	9.0	208.3	414.9	22.8	527.5
1957	10,804	589	14,120	159.9	8.7	209.0	411.5	22.4	537.8
1958	11,233	571	15,015	157.8	8.0	211.0	418.0	21.3	558.8
1959	12,462	661	16,784	166.2	8.8	223.8	453.2	24.0	610.3
1960	12,267	698	16,595	152.8	8.7	206.7	435.1	24.8	588.6
1961	12,140	773	16,757	143.7	9.2	198.4	419.6	26.7	579.1
1962	11,639	818	16,074	132.8	9.3	183.4	393.6	27.7	543.6
1963	12,330	803	17,149	132.4	8.6	184.1	409.4	26.7	569.4
1964	13,067	838	18,401	132.0	8.5	185.9	425.2	27.3	598.7
1965	14,432	907	20,482	137.5	8.6	195.1	460.2	28.9	653.1
1966	14,110	933	20,277	129.1	8.5	185.5	441.8	29.2	634.8
1967	14,077	963	19,994	123.9	8.5	175.9	433.2	29.6	615.3
1968	15,113	868	21,932	126.6	7.3	183.8	457.9	26.3	664.5
1969	15,622	964	22,498	124.5	7.7	179.3	465.8	28.7	670.9
1970	17,030	1,065	24,502	128.9	8.1	185.4	498.5	31.2	717.2
1971	15,327	996	22,067	110.5	7.2	159.1	441.0	28.7	634.9

(a) 1924 to 1939 year ended 31 December.  
1940 to 1971 year ended 30 June.

## VICTORIA—ESSENDON AND MELBOURNE AIRPORTS : MOVEMENTS, ETC.

Year	Domestic aircraft (a)				International aircraft (b)			
	Number of movements	Passengers		Freight handled (short tons)	Number of movements	Passengers		Freight handled (short tons)
		Embarked	Disembarked			Embarked	Disembarked	
1960	37,436	579,985	590,623	32,309	931	9,294	11,514	401
1961	37,599	571,063	574,661	26,094	896	10,589	11,072	310
1962	36,354	584,471	589,395	24,766	834	10,607	12,438	312
1963	39,928	632,768	644,669	24,966	844	13,059	15,772	396
1964	46,418	743,352	753,155	28,372	1,085	17,768	20,161	493
1965	47,938	856,536	849,203	38,542	1,201	19,866	23,440	551
1966	48,243	890,043	896,483	40,620	1,120	20,425	22,359	481
1967	50,312	981,729	990,201	43,496	1,036	22,353	26,092	635
1968	50,066	1,075,898	1,069,415	44,489	1,018	23,643	25,634	758
1969	54,192	1,201,469	1,229,748	51,963	1,021	27,252	28,812	757
1970	59,050	1,343,510	1,358,451	54,313	2,165	51,035	49,438	2,053
1971	58,064	1,401,134	1,410,682	53,261	4,309	89,962	95,132	4,479

(a) Domestic aircraft movements commenced at Melbourne Airport on 26 June 1971.

(b) International aircraft movements commenced at Melbourne Airport on 1 July 1970.

## VICTORIAN POST OFFICE

Year	Postage		Year	Postage		Year	Postage		Number of telephone subscribers (b)
	Number of letters	Number of newspapers		Number of letters (a)	Number of newspapers		Number of letters (a)	Number of newspapers	
1837	1	1	1858	5,026	4,265	1879	23,216	10,075	
1838	7	3	1859	6,649	5,051	1880	24,195	10,641	
1839	16	23	1860	8,116	5,683				
1840	32	70				1881	26,308	11,441	
1841	57	120	1861	6,110	4,277	1882	28,878	12,384	
1842	97	147	1862	6,277	4,909	1883	30,962	13,982	
1843	129	155	1863	6,636	4,931	1884	33,404	15,143	
1844	117	134	1864	6,790	5,672	1885	36,062	16,277	
1845	127	151	1865	7,486	6,038	1886	38,392	17,482	
1846	139	205	1866	8,631	5,438	1887	41,288	18,869	1,121
1847	178	250	1867	9,568	4,908	1888	47,701	21,703	1,637
1848	210	310	1868	9,750	4,974	1889	48,097	20,663	1,988
1849	262	323	1869	10,583	5,251	1890	62,526	22,729	2,307
1850	382	381	1870	11,133	5,287				
			1871	11,716	5,173	1891			2,439
1851	504	457	1872	12,941	5,491	1892			2,414
1852	972	710	1873	14,475	6,080	1893			2,308
1853	2,039	1,619	1874	15,739	6,867	1894			2,398
1854	2,674	2,395	1875	17,134	7,553	1895			2,609
1855	2,991	2,350	1876	18,964	9,010	1896			2,754
1856	3,221	2,906	1877	20,911	9,809	1897			3,088
1857	3,900	2,982	1878	22,325	10,697	1898			3,630
						1899			4,407
						1900	74,291	25,466	5,136

(a) Postcards were first issued in April 1876 and are included with letters.

(b) Previously worked as a private undertaking, the telephone system was taken over by the Post Office on 22 September 1887.

VICTORIA—POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT

Year	Telephone services in operation (lines connected) (a)	Letters, etc., posted in Victoria and received from overseas (b)	Year	Telephone services in operation (lines connected) (a)	Letters, etc., posted in Victoria and received from overseas (b)
		'000			'000
1901	6,049	123,807	1913	30,640	224,748
1902	6,847	137,711	1914	34,071	221,732
1903	7,610	143,412	1915-16	36,372	219,296
1904	8,429	149,746	1916-17	38,025	230,950
1905	9,269	155,708	1917-18	40,754	219,847
1906	10,423	162,337	1918-19	44,035	211,097
1907	12,885	170,351	1919-20	49,017	213,121
1908	14,993	178,421	1920-21	52,791	197,137
1909	17,108	168,830	1921-22	55,986	211,279
1910	20,343	181,145	1922-23	61,412	227,012
1911	23,504	195,747	1923-24	71,352	247,457
1912	27,652	211,021			

Year	Telephone services in operation (lines connected) (a)	Letters, etc., posted in Victoria and received from overseas (b)	Licences in force at 30 June (c)—		
			Broadcast receiver	Television receiver	Combined broadcast and television receiver (d)
		'000			
1924-25	83,640	265,567	19,243		
1925-26	93,215	277,449	63,494		
1926-27	101,891	293,123	113,612		
1927-28	108,678	n.a.	137,503		
1928-29	114,603	n.a.	142,534		
1929-30	118,074	n.a.	139,887		
1930-31	113,282	n.a.	n.a.		
1931-32	110,213	253,746	139,323		
1932-33	110,386	252,462	170,995		
1933-34	113,983	275,765	206,995		
1934-35	121,631	281,946	236,886		
1935-36	128,313	275,835	263,414		
1936-37	135,751	271,983	288,717		
1937-38	143,657	289,748	315,406		
1938-39	150,570	295,450	327,579		
1939-40	157,081	291,328	348,158		
1940-41	164,051	291,252	362,790		
1941-42	167,909	306,212	371,502		
1942-43	170,780	304,406	390,950		
1943-44	175,526	307,350	419,325		
1944-45	181,685	319,549	412,317		
1945-46	190,507	321,213	415,785		
1946-47	202,769	331,509	499,944		
1947-48	214,997	327,250	505,106		
1948-49	228,586	369,762	531,722		
1949-50	245,000	393,965	557,556		
1950-51	273,000	426,612	586,393		
1951-52	297,000	412,639	520,364		
1952-53	319,000	414,823	533,329		
1953-54	341,000	451,742	545,148		
1954-55	367,000	456,607	549,690		
1955-56	395,307	475,881	554,339		
1956-57	416,881	495,133	554,909	44,986	
1957-58	442,767	535,803	557,960	147,721	
1958-59	468,827	563,115	605,340	270,073	
1959-60	487,853	561,516	606,587	353,091	

VICTORIA—POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—*continued*

Year	Telephone services in operation (lines connected) (a)	Letters, etc., posted in Victoria and received from overseas (b)	Licences in force at 30 June (c)—		
			Broadcast receiver	Television receiver	Combined broadcast and television receiver (d)
1960-61	508,567	600,305	589,437	401,395	
1961-62	536,229	617,073	585,752	460,558	
1962-63	568,946	667,752	607,036	530,256	
1963-64	601,714	717,367	622,663	581,286	
1964-65	631,950	719,702	512,205	488,583	132,413
1965-66	660,974	769,487	141,530	87,649	574,955
1966-67	693,134	807,927	114,778	92,822	598,035
1967-68	727,575	780,508	94,982	96,789	629,729
1968-69	770,162	782,747	80,833	99,266	647,814
1969-70	824,227	744,328	72,051	107,362	675,457
1970-71	864,044	827,714	64,298	115,613	690,464

(a) 1901 to 1914 at 31 December.

1914-15 to 1970-71 at 30 June.

(b) Includes postcards, newspapers, and packets, but excludes registered articles and parcels. 1901 to 1908 includes mail received from other States.

(c) Includes hirers licences, which may be granted for any period not exceeding twelve months. In the majority of instances they are taken out for short terms, usually on a monthly basis. At 30 June 1971 there were 261,150 short-term television and 8,292 short-term broadcast licences on issue.

(d) Introduced on 1 April 1965.

n.a. : Not available.